

CISCO IOS SOFTWARE MAJOR RELEASE 12.4 INTRODUCTION MAY 2005

Agenda

Cisco.com

Release 12.4 Positioning

- Release 12.4 Highlights
- Upgrade Paths
- Summary

Cisco IOS Software Major Release 12.4

Cisco.com

Delivers Advanced Functionality with Powerful Hardware Support

- Developed for the most demanding Enterprise, Access, and Service Provider Aggregation networks
- Provides a comprehensive portfolio of Cisco technologies, including the leading-edge functionality and hardware introduced in Release 12.3T
- Introduces more than 700 industry-leading features across the widest range of hardware in the industry
- Anchored by an intensive stability and testing program

Leading-Edge Functionality and Stability

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Release 12.4T Newest Features Major Release 12.4 is a Release **Major Release** 12.4 Mature Release 12.3 Latest Release

Release 12.4 Introduction, 5/05

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Evolution to Release 12.4



Release 12.4 Introduction, 5/05

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Releases Consolidated in Major Release 12.4



*Release 12.3T is planned for End of Sales September 2005, and End of Engineering September 2006

Major Release 12.4 Advanced Functionality

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Security

- Dynamic Multipoint VPN
- Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements
- Network Admission Control
- Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention
 System
- Cisco AutoSecure
- Control Plane Policing
- Role-Based CLI Access
- Cisco Security Device Manager

Voice

- Cisco IOS IP Service Level
 Agreements for VoIP
- Cisco Unity Express
- High Availability
- Cisco ICS Carm Upgrade
 Cisco ICS Parm Upgrade
 Cisco ICS IPsec Stateful Natiover

High Availability

- Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade
- Cisco IOS IPsec Stateful Failover

IP Routing

- Cisco IOS Optimized Edge Routing
- EIGRP MPLS VPN PE-C
 Site of Origin
- EIGRP Prefix Linit Suppo
- EIGRI Souton for Routers
- - AutoQoS for the
- Calberprise
 - Bandwidth Estimation

IP Multicast

• IPv6 Multicast MLD Access Group and Scope Boundaries

- Extended ACL Support for IGMP to Support SSM in IPv4
- Support for SSM htapping with DNS
- P Addres Pag
 - **Rate Limiting NAT Translation**
- CONBAR-NAT Integration and Real-Time Streaming Protocol
 - State ul Failover Asymmetric Sutside-to-Inside
 - Static IP Support

IP Mobility

- Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution
- Multiprotocol Label Switching
- Multiprotocol Label Switching: Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration
- MPLS LDP Graceful Restart

VPNs

 Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

Major Release 12.4 Delivers Powerful Hardware Support

Cisco.com

- Cisco Small Business 100 Series Routers
- Cisco MWR 1900 Series Routers
- Cisco EtherSwitch Service
 Modules
- VPN Acceleration Module 2+ (VAM2+)
- Cisco 3200 Series Mobile Access Routers
- Cisco Gigabit Ethernet High-Speed WAN Interface Cards
- High-Density Analog (FXS/DIDFXO) and Digital (BRI) Extension Module for Voice/Fax
- HWIC-4ESW and HWIC-9ESW 4-and 9-port 10/100 Ethernet switch for Cisco 2800 and 3800 series
- Cisco 1800 Series Integrated Services Routers



- Cisco 4-port 10/100BASE-T Fast Ethernet Switch WAN Interface Card
- Cisco 1711 and Cisco 1712 Security Access Routers
- AIM-CUE Advanced Integrated Module
- Cisco 2800 Series Integrated Services Routers



- IP Communications High-Density Digital Voice/Fax Network Module
- NM-8AM-V2 and NM-16AM-V2 Network Modules
- Cisco SOHO 90 Series and Cisco 830 Series Routers



- Cisco 3800 Series Integrated Services Routers
- Cisco Intrusion Detection System (IDS) Network Module
- IP Communications Voice/Fax Network Module
- 16- and 36-Port Ethernet Switch Module for Cisco 2600 Series, Cisco 3600 Series, and Cisco 3700 Series
- Cisco IAD2430 Series IOS Reduced IP subset/Voice
- 100BASE-FX SMF Network
 Module
- Cisco 1701 ADSL Broadband
 Router

Release 12.4 Introduction, 5/05

Major Release 12.4 Within the Cisco IOS Software Release Portfolio

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Release Families	Target Market	Planned Hardware
Cisco IOS XR	Service Provider Core	Cisco Carrier Router System-1 (CRS-1)
Release 12.3	Enterprise Access	Cisco 800, 1700, 2600, 3600, 3700 Series Routers Cisco 7200 and 7500 Series Routers
Release 12.3T	Enterprise, Access, Service Provider Aggregation	Cisco 830, 1700, 1800, 2600, 2800, 3200, 3600, 3700, 3800 Series Routers Cisco 7200 and 7500 Series Routers
Release 12.4	Enterprise, Access, Service Provider Aggregation	Cisco 830, 1700, 1800, 2600, 2800, 3200, 3600, 3700, 3800 Series Routers Cisco 7200, 7301, 7500 Series Routers
Release 12.2S	Enterprise Core / Switching / WAN Aggregation, Service Provider Aggregation	Cisco Catalyst 2970, 3750, 4500, 6500 Series Switches Cisco 7200, 7300, 7500, 7600, ONS155x0, and uBR7000/ uBR10000 Series Routers Cisco 10000 Series Internet Router
Release 12.0S	Service Provider Core / Aggregation	Cisco 7200 and 7500 Series Routers Cisco 10000 and 12000 Series Internet Routers
Release 12.1E	Enterprise Access / Aggregation	Cisco 6500, 7200, 7500, ONS15454 Series Routers

Agenda

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Release 12.4 Highlights

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Major Release 12.4 Hardware and Feature Highlights

New Hardware

- Cisco Integrated Services
 Routers
- Cisco 830 Series Routers

Security

- Dynamic Multipoint VPN
- Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements
- Network Admission Control
- Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention
 System
- Cisco AutoSecure
- Control Plane Policing
- Role-Based CLI Access
- Cisco Security Device Manager

Voice

- Cisco IOS IP Service Level Agreements for VoIP
- Cisco CallManager Express

High Availability

• Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade

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DNS

IP Routing

- Cisco IOS Optimized Edge Routing
- Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol Enhancements

Cisco IOS Software Major Release 12.4

Quality of Service

Cisco AutoQoS for the EnterpriseBandwidth Estimation

IP Multicast

 IPv6 Multicast MLD Access Group and Scope Boundaries

Extended ACL Support for IGMP to Support SSM in IPv4

• Support for SSM Mapping with

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IP Addressing

Rate Limiting NAT Translation

- NBAR-NAT Integration and Real-Time Streaming Protocol
- Stateful Failover Asymmetric Outside-to-Inside
- Static IP Support

IP Mobility

Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

Multiprotocol Label Switching

- Multiprotocol Label Switching: Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration
- MPLS LDP Graceful Restart

VPNs

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

Major Release 12.4 Hardware Highlights

New Hardware

- Cisco Integrated Services Routers
- Cisco 830 Series Routers

Dynamic Multipoint VPN

Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements

- Network Admission Control
- Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System

Cisco AutoSecure

Control Plane Policing

Role-Based CLI Access

Cisco Security Device Manager

Voice

Cisco IOS IP Service Level Agreements for VoIP

Cisco CallManager Express

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Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade

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Multiprotocol Label Switching

Multiprotocol Label Switching Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration

MPLS - LDP Graceful Restar

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

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New Router Portfolio Fully Leverages a Systems Approach

Cisco Integrated Services Routers (ISR)

Cisco 3800 Series

Cisco 2800 Series

Cisco 1800 Series

 First hardware / software system to deliver concurrent services at wire-speed

Enables customers to:

Deploy the right router for every office Maintain self-defending networks

Leverage advanced network routing capabilities



Release 12.4 Introduction, 5/05

Scalable from Small Businesses to Large Enterprises

Cisco.com Increased Value Extended to New Markets • Substantial increase in price/performance! • Extension into new markets!

• Greater service densities across the portfolio!

Cisco 1800 Series



Integrated Security & Data

Embedded, Advanced Voice, Video, Data &

Highest Density and

Concurrent Services

Performance for

Security Services

Cisco 3800 Series

Industry-leading Cisco IOS Software Release 12.4

100

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Enterprise Branch Office

Small Branch

SMB

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Services Density

Performance and

s reserved.

Cisco Integrated Services Routers Key Features & Benefits



Cisco 830 Series Access Routers

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- Offer advanced security for data, voice, and video access to small remote office and teleworkers that need secure Internet and corporate network connectivity
- Provide a wide range of integrated security & advanced QoS features for high-quality applications
- Offer easy deployment and remote management features with Cisco IOS Software



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Cisco 830 Series Routers Feature Support

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- **Enterprise class VPNs**
 - Hardware-assisted encryption (3DES IPsec)
 - **Cisco Easy VPN remote/server**
- Cisco V3PN
 - Secure voice and video
 - Quality of Service (QoS)
 - **Multicast**
- Manageable, scalable, and reliable access
 - Cisco SDM
 - **Cisco Router Web Set-Up Tool (CRWS)**,
 - Integration with IP Solution Center

Major Release 12.4 Security Highlights

New Faroware

Claco Integrated Services Routers

Clarce 830 Series Router:

Security

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 System
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- Role-Based CLI Access
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Cisco IOS IP Service Level Agreements for VoIP

Cisco CallManager Express

High Availability

Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade

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Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

Release 12.4 Quality of Service

Dynamic Multipoint VPN

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- Full meshed connectivity with configuration simplicity of hub and spoke
- Preserves (central) bandwidth and minimizes latency
- Supports dynamically addressed spokes
- Zero touch configuration for addition of new spokes in the DMVPN



DMVPN Spoke-to-Spoke Functionality

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Enhances DMVPN by enabling the secure exchange of data **between two branch offices without traversing the head office**



DMVPN Spoke-to-Spoke Functionality Benefits

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Intelligent tunnel creation

Connects branch offices directly via an existing Internet connection

Improved network performance

Decreases head office congestion, reducing latency and jitter, while optimizing head office bandwidth utilization

Simplified encryption and decryption

Avoids duplicate head office encryption/decryption with direct ondemand branch office tunnels

Cisco IOS Security Certifications

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	Б	C C	,0	

Common Criteria		FIPS	ICSA		Common Criteria	
<u>^</u>		140-2, Level 2	IPsec	Firewall	IPsec (EAL4)	Firewall (EAL4+)
	Cisco 1700	X	X	X	X	
	Cisco 2600	X	X	X	X	
	Cisco 3600	X	X	X	X	
	Cisco 3700	X	X	X		
	Cisco 1800 (ISR)	Q2CY'05	CY'05	X	CY'06	CY'06
	Cisco 2800 (ISR)	Q2CY'05	CY'05	X	CY'06	CY'06
	Cisco 3800 (ISR)	Q2CY'05	CY'05	X	CY'06	CY'06
	Cisco 7200	X	CY'05		Х	CY'06
	Cisco 7301	X			CY'06	CY'06

- Important note : "FIPS KITS" are required to meet FIPS Level 140-2 in full
- ICSA Certification for Cicso IOS Firewall newsroom.cisco.com/dlls/2005/prod_031405.html
- Cisco Security & VPN Certification/Evaluation

Relewww.cisco.com/go/securitycert/

Introduction, 5/05

Application Firewall – Advanced Application Inspection and Control

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HTTP Inspection Engine

Port 80 (http) is a conduit for web-embedded attacks & inappropriate application use Delivers application level control through inspection of port 80 tunneled traffic Convergence of Cisco IOS Firewall and Inline Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) Control port 80 misuse by rogue apps that hide traffic inside http to avoid scrutiny Example: Instant messaging and peer-to-peer applications (ie: Kazaa) Manage bandwidth consumption through usage policies

- Email Inspection Engine
 - **Control misuse of email protocols**
 - SMTP, ESMTP, IMAP, POP inspection engines
- Inspection Engines provide protocol anomaly detection services



Router & Security Device Manager Support for Application Firewall

Cisco.com

🔥 Home	Configure Monitor Refresh Save Help	CISCO SYSTEMS
Tasks	🚯 Firewall and ACL	
Interfaces and Connections	Create Firewa Add Application Inspection Rule Select a dire P2P IM HTTP	View Option
Firewall and RCL	Content type verification Allow Reset Alarm Alarm Set Alarm for unknown types	
Security Rudit	Firewall Fes Audit trail Services Ontent length enforcement Action Min. length: Max. length: Bytes)) on Rule: 1 Apply Firewall escription
	Max. URL length: Bytes Allow Reset Alarm Max. Header length Allow Reset Alarm Request Header length: Bytes Alarm	
Intrusion Prevention	Application Time Out: Bytes	Bummary 🖾 Details
Ouality of Service	Additional HTTP Settings]	
	OK Cancel Help	

Cisco IOS Firewall for IPv6

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Enables the user to implement Cisco IOS Firewall in IPv4 and IPv6 networks



Cisco IOS Firewall for IPv6 Benefits

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- Stateful packet inspection of TCP, UDP, and ICMP sessions
- Coexistence in IPv4 and IPv6 environments
- Traffic inspection

Mitigates network attacks that would otherwise exploit IPv4 and IPv6 fragments

IPv4 to IPv6 translation services

Network Admission Control

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Leverages the network to intelligently enforce access privileges based on endpoint security posture

- Focused on limiting damage from viruses and worms
- Limits network access to compliant, trusted endpoints
- Restricts network access to compliant devices
- Supports multiple anti-virus vendors and Cisco Security Agent
- Cisco 3800, 2800, and 1800 security bundles ship with NAC capability

Coalition of market-leading vendors





Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System

Cisco.com

First to market with IPS in a router – inline ability to mitigate network attacks

DROP packet, **RESET** connection, **SEND** alarm

- Supports a wide range of attack/worm signatures supported (740+)
- Used for inline intrusion prevention and event notification
- Dynamically loads attack signatures to the router
- Integrates technology from Cisco IDS Sensor families

Cisco IDS 4200 Series Appliances, Cisco Catalyst® 6500 IDS Module, Network Module IDS appliance (NM-CIDS)



Cisco AutoSecure

Cisco.com

Disable non-essential services

Eliminate DoS attacks based on fake requests to router services

Disable mechanisms that could be used to exploit security holes

Enforce secure access

Enforce enhanced security in accessing device

Enhanced security logs

Prevent attackers from knowing that packets have been dropped

Secure forwarding plane

Protect against Synchronous (SYN) attacks

Anti-Spoofing

Enforce stateful firewall configuration on external interfaces for firewall images

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Cisco AutoSecure Rollback and Logging

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- Provides method to restore system configuration to the state prior to Cisco AutoSecure execution
- Simplifies tracking of Cisco AutoSecure command execution
- Initiate "one touch" device lockdown with confidence



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Control Plane Policing

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Secures the control plane

User-defined Quality of Service (QoS) policies manage and protect the control plane against reconnaissance and Denial of Service (DoS) attacks

Increases system reliability and availability

Secured control plane helps to sustain traffic destined to or originating from the control plane during an attack

Simplifies policy configuration

Support for Modular QoS CLI (MQC) minimizes the learning curve, number of provisioning errors, and the time and cost of deploying QoS and defining control plane policies

Role-Based CLI Access

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Provide a view-based access to CLI commands

View: set of operational commands and configuration capabilities

- User authentication is done via an external or internal AAA Server (or TACACS+)
- Customer can define up to fifteen views, plus one reserve for the root user



Role-Based CLI Access Benefits

Cisco.com

Security

Enhances the security of the device by defining the set of CLI commands that are accessible to a particular user

Availability

Avoids unintentional execution of CLI commands by unauthorized personnel

Operational efficiency

Improves usability by prohibiting users from viewing CLI commands that are inaccessible to them

Cisco Security Device Manager

Cisco.com

- Intuitive, web-based device management tool embedded within Cisco access routers
- Simplifies router and security configuration through intelligent wizards

Enables customers to quickly and easily deploy, configure, and monitor a Cisco access router without knowledge of the Cisco IOS Software command-line interface

- Supports innovative, industry-leading features, including Security & 1-Step Router Lockdown
- Comprehensive coverage of security, LAN, WAN, and routing features

Cisco SDM Benefits

Cisco.com

- Reduces Cisco router deployment time and complexity Startup Wizard, 1-Step lockdown, WAN/VPN Wizard
- Reduces total cost of ownership
 - Leverages new Cisco IOS Security features with minimal staff re-training
 - **Simpler security configuration management**
- Leverages network investment
 - Quickly and easily integrates security into network
- Establishes a consistent security policy across Cisco routers with Security Auditing capabilities

Cisco SDM: Combining Ease Of Use & Application Intelligence

Cisco.com

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Security Audit

Security configuration recommended by ICSA and TAC

Intelligent wizards

Auto-detect configuration errors and propose fixes

Ex: if WAN interface is DHCP-addresses, a hole is punched through the Firewall

Quick deployment

1-Step Router Lockdown: Firewall

VPN Wizard: Site-to-Site, Easy VPN

Tools for expert users

ACL Editor

VPN tunnel monitoring

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Security Audit

Please wait while Security Audit is checking if the recommended security settings are configured on the router...

No.	Item Name	Status	ŀ
16	Set Banner	🖌 Passed	1
17	Enable Logging	🗙 Not Passed	L
18	Set Enable Secret Password	🖌 Passed	L
19	Disable SNMP	🖌 Passed	L
20	Set Scheduler Allocate	Passed	L
21	Set Users	Passed	L
22	Enable Telnet settings	Passed	I
23	Enable NetFlow switching	🗙 Not Passed	I
24	Disable IP Redirects	Passed	ľ
25	Disable IP Proxy Arp	Passed	I
26	Disable IP Directed Broadcast	Passed	I
27	Disable IP Unreachables	Passed	I
28	Disable IP Mask Reply	Passed	I
29	Disable IP Unreachables on Null interfai	🗙 Not Passed	I
30	Enable Unicast RPF on all outside interf	🗙 Not Passed	I
31	Enable Firewall on all outside interfaces	🗙 Not Passed	
32	Set Access class on HTTP server service	🗙 Not Passed	I
33	Set Access class on VTY lines	🗙 Not Passed	I
34	Enable SSH for access to the router	🖌 Passed	H
		•	Ш

Close
Major Release 12.4 Voice Highlights

New Fardware

Cisco Integrated Services Routers Cisco 830 Series Routers

Dynamic Multipoint VPN Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancement Network Admission Control Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System

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Control Plane Policing

Role-Based CLI Access

Cisco Security Device Manager

Voice

- Cisco IOS IP Service Level Agreements for VoIP
- Cisco CallManager Express

High Availability

Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade

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Cisco IOS Optimized Edge

Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol Enhancements

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Quality of Service
Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise
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IP Multicast • Dod Monice and D. Access Croup and Scope Econdarias • Econolog ACL Support for ICMP to Support SSM in 1994 • Support for SSM happing with DMS

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IP Addressing

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- Time Screaming Francol
- Stateful Fallover Asymmetr
- Contante do Ana

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Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

Multiprotocol Label Switching

- Multiprotocol Label Switching
- Label Distribution Protocol
- Autoconfiguration
- MPLS LDP Graceful Restart

Laver 2 Tunneling Protocol

Version 3

Cisco IOS IP Service Level Agreements for VoIP

Cisco.com

Is the network ready for VoIP?

Will network performance support VoIP?

Verify the effectiveness of QoS

Isolate network performance issues before and after deployment

Troubleshoot VoIP problems

Cisco IOS IP SLAs Benefits

Cisco.com

OPTIMIZED APPLICATIONS & SERVICES	REDUCED TOTAL COST OF OWNERSHIP AND OpEx
 Performance visibility Enhance acceptance of business- critical services and VoIP 	 Reduce VoIP deployment time Lower mean time to restore and downtime
 Prove service levels Enhance Customer satisfaction 	 Proactive identification of issues enforces higher reliability

Measurements and Metrics

Continuous Predictable Reliable

Automated Intelligence

Proactive

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Cisco IOS IP SLAs Uses and Metrics

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	DATA TRAFFIC	VolP	SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENT	AVAILABILITY	STREAMING VIDEO*
REQUIREMENT	 Minimize delay, packet loss Verify Quality of Service (QoS) 	 Minimize delay, packet loss, jitter Verify Quality of Service (QoS) 	 Measure delay, packet loss, jitter One-way 	 Connectivity testing 	 Minimize delay, packet loss
IP SLAS MEASURMENT	 Jitter Packet loss Latency per QoS 	 Jitter Packet loss Latency MOS Voice Quality Score Integration Voice Hardware* 	 Jitter Packet loss Latency One-way Enhanced accuracy NTP 	Connectivity tests to IP devices	 Jitter Packet loss Latency

*Complete in CY'05

Cisco CallManager Express

Cisco.com

- Complete integrated voice and data capabilities
- Key system / low-end PBX Feature Set for < 100 station market
- Flexible configuration using CLI or web-based GUI
- Provides ease of upgrade and complete investment protection to centralized CCM-based hardware
- Future-proof IP architecture enable converged applications

Examples: Content Networking, QoS, Cisco IOS Firewall, VPN, DSL, Ethernet, and XML

Cisco CallManager Express with Cisco Unity Express: All-In-One Solution

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- Single hardware product to manage, stock, and maintain reduces operating costs
- Small footprint
- Single support contract reduced maintenance cost
- Lower total cost of ownership
- Provides annuity revenue opportunity through Service Provider managed services
- Flexibility enables additional advanced services (ie: security or application acceleration)



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Cisco Unity Express

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- Intel Low Power PIII 500MHz with Embedded OS
- Voice message storage: 100 hours
- 20GB IDE Hard Drive
- Cisco IOS Connectivity to CallManager Express
- No external interfaces; no cabling
- Local auto-attendant & voice mail system
- 12-100 Mailboxes, 4-8 sessions, 100 hours of storage
- Integrated into Cisco 2600XM and 3700 Series Routers; Cisco 2691 Router
- Entry level Cisco voice storage & processing products



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Major Release 12.4 High Availability Highlights

New Franciwards

Cisco Integrated Services Routers Cisco 830 Series Routers

Dynamic Multipoint VPN Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements Network Admission Control Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System Cisco AutoSecure

Role-Based CLI Access

Cisco Security Device Manager

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NPLS - LDP Graceful Restar

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

System Level Resiliency: Warm Upgrade

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- Reduces downtime for
 planned upgrades for single
 RP platforms
- Builds upon Warm Reload
- The new image does not have to support Warm Upgrade

Warm Upgrade process



 Normal Reloading without Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade

Router loses packet forwarding for about 3.5 minutes

• With Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade

Router loses packet forwarding for about 30 seconds

Major Release 12.4 IP Routing Highlights

New Hardware

tegrated services

Dynamic Multipoint VPN Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements Network Admission Control Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System

Cisco AutoSecure

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Role-Based CLI Access

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Cisco CallManager Express

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IP Routing

- Cisco IOS Optimized Edge Routing
- Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol Enhancements

Cisco IOS Software Major Release 12.4

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MPLS - LDP Graceful Restar

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

Cisco IOS Optimized Edge Routing

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Dynamic route optimization per prefix for two or more physical or virtual paths



Cisco IOS OER Benefits

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- Improve network performance
 - **Brown-outs**
 - **Bottlenecks**
- Increase uptime
- Assist application deployment

Business critical applications (ie: ERP, CRM, Oracle)

VolP

Video On Demand (unicast)

- Minimize bandwidth costs
- Support services rollout VPN SLA

EIGRP MPLS VPN PE-CE Site of Origin

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- Possible routing loops are the biggest danger with backdoor links
 - Site1 advertises a network through the back door to site 2

C prefers this route, and redistributes it into BGP

B prefers the BGP route, and redistributes it into EIGRP, forming a loop

- Solution is to automatically tag all the routes originating in site 1 so they will be rejected by C
- This tag is called the Site of Origin (SoO)



EIGRP Prefix Limit Support

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- Generic Redistribution: limits the number of redistributed routes/ prefixes
- MPLS VPN PE-CE: limits the number of prefixes on a given PE router for

Entire VPN

Individual CEs/neighbors

- Provides optional facility to force an upper bound on the number of prefixes learned by the EIGRP routing process
- Useful for preventing unwanted oversubscription of resources (memory and CPU)



Release 12.4 Introduction, 5/05

EIGRP Support for Route Map Filtering

- Provides capability to filter internal and external routes based on multiple route-map options
- Enables EIGRP to process set and match parameters within route-map
- Controls advertisement and learning of routes for fine-tuning the network
- This allows setting the metric using a route map to prefer one path over another, for instance

```
route-map setmetric permit 10
match interface serial 0/0
set metric 1000 1 255 1 1500
route-map setmetric permit 20
match interface serial 0/1
set metric 2000 1 255 1 1500
route-map setmetric permit 30
....
router eigrp 100
```





Cisco.com

EIGRP Simple Network Management Protocol MIB Support

Cisco.com

- **EIGRP Traffic Statistics**
 - AS Number Hellos Sent/Received Updates Sent/Received Queries Sent/Received
 - **Replies Sent/Received**
- EIGRP Topology Data Destination Net/Mask Active State
 Feasible Successors
 Origin Type
 Distance
 Reported Distance

EIGRP Interface Data Peer Count **Reliable/Unreliable Queues** Pacing **Pending Routes** Hello Interval EIGRP Neighbor Data Peer Address **Peer Interface** Hold Time **Up Time** SRTT/RTO Version

And many more....

Major Release 12.4 Quality of Service Highlights

New Fandward

Clisco Integrated Services Routers

Dynamic Multipoint VPN Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements Network Admission Control Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System Cisco AutoSecure Control Plane Policing

Role-Based CLI Access

Cisco Security Device Manager

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Cisco IOS IP Service Level Agreements for VoIP

Cisco CallManager Express

Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade

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Cisco IOS Optimized Edge Routing

Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol Enhancements

Cisco IOS Software Major Release 12.4

Quality of Service Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise Bandwidth Estimation

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PV6 Multicast MLD Access Gro and Scone Boundaries

• Extended ACL Support for IG

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Support for SSR Mapping

Cisco.com

IP Addressing

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- NEAR-NAT Integration and Real-

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Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

Multiprotocol Label Switching

Multiprotocol Label Switching Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration

MPLS - LDP Graceful Restart

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

Cisco AutoQoS Automates the Key Elements of QoS Deployment

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Application Classification

Example: automatically discovering applications and providing appropriate QoS treatment

Policy Generation

Example: auto-generation of initial and ongoing QoS policies

Configuration

Example: providing high level business knobs, and multi-device / domain automation for QoS

Monitoring & Reporting

Example: generating intelligent, automatic alerts and summary reports

Consistency

Example: enabling automatic, seamless interoperability among all QoS features and parameters across a network topology – LAN, MAN, and WAN

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Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise

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- **Cisco introduced Cisco AutoQoS in Releases 12.2T** and 12.3
- Enhancements in Release 12.3(7)T enable automation for the deployment of QoS policies in a general business environment

Benefits

Comprehensive QoS deployment in two steps

Automatically provisions up to 10 traffic classes

Reduces QoS deployment time and expense

Traffic Class	DSCP
IP Routing	CS6
Interactive Voice	EF
Interactive Video	AF41
Streaming Video	CS4
Telephony Signaling	CS3
Transactional/Interactive	AF21
Network Management	CS2
Bulk Data	AF11
Best Effort	0
Scavenger	CS1

Release 12.4 Introduction, 5/05

Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise: AutoDiscovery Trust Option

Cisco.com

- Extends the power of Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise to routers for which Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) values have already been assigned at the network edge
- AutoDiscovery is not invoked: QoS policy is based on statistics for DSCP-marked traffic received by router



Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise: AutoDiscovery Trust Option Benefits

Cisco.com

Automated provisioning

Automatically provisions up to ten traffic classes using customerdefined DSCP values

Extended coverage

Generates QoS policies for routers on which traffic arrives with DSCP markings

Lower total cost of ownership

Further reduces deployment time and expense by leveraging trusted DSCP markings to set the QoS policy behind the trusted edge

Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise Suggested Policy

Cisco.com

Increases customer flexibility
by allowing users to view,
compare, and edit a Cisco
AutoQoS suggested policy
prior to application



Bandwidth Estimation using Corvil Bandwidth Technology

Cisco.com

Adequate bandwidth is essential for application performance

Too little bandwidth can make business services unusable

Too much bandwidth can be very costly

Corvil Bandwidth provides the minimum bandwidth required to meet a Quality of Service target

> The ability to obtain bandwidth values for *user-specified* QoS targets distinguishes Corvil Bandwidth from other approaches

Use Corvil Bandwidth values to allocate bandwidth using existing Cisco IOS QoS policy mechanisms



Time

Bandwidth Estimation using Corvil Bandwidth Technology Benefits

Cisco.com

- Enables users to set service-level objectives for the desired performance of networked applications
- Allows network managers to eliminate operational overhead and guesswork in bandwidth provisioning and QoS configuration
- Provides the potential for significant bandwidth cost savings while meeting QoS requirements
- Increases the capability and flexibility to offer bandwidth-ondemand types of services

Major Release 12.4 IP Multicast Highlights

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Cisco Integrated Services Routers Cisco 830 Series Routers

Steeling

Dynamic Multipoint VPN Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancement Network Admission Control Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System Cisco AutoSecure

Control Plane Policing

Role-Based CLI Access

Cisco Security Device Manager

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isco IOS Optimized Edge

Routing

Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol Enhancements

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Quality of Service Gisco AutoGoS for the Enterprise Bandwidth Estimation

IP Multicast

 IPv6 Multicast MLD Access Group and Scope Boundaries

Extended ACL Support for IGMP to Support SSM in IPv4

 Support for SSM Mapping with DNS

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IP Addressing

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ABARANAT Integration and Rea

Time Streaming Protocol

Scaleful Failover Asymmetri

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Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

Multiprotocol Label Switching Multiprotocol Label Switching: Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration

MPLS - LDP Graceful Restar

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

IPv6 Multicast Listener Discovery Access Group



IPv6 Multicast Scope Boundaries

Cisco.com

- Minimizes BW costs by keeping High-BW sources to local site(s)
- Sets well defined boundaries on different types of multicast traffic through hierarchical addressing
- Simplifies network planning by doing away with "TTLthreshold" hacks



Extended ACL Support for IGMP to Support Source Specific Multicast in IPv4a

Cisco.com

Checks Against Source S and Group G for MLDv2 Reports



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Support for Source Specific Multicast (SSM) Mapping with DNS

- Support for both IPv4 & IPv6
- Provides group to source mapping using DNS reverse lookup
- Allows rapid deployment of Source Specific Multicast (SSM) without IGMPv3/MLDv2 dependency
- Operation transparent to IGMPv2/MLDv1 hosts



Major Release 12.4 IP Addressing Highlights

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Dynamic Multipoint VPN Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements Network Admission Control Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System Cisco AutoSecure Control Plane Policing

Role-Based CLI Access

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IP Routing

- Cisco IOS Optimized Edge Routing
- Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol Enhancements

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Quality of Service • Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise • Bandwidth Estimation

Pv6 Multicast MLD Access Group nd Scope Eloundaries Intended ACL Support for IGMP o Support SSM in IPv4

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IP Addressing

 Rate Limiting NAT Translation
 NBAR-NAT Integration and Real-Time Streaming Protocol
 Stateful Failover Asymmetric Outside-to-Inside

Static IP Support

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Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

Multiprotocol Label Switchin Multiprotocol Label Switching Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration

MPLS - LDP Graceful Restart

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

Rate Limiting NAT Translation

Cisco.com

- Allows extensive control over how NAT address pools and the translation table are allocated and used
- Provides an option to implement a hierarchy of rate limiting tailored to a specific network, or to specific device requirements and concerns
- Allows control over the number of concurrent translations that all users or a specific, individual IP host can have
- Enables rate limiting across all MPLS VPNs and sets limits for a specific MPLS VPN
- Helps control and mitigate Denial of Service attacks

NBAR-NAT Integration and Real-Time Streaming Protocol

Cisco.com

- **Extends NAT/PAT support of Voice/Video protocols**
- Enables the many customers who use NAT to now run Real Time Streaming Protocol (RTSP) applications in Port Address Translation (PAT) mode
- RTSP is a client-server multimedia presentation control protocol that underlies multimedia applications (ie: video delivery) that are becoming increasingly popular:

RealSystem G2 by RealNetworks

Windows Media Services (WMS) by Microsoft

QuickTime by Apple

IPTV by Cisco

Stateful Failover Asymmetric Outside-to-Inside

Cisco.com

- Enables two NAT routers to participate in a Primary-Backup design, which improves customer ROI as the Backup NAT router is not sitting idle
- Supports multiple routing paths from outside-to-inside
- Handles IP Flow or Per Packet load balancing of asymmetric routing from outside-to-inside
- Adds support for ALL embedded addressing for all the ALGs in NAT
- Adds support for ALL NAT/PAT configuration types

Static IP Support

Cisco.com

- Enables customers that have statically assigned IP Addresses for their "home" network to access a public WLAN network and gain access to the IP network and related service offerings
- Help to prevent malicious clients from preventing access to valid host on the outside domain
- Requires no client reconfiguration for clients configured with static IP addresses
- Allows accounting information to be generated per user session
- Provides an Access Zone Router that supports:

Web login using static IP address 802.1x login using static IP address

Major Release 12.4 IP Mobility Highlights

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Ciano Integrated Services

Cisco 830 Series Routers

Security

- Dynamic Multipoint VPN
- Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements
- Network Admission Contro
- Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System
- Cisco AutoSecure
- **Control Plane Policing**
- Role-Based CLI Access
- Cisco Security Device Manager

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Cisco CallManager Express

- High Availability

Cisco IOS Warm Upgrade

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- Cisco IOS Optimized Edge Routing
- Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol Enhancements

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Quality of Service

Cisco AutoQoS for the Enterprise Bandwidth Estimation

- IPv6 Multicast MLD Access Group and Scope Boundaries Extended ACL Support for IGMP
- to Support SSM in IPv4
- Support for SSR Happing with

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IP Addressing

- Rate Limiting NAT Translation
- NEAR-NAT Integration and Rea
- Time Streaming Protocol
- Stateful Failover Asymmetri

IP Mobility

Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

Multiprotocol Label Switchir

Multiprotocol Label Switching Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration

MPLS - LDP Graceful Restart

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

7

Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

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- Greatly improves network security and usability for mobile users while also simplifying Mobile IP provisioning for network administrators
- Improves security with renewable, dynamically generated keys; improves usability and provisioning with "single signon" capability for mobile users

Enables Mobile IP to automatically derive the security associations from its user's Windows login name and password upon logging in to the Windows domain

Eliminates the need for manually configuring security associations and additional key allocation to mobile users

Leverages the existing Windows infrastructure for mobile user authentication
Major Release 12.4 **Multiprotocol Label Switching Highlights**

Dynamic Multipoint VPN Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements Network Admission Control Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention

Cisco Security Device Manager

Cisco IOS IP Service Level Agreements for VoIP

Cisco CaliManager Express

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Cisco IOS Optimized Edge

Enhanced Interior Gateway **Routing Protocol Enhancements**

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Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

Multiprotocol Label Switching

Multiprotocol Label Switching: Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration

MPLS - LDP Graceful Restart

Laver 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

Multiprotocol Label Switching: Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration

- Provides a global configuration command that automatically enables LDP on interfaces for which a specified Interior Gateway Protocol (IGP) has been enabled
- Simplifies LDP configuration
- Enables more product deployment options
- Features consistency across products

- Provides Nonstop Forwarding (NSF) Awareness for LDP traffic, which enables continuous forwarding and graceful recovery of MPLS LDP traffic during an LDP reset or session restart
- Enables more product deployment options
- Features consistency across products
- Increases MPLS LDP network uptime and reliability

Major Release 12.4 VPNs Highlights

New Farewa

Cisco Integrated Services Routens

Cisco 630 Series Routers

- Dynamic Multipoint VPN
- **Cisco IOS Firewall Enhancements**
- Network Admission Control
- Cisco IOS Intrusion Prevention System
- Cisco AutoSecure
- **Control Plane Policing**
- **Role-Based CLI Access**
- Cisco Security Device Manager

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- Cisco IOS Optimized Edge Routing
- Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol Enhancements

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IP Addressing

- Rate Limiting NAT Translation

- STORES IN FRIDAY OF A STYLING CONTRACT

Dynamic Security Associations and Key Distribution

Multiprotocol Label Switching

Multiprotocol Label Switching Label Distribution Protocol Autoconfiguration

MPLS - LDP Graceful Restart

VPNs

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3

Release 12.4 Quality of Service

Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3 Extends IP Capabilities to Layer 2 VPNs

- L2TPv3 is designed for multiservice tunneling over IP networks
- Extends L2TPv2 (RFC 2661), the standard protocol for tunneling PPP
- Simple edge configuration is all that is required!
- Fixed header allows for highperformance/HW-accelerated decapsulation
- Standards Based (RFC 3931), open architecture allows extensibility to many transport types



Layer 2 VPNs with Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol Version 3 Benefits

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Reduces total cost of ownership

Consolidates multiple core technologies (ie: IP and ATM) into a single, packet-based infrastructure

Simplifies services

Enables Service Providers to provide Layer 2 connectivity, maintaining customer autonomy (Service Providers do not participate in customer routing)

Protects investments

Allows Service Providers to leverage an existing IP infrastructure to support Layer 2 networks without a Layer 2 infrastructure

Enhances feature support

Enables Service Providers to use advanced Cisco IOS Software features (ie: QoS) to tailor Layer 2 traffic to customer requirements

Increases revenue

Provides new service/revenue opportunities for IP-based networks (ie: Layer 2 transport and Metro Ethernet services)

Release 12.4 Introduction, 5/05

Agenda

- Release 12.3T Family
- Introducing Release 12.3(8)T
- Cisco IOS Packaging
- Upgrade Paths
- Summary

Release 12.4 Upgrade Paths

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Agenda

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- Introducing Release 12.3(8)T
- Cisco IOS Packaging
- Upgrade Paths
- Summary

Cisco IOS Software Major Release 12.4

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Delivers Advanced Functionality with Powerful Hardware Support

- Developed for the most demanding Enterprise,
 Access, and Service Provider Aggregation networks
- Provides a comprehensive portfolio of Cisco technologies, including the leading-edge functionality and hardware introduced in Release 12.3T
- Introduces more than 700 industry-leading features across the widest range of hardware in the industry
- Anchored by an intensive stability and testing program

Major Release 12.4 References

Cisco.com

Cisco IOS Software Release 12.4

www.cisco.com/go/release124/

Cisco Integrated Service Routers

www.cisco.com/go/isr/

Feedback and Questions

www.cisco.com/warp/public/732/feedback/release/

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