

# **Cisco Application Analysis Solution 2.1**

Cisco<sup>®</sup> Application Analysis Solution (AAS) provides a visual and quantitative breakdown of the complex interactions among applications, servers, and networks to cost-effectively troubleshoot and confidently deploy networked applications. Cisco AAS rapidly pinpoints the source of application performance issues.

## **Product Overview**

Cisco AAS enables you to visualize end-to-end application transaction dynamics graphically, from the view of both the network and application layers. Cisco AAS can diagnose whether problems in application performance are caused by the application, server, or network; automatically pinpoint the root cause for application-related issues in complex, multitier transactions; and assess proposed solutions, accurately predicting the performance that could be achieved with alternative approaches. Cisco AAS bridges organizational gaps between application development and IT infrastructure teams, helping speed deployment of new applications and reducing disputes over responsibility that often accompany end-to-end performance troubleshooting.

Cisco AAS is part of the Cisco Network Application Performance Analysis (NAPA) Solution, an innovative combination of sophisticated management tools and services from Cisco that span all four phases of the lifecycle of networks and applications: planning, design, implementation, and operations. Cisco NAPA Solution redefines how enterprises can monitor and manage application performance and network services to support business initiatives.



Figure 1. Visualize Application and Network Packet Levels

Figure 2. Diagnose Root Cause of Delay

Total	Client	FTP Server	4
Processing 0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100
<li>1</li>			▶
	Total	Client <-> FTP_Server	-
Protocol Overhead	5.9%	5.9%	
Chattiness	210,354	210,354	
Network Effects of Chattiness	0.019	0.019	
Effect of Latency	1.9%	1.9%	
Effect of Bandwidth	22.6%	22.6%	
Effect of Protocol	74.8%	74.8%	
Effect of Congestion	0.7%	0.7%	
Connection Resets	0	0	
Retransmissions	0.0%	0.0%	
Out of Sequence Packets	0.0%	0.0%	
TCP Windowing (A -> B)	Not Applicable	0.0	
TCP Windowing (A <- B)	Not Applicable	0.273	
	0.0%	0.09	l e C
	ansport protoco : 74.8% - lower	a une application response unie. Consider changing	ew valu

#### **Profile Application Transactions**

Cisco AAS parses an application trace and analyzes it at the application message level and network packet level, with the interdependency of these levels presented graphically (Figure 1). Problematic application messages, including requests and responses between the server and the client, can be analyzed in further detail through an extensive library of application decodes. Standard reports provide a broad range of key application statistics, including processing delays, network delays, response times, number of application turns, and number of application messages.

#### **Diagnose End-to-End Performance Problems**

Cisco AAS breaks down multitier applications into component flows, automatically determining dependencies among application messages. Performance statistics for individual tiers are presented to aid quick identification of problem sources and diagnose bottlenecks (Figure 2). Summary reports clearly indicate the factors that contribute to end-to-end response time, including transmission, propagation, network congestion, protocol overhead, and processing (Figure 3). Application decodes provide a more detailed diagnosis for many protocols and applications.





## **Assess Alternative Solutions**

Cisco AAS provides the ability to model proposed solutions to an application performance problem, measured in end-to-end response time. Poorly designed applications can be modified in

the model using an intuitive graphic interface. Cisco AAS can quickly predict the impact of changes to system and network parameters, including latency, bandwidth, packet loss, congestion, and window sizing (Figure 4). It can also be used to model conditional application logic. Recommendations are provided for improving overall performance. Cisco AAS incorporates advanced simulation technology to enable studies of response time in various change-impact ("what-if") scenarios.

QuickPredict Control - FTP_download_over	er_WAN
hoose network path to modify: Client <-> FTP_Server	
Graph Properties X axis: Latency Y axis: Response time Min Latency Oms Max Latency 20ms Number of data points: 30	The current graph shows the impact of latency on overall application response time. The X-axis shows varying latencies between 'Ulent' and 'FTP_Server'. Parameters: Use the sliders to set values. To change a parameter range, click on the min/max fields under the slider. Latency is one-half the total round trip (ping) time. Bandwidth is the minimum line rate (i.e., the capacity of the slowest link between two lists).
5 100	
Parameters	
Bandwidth: 1.544Mb	
256Kbps 10M	Mbps
Latency: Oms	
0ms 300	Oms
Packet loss: 1.2%	-
0% 10%	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Link utilization: 0%	_
0% 98%	٤ 
TCP window size: 17KB	-
4KB 170	КВ
	Update Graph Add Curve(s) Compare
_oad Template   Save Template	Table View Close



#### **Application Deployment**

To assess the ability of the network infrastructure to support new applications, Cisco AAS can derive a simple baseline network model from application traces, capturing key performance characteristics to support simulations. It can project the impact of increasing usage of the application over time as well as changes in the infrastructure topology and capacity (Figure 5). Cisco AAS helps reduce risks and delays associated with new application deployment.

Figure 5. Predict the Impact of Changes on Response Time



## **Flexible Data Capture**

Cisco AAS includes remote software Capture Agents to acquire application traces from desktops. Capture Agents are easy to install from a CD, from the Web, or from an e-mail attachment sent to a remote location. Multiple trace files of the same transaction that are captured from multiple network segments can be merged to automatically calculate delays. Cisco AAS integrates with the Cisco Network Analysis Module (NAM) to obtain trace data for application analysis. Output from many third-party tools can also be used.

## **Advanced Capture Module**

The optional Cisco AAS Advanced Capture Module (AAS-ACM) is especially useful for troubleshooting intermittent problems. Packets are stored on the target platform in a rolling buffer. When a problem occurs, the relevant packets can be retrieved by Capture Agents based on when the problem transaction was observed. Cisco AAS-ACM can also automatically determine access link capacity requirements to support new application deployments.

## System Requirements

Table 1 lists the System requirements for Cisco AAS and the Capture Agents.

	Cisco Application Analysis Solution	Capture Agent
Disk space	20 GB	<ul><li>4 MB (Windows)</li><li>8.5 MB (Solaris; Linux; HP UX; AIX)</li></ul>
Hardware	Intel Pentium 3, 4, D, Xeon, or equivalent 1.5+ GHz	<ul> <li>Intel Pentium 3, 4, or equivalent (Windows, Linux)</li> <li>Sun SPARC Family (Solaris)</li> <li>HP PA7000 v1.1c or higher (HP UX)</li> <li>IBM RS/6000 (AIX)</li> </ul>
Memory	1 GB (minimum)	<ul> <li>2 MB when idle; 5 MB during capture (Windows)</li> <li>4.5 MB when idle; 9 MB during capture (Solaris; Linux; HP UX; AIX)</li> </ul>

#### Table 1. System Requirements

Coffigura	Only English language versions are supported.	Only English language versions are supported.
Software	Only English-language versions are supported:	Only English-language versions are supported:
	<ul> <li>Windows XP Professional</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Windows 95</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Windows XP Professional x64 Edition</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Windows 98/ME</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Windows 2000 Professional</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Windows NT 4.0</li> </ul>
	Windows Server 2003	<ul> <li>Windows 2000 (32 and 64 bit)</li> </ul>
	Windows Server 2000	<ul> <li>Windows Server 2003 (32 and 64 bit)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 3 (V2.4 Kernel)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Windows XP (32 and 64 bit)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 4 (V2.6 Kernel)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Windows Vista (32 and 64 bit)</li> </ul>
		Solaris 7
		Solaris 8
		Solaris 9
		Linux Kernel 2.2
		Linux Kernel 2.4
		• HP UX 11.0 (32 bit)
		• AIX 4.3.3 (32 bit)
		• AIX 5.x (32 bit)

## **Ordering Information**

Cisco AAS 2.1 is available for purchase through regular Cisco sales and distribution channels worldwide. To place an order, contact your Cisco representative or visit <u>http://www.cisco.com</u>.

Cisco AAS licensing options are described in the Cisco Application Analysis Solution 2.1 product bulletin, which you can see at

http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/ps6362/prod\_bulletins\_list.html.

## Service and Support

Cisco delivers a wide range of services programs through a unique combination of people, processes, tools, and partners, resulting in high levels of customer satisfaction. Cisco services help you to protect your network investment, optimize network operations, and prepare the network for new applications to extend network intelligence and the power of your business. For more information about Cisco services, contact your Cisco representative or visit <u>http://www.cisco.com</u>.

## For More Information

For more information about Cisco Application Analysis Solution, contact your local account representative or visit <u>http://www.cisco.com/go/aas</u>.



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