



INDEX

Numerics

- 10-Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
 - configuration guidelines [12-17](#)
 - defined [12-6](#)
- 3750G integrated wireless LAN controller switch
 - configuring the switch [A-4](#)
 - controller and switch interaction [A-3](#)
 - internal ports
 - configuring [A-4](#)
 - reconfiguring [A-5](#)

A

- AAA down policy, NAC Layer 2 IP validation [1-11](#)
- abbreviating commands [2-4](#)
- ABRs [38-25](#)
- AC (command switch) [6-10](#)
- access-class command [35-20](#)
- access control entries
 - See ACEs
- access control entry (ACE) [41-3](#)
- access-denied response, VMPS [14-26](#)
- access groups
 - applying IPv4 ACLs to interfaces [35-21](#)
 - Layer 2 [35-21](#)
 - Layer 3 [35-21](#)
- accessing
 - clusters, switch [6-13](#)
 - command switches [6-11](#)
 - member switches [6-13](#)
 - switch clusters [6-13](#)
- accessing stack members [5-23](#)

- access lists
 - See ACLs
- access ports
 - and Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-11](#)
 - defined [12-3](#)
 - in switch clusters [6-9](#)
- access template [8-1](#)
- accounting
 - with 802.1x [10-47](#)
 - with IEEE 802.1x [10-14](#)
 - with RADIUS [9-34](#)
 - with TACACS+ [9-11, 9-17](#)
- ACEs
 - and QoS [36-7](#)
 - defined [35-2](#)
 - Ethernet [35-2](#)
 - IP [35-2](#)
- ACLs
 - ACEs [35-2](#)
 - any keyword [35-13](#)
 - applying
 - on bridged packets [35-39](#)
 - on multicast packets [35-41](#)
 - on routed packets [35-40](#)
 - on switched packets [35-39](#)
 - time ranges to [35-17](#)
 - to an interface [35-20, 41-7](#)
 - to IPv6 interfaces [41-7](#)
 - to QoS [36-7](#)
 - classifying traffic for QoS [36-43](#)
 - comments in [35-19](#)
 - compiling [35-23](#)
 - defined [35-1, 35-8](#)

ACLs (continued)

- examples of [35-23, 36-43](#)
- extended IP, configuring for QoS classification [36-44](#)
- extended IPv4
 - creating [35-11](#)
 - matching criteria [35-8](#)
- hardware and software handling [35-22](#)
- host keyword [35-13](#)
- IP
 - creating [35-8](#)
 - fragments and QoS guidelines [36-33](#)
 - implicit deny [35-10, 35-14, 35-16](#)
 - implicit masks [35-10](#)
 - matching criteria [35-8](#)
 - undefined [35-21](#)
- IPv4
 - applying to interfaces [35-20](#)
 - creating [35-8](#)
 - matching criteria [35-8](#)
 - named [35-15](#)
 - numbers [35-8](#)
 - terminal lines, setting on [35-19](#)
 - unsupported features [35-7](#)
- IPv6
 - and stacking [41-3](#)
 - applying to interfaces [41-7](#)
 - configuring [41-4, 41-5](#)
 - displaying [41-8](#)
 - interactions with other features [41-4](#)
 - limitations [41-3](#)
 - matching criteria [41-3](#)
 - named [41-3](#)
 - precedence of [41-2](#)
 - supported [41-2](#)
 - unsupported features [41-3](#)
- Layer 4 information in [35-38](#)
- logging messages [35-9](#)
- MAC extended [35-28, 36-45](#)
- matching [35-8, 35-21, 41-3](#)

ACLs (continued)

- monitoring [35-41, 41-8](#)
- named, IPv4 [35-15](#)
- named, IPv6 [41-3](#)
- names [41-4](#)
- number per QoS class map [36-33](#)
- port [35-2, 41-1](#)
- precedence of [35-2](#)
- QoS [36-7, 36-43](#)
- resequencing entries [35-15](#)
- router [35-2, 41-1](#)
- router ACLs and VLAN map configuration guidelines [35-38](#)
- standard IP, configuring for QoS classification [36-43](#)
- standard IPv4
 - creating [35-10](#)
 - matching criteria [35-8](#)
- support for [1-10](#)
- support in hardware [35-22](#)
- time ranges [35-17](#)
- types supported [35-2](#)
- unsupported features, IPv4 [35-7](#)
- unsupported features, IPv6 [41-3](#)
- using router ACLs with VLAN maps [35-37](#)
- VLAN maps
 - configuration guidelines [35-31](#)
 - configuring [35-30](#)
- active link [22-4, 22-5, 22-6](#)
- active links [22-2](#)
- active router [42-1](#)
- active traffic monitoring, IP SLAs [43-1](#)
- address aliasing [25-2](#)

- addresses
 - displaying the MAC address table [7-30](#)
 - dynamic
 - accelerated aging [19-9](#)
 - changing the aging time [7-21](#)
 - default aging [19-9](#)
 - defined [7-19](#)
 - learning [7-20](#)
 - removing [7-22](#)
 - IPv6 [39-2](#)
 - MAC, discovering [7-30](#)
 - multicast
 - group address range [46-3](#)
 - STP address management [19-9](#)
 - static
 - adding and removing [7-26](#)
 - defined [7-19](#)
- address resolution [7-30, 38-9](#)
- Address Resolution Protocol
 - See ARP
- adjacency tables, with CEF [38-90](#)
- administrative distances
 - defined [38-102](#)
 - OSPF [38-32](#)
 - routing protocol defaults [38-92](#)
- advertisements
 - CDP [27-1](#)
 - LLDP [28-1, 28-2](#)
 - RIP [38-20](#)
 - VTP [14-18, 15-3, 15-4](#)
- aggregatable global unicast addresses [39-3](#)
- aggregate addresses, BGP [38-60](#)
- aggregated ports
 - See EtherChannel
- aggregate policers [36-58](#)
- aggregate policing [1-13](#)
- aggregator template [5-9, 8-1](#)
- aging, accelerating [19-9](#)
- aging time
 - accelerated
 - for MSTP [20-23](#)
 - for STP [19-9, 19-23](#)
 - MAC address table [7-21](#)
 - maximum
 - for MSTP [20-24](#)
 - for STP [19-23, 19-24](#)
- alarms, RMON [31-3](#)
- allowed-VLAN list [14-20](#)
- application engines, redirecting traffic to [45-1](#)
- area border routers
 - See ABRs
- area routing
 - IS-IS [38-65](#)
 - ISO IGRP [38-65](#)
- ARP
 - configuring [38-10](#)
 - defined [1-6, 7-30, 38-10](#)
 - encapsulation [38-11](#)
 - static cache configuration [38-10](#)
 - table
 - address resolution [7-30](#)
 - managing [7-30](#)
- ASBRs [38-25](#)
- AS-path filters, BGP [38-54](#)
- asymmetrical links, and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [18-4](#)
- attributes, RADIUS
 - vendor-proprietary [9-37](#)
 - vendor-specific [9-35](#)
- attribute-value pairs [10-12, 10-14, 10-18, 10-19](#)
- authentication
 - EIGRP [38-41](#)
 - HSRP [42-10](#)
 - local mode with AAA [9-43](#)
 - NTP associations [7-4](#)
 - openlx [10-28](#)

authentication (continued)**RADIUS**key [9-27](#)login [9-29](#)**TACACS+**defined [9-11](#)key [9-13](#)login [9-14](#)

See also port-based authentication

authentication compatibility with Catalyst 6000 switches [10-8](#)

authentication failed VLAN

See restricted VLAN

authentication keys, and routing protocols [38-103](#)

authentication manager

CLI commands [10-9](#)compatibility with older 802.1x CLI commands [10-9 to ??](#)overview [10-7](#)authoritative time source, described [7-2](#)

authorization

with RADIUS [9-33](#)with TACACS+ [9-11, 9-16](#)authorized ports with IEEE 802.1x [10-10](#)autoconfiguration [3-3](#)auto enablement [10-29](#)automatic advise (auto-advise) in switch stacks [5-11](#)automatic copy (auto-copy) in switch stacks [5-10](#)

automatic discovery

considerations

beyond a noncandidate device [6-8](#)brand new switches [6-9](#)connectivity [6-5](#)different VLANs [6-7](#)management VLANs [6-7](#)non-CDP-capable devices [6-6](#)noncluster-capable devices [6-6](#)routed ports [6-8](#)in switch clusters [6-5](#)

See also CDP

automatic extraction (auto-extract) in switch stacks [5-11](#)

automatic QoS

See QoS

automatic recovery, clusters [6-10](#)

See also HSRP

automatic upgrades (auto-upgrade) in switch stacks [5-10](#)

auto-MDIX

configuring [12-21](#)described [12-21](#)

autonegotiation

duplex mode [1-4](#)interface configuration guidelines [12-18](#)mismatches [49-12](#)

autonomous system boundary routers

See ASBRs

autonomous systems, in BGP [38-48](#)Auto-RP, described [46-6](#)autosensing, port speed [1-4](#)

Auto Smartports macros

built-in macros [13-3, 13-9](#)Cisco Medianet [13-2](#)configuration guidelines [13-4](#)default configuration [13-3](#)defined [13-1](#)displaying [13-20](#)enabling [13-5, 13-8](#)event triggers [13-12](#)IOS shell [13-1, 13-15](#)LLDP [13-1](#)mapping [13-9](#)user-defined macros [13-15](#)autostate exclude [12-6](#)

Auto Smartports macros

See also Smartports macros

auxiliary VLAN

See voice VLAN

availability, features [1-7](#)

B

BackboneFast

- described [21-7](#)
- disabling [21-17](#)
- enabling [21-16](#)
- support for [1-8](#)

backup interfaces

- See Flex Links

backup links [22-2](#)

backup static routing, configuring [44-12](#)

banners

- configuring
 - login [7-18](#)
 - message-of-the-day login [7-18](#)
- default configuration [7-17](#)
- when displayed [7-17](#)

Berkeley r-tools replacement [9-56](#)

BGP

- aggregate addresses [38-60](#)
- aggregate routes, configuring [38-60](#)
- CIDR [38-60](#)
- clear commands [38-63](#)
- community filtering [38-57](#)
- configuring neighbors [38-58](#)
- default configuration [38-45](#)
- described [38-44](#)
- enabling [38-48](#)
- monitoring [38-63](#)
- multipath support [38-52](#)
- neighbors, types of [38-48](#)
- path selection [38-52](#)
- peers, configuring [38-58](#)
- prefix filtering [38-56](#)
- resetting sessions [38-51](#)
- route dampening [38-62](#)
- route maps [38-54](#)
- route reflectors [38-61](#)
- routing domain confederation [38-61](#)

BGP (continued)

- routing session with multi-VRF CE [38-84](#)
- show commands [38-63](#)
- supernets [38-60](#)
- support for [1-14](#)
- Version 4 [38-45](#)
- binding cluster group and HSRP group [42-12](#)
- binding database
 - address, DHCP server
 - See DHCP, Cisco IOS server database
 - DHCP snooping
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
- bindings
 - address, Cisco IOS DHCP server [23-6](#)
 - DHCP snooping database [23-7](#)
 - IP source guard [23-16](#)
- binding table, DHCP snooping
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
- blocking packets [26-7](#)
- Boolean expressions in tracked lists [44-4](#)
- booting
 - boot loader, function of [3-2](#)
 - boot process [3-2](#)
 - manually [3-18](#)
 - specific image [3-19](#)
- boot loader
 - accessing [3-19](#)
 - described [3-2](#)
 - environment variables [3-20](#)
 - prompt [3-19](#)
 - trap-door mechanism [3-2](#)
- bootstrap router (BSR), described [46-7](#)
- Border Gateway Protocol
 - See BGP
- BPDU
 - error-disabled state [21-2](#)
 - filtering [21-3](#)
 - RSTP format [20-12](#)

BPDU filtering

- described [21-3](#)
- disabling [21-15](#)
- enabling [21-14](#)
- support for [1-8](#)

BPDU guard

- described [21-2](#)
- disabling [21-14](#)
- enabling [21-13](#)
- support for [1-8](#)

bridged packets, ACLs on [35-39](#)

bridge groups

- See fallback bridging

bridge protocol data unit

- See BPDU

broadcast flooding [38-17](#)

broadcast packets

- directed [38-14](#)
- flooded [38-14](#)

broadcast storm-control command [26-4](#)broadcast storms [26-1, 38-14](#)

C

cables, monitoring for unidirectional links [29-1](#)

candidate switch

- automatic discovery [6-5](#)
- defined [6-4](#)
- requirements [6-4](#)
- See also command switch, cluster standby group, and member switch

Catalyst 3750G wireless LAN controller switch

- accessing the controller [A-6](#)
- displaying controller information [A-7](#)
- features [A-2](#)
- interaction with the controller [A-3](#)
- internal port configuration [A-4](#)
- internal port EtherChannel [A-4](#)
- internal ports [A-3](#)

Catalyst 3750G wireless LAN controller switch (continued)

- internal VLAN [A-3](#)
- reconfiguring the internal ports [A-5](#)
- switch stacks [A-2](#)

Catalyst 6000 switches

- authentication compatibility [10-8](#)

CA trustpoint

- configuring [9-52](#)
- defined [9-50](#)

CDP

- and trusted boundary [36-39](#)
- automatic discovery in switch clusters [6-5](#)
- configuring [27-2](#)
- default configuration [27-2](#)
- defined with LLDP [28-1](#)
- described [27-1](#)
- disabling for routing device [27-3 to 27-4](#)
- enabling and disabling
 - on an interface [27-4](#)
 - on a switch [27-3](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-7](#)
- monitoring [27-5](#)
- overview [27-1](#)
- power negotiation extensions [12-7](#)
- support for [1-6](#)
- switch stack considerations [27-2](#)
- transmission timer and holdtime, setting [27-2](#)
- updates [27-2](#)

CEF

- defined [38-89](#)
- distributed [38-90](#)
- enabling [38-90](#)
- IPv6 [39-18](#)

CGMP

- as IGMP snooping learning method [25-9](#)
- clearing cached group entries [46-61](#)
- enabling server support [46-44](#)
- joining multicast group [25-3](#)
- overview [46-9](#)
- server support only [46-9](#)
- switch support of [1-4](#)

CIDR [38-60](#)CipherSuites [9-51](#)Cisco 7960 IP Phone [16-1](#)

Cisco Discovery Protocol

See CDP

Cisco Express Forwarding

See CEF

Cisco Group Management Protocol

See CGMP

Cisco intelligent power management [12-7](#)

Cisco IOS DHCP server

See DHCP, Cisco IOS DHCP server

Cisco IOS File System

See IFS

Cisco IOS IP SLAs [43-1](#)

Cisco Medianet

See Auto Smartports macros

Cisco Redundant Power System 2300

- configuring [12-29](#)
- managing [12-29](#)

Cisco Secure ACS

- attribute-value pairs for downloadable ACLs [10-19](#)
- attribute-value pairs for redirect URL [10-18](#)

Cisco Secure ACS configuration guide [10-58](#)Cisco StackWise technology [1-3](#)

See also stacks, switch

CiscoWorks 2000 [1-5, 33-4](#)CISP [10-29](#)

CIST regional root

See MSTP

CIST root

See MSTP

civic location [28-3](#)

classless interdomain routing

See CIDR

classless routing [38-8](#)

class maps for QoS

- configuring [36-46](#)
- described [36-7](#)
- displaying [36-78](#)

class of service

See CoS

clearing interfaces [12-32](#)

CLI

- abbreviating commands [2-4](#)
- command modes [2-1](#)
- configuration logging [2-5](#)
- described [1-5](#)
- editing features
 - enabling and disabling [2-7](#)
 - keystroke editing [2-7](#)
 - wrapped lines [2-9](#)
- error messages [2-5](#)
- filtering command output [2-10](#)
- getting help [2-3](#)
- history
 - changing the buffer size [2-6](#)
 - described [2-6](#)
 - disabling [2-7](#)
 - recalling commands [2-6](#)
- managing clusters [6-16](#)
- no and default forms of commands [2-4](#)

Client Information Signalling Protocol

See CISP

client mode, VTP [15-3](#)client processes, tracking [44-1](#)

CLNS

See ISO CLNS

- clock
 - See system clock
- clusters, switch
 - accessing [6-13](#)
 - automatic discovery [6-5](#)
 - automatic recovery [6-10](#)
 - benefits [1-2](#)
 - compatibility [6-4](#)
 - described [6-1](#)
 - LRE profile considerations [6-16](#)
 - managing
 - through CLI [6-16](#)
 - through SNMP [6-17](#)
 - planning [6-4](#)
 - planning considerations
 - automatic discovery [6-5](#)
 - automatic recovery [6-10](#)
 - CLI [6-16](#)
 - host names [6-13](#)
 - IP addresses [6-13](#)
 - LRE profiles [6-16](#)
 - passwords [6-13](#)
 - RADIUS [6-16](#)
 - SNMP [6-14, 6-17](#)
 - switch stacks [6-14](#)
 - TACACS+ [6-16](#)
 - See also candidate switch, command switch, cluster standby group, member switch, and standby command switch
- cluster standby group
 - and HSRP group [42-12](#)
 - automatic recovery [6-12](#)
 - considerations [6-11](#)
 - defined [6-2](#)
 - requirements [6-3](#)
 - virtual IP address [6-11](#)
 - See also HSRP
- CNS [1-6](#)
 - Configuration Engine
 - configID, deviceID, hostname [4-3](#)
 - configuration service [4-2](#)
 - described [4-1](#)
 - event service [4-3](#)
 - embedded agents
 - described [4-5](#)
 - enabling automated configuration [4-6](#)
 - enabling configuration agent [4-9](#)
 - enabling event agent [4-7](#)
 - management functions [1-5](#)
- CoA Request Commands [9-23](#)
- Coarse Wave Division Multiplexer
 - See CWDM SFPs
- command-line interface
 - See CLI
- command modes [2-1](#)
- commands
 - abbreviating [2-4](#)
 - no and default [2-4](#)
- commands, setting privilege levels [9-8](#)
- command switch
 - accessing [6-11](#)
 - active (AC) [6-10](#)
 - configuration conflicts [49-12](#)
 - defined [6-2](#)
 - passive (PC) [6-10](#)
 - password privilege levels [6-17](#)
 - priority [6-10](#)
 - recovery
 - from command-switch failure [6-10, 49-9](#)
 - from lost member connectivity [49-12](#)
 - redundant [6-10](#)
 - replacing
 - with another switch [49-11](#)
 - with cluster member [49-9](#)
 - requirements [6-3](#)
 - standby (SC) [6-10](#)

See also candidate switch, cluster standby group, member switch, and standby command switch

community list, BGP [38-57](#)

community ports [17-2](#)

community strings

configuring [6-14, 33-8](#)

for cluster switches [33-4](#)

in clusters [6-14](#)

overview [33-4](#)

SNMP [6-14](#)

community VLANs [17-2, 17-3](#)

compatibility, feature [26-12](#)

compatibility, software

See stacks, switch

config.text [3-17](#)

configurable leave timer, IGMP [25-6](#)

configuration, initial

defaults [1-16](#)

Express Setup [1-2](#)

configuration changes, logging [32-11](#)

configuration conflicts, recovering from lost member connectivity [49-12](#)

configuration examples, network [1-18](#)

configuration files

archiving [C-19](#)

clearing the startup configuration [C-19](#)

creating using a text editor [C-10](#)

default name [3-17](#)

deleting a stored configuration [C-19](#)

described [C-8](#)

downloading

automatically [3-17](#)

preparing [C-10, C-13, C-16](#)

reasons for [C-8](#)

using FTP [C-13](#)

using RCP [C-17](#)

using TFTP [C-11](#)

guidelines for creating and using [C-9](#)

guidelines for replacing and rolling back [C-21](#)

configuration files (continued)

invalid combinations when copying [C-5](#)

limiting TFTP server access [33-16](#)

obtaining with DHCP [3-9](#)

password recovery disable considerations [9-5](#)

replacing a running configuration [C-19, C-20](#)

rolling back a running configuration [C-19, C-20](#)

specifying the filename [3-17](#)

system contact and location information [33-16](#)

types and location [C-10](#)

uploading

preparing [C-10, C-13, C-16](#)

reasons for [C-9](#)

using FTP [C-14](#)

using RCP [C-18](#)

using TFTP [C-12](#)

configuration guidelines, multi-VRF CE [38-77](#)

configuration logger [32-11](#)

configuration logging [2-5](#)

configuration replacement [C-19](#)

configuration rollback [C-19](#)

configuration settings, saving [3-15](#)

configure terminal command [12-12](#)

configuring 802.1x user distribution [10-54](#)

configuring port-based authentication violation modes [10-37 to 10-38](#)

configuring small-frame arrival rate [26-5](#)

config-vlan mode [2-2](#)

conflicts, configuration [49-12](#)

connections, secure remote [9-45](#)

connectivity problems [49-14, 49-16, 49-17](#)

consistency checks in VTP Version 2 [15-5](#)

console port, connecting to [2-11](#)

content-routing technology

See WCCP

control protocol, IP SLAs [43-4](#)

corrupted software, recovery steps with Xmodem [49-2](#)

CoS

- in Layer 2 frames [36-2](#)

- override priority [16-6](#)

- trust priority [16-6](#)

- CoS input queue threshold map for QoS [36-16](#)

- CoS output queue threshold map for QoS [36-18](#)

- CoS-to-DSCP map for QoS [36-60](#)

- counters, clearing interface [12-32](#)

- CPU utilization, troubleshooting [49-25](#)

- crashinfo file [49-24](#)

- critical authentication, IEEE 802.1x [10-50](#)

- critical VLAN [10-22](#)

- cross-stack EtherChannel

- configuration guidelines [37-13](#)

- configuring

- on Layer 2 interfaces [37-13](#)

- on Layer 3 physical interfaces [37-16](#)

- described [37-3](#)

- illustration [37-4](#)

- support for [1-8](#)

- cross-stack UplinkFast, STP

- described [21-5](#)

- disabling [21-16](#)

- enabling [21-16](#)

- fast-convergence events [21-7](#)

- Fast Uplink Transition Protocol [21-6](#)

- normal-convergence events [21-7](#)

- support for [1-8](#)

- cryptographic software image

- Kerberos [9-39](#)

- SSH [9-44](#)

- SSL [9-49](#)

- switch stack considerations [5-2, 5-15, 9-45](#)

- customer edge devices [38-75](#)

- customizable web pages, web-based authentication [11-6](#)

- CWDM SFPs [1-28](#)

D

DACL

- See downloadable ACL

- daylight saving time [7-13](#)

- dCEF, in the switch stack [38-89](#)

- debugging

- enabling all system diagnostics [49-21](#)

- enabling for a specific feature [49-20](#)

- redirecting error message output [49-21](#)

- using commands [49-20](#)

- default commands [2-4](#)

- default configuration

- 802.1x [10-32](#)

- auto-QoS [36-20](#)

- banners [7-17](#)

- BGP [38-45](#)

- booting [3-17](#)

- CDP [27-2](#)

- DHCP [23-8](#)

- DHCP option 82 [23-9](#)

- DHCP snooping [23-9](#)

- DHCP snooping binding database [23-9](#)

- DNS [7-16](#)

- dynamic ARP inspection [24-5](#)

- EIGRP [38-37](#)

- EtherChannel [37-11](#)

- Ethernet interfaces [12-16](#)

- fallback bridging [48-3](#)

- Flex Links [22-7, 22-8](#)

- HSRP [42-5](#)

- IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [18-4](#)

- IGMP [46-39](#)

- IGMP filtering [25-25](#)

- IGMP snooping [25-7, 40-5, 40-6](#)

- IGMP throttling [25-25](#)

- initial switch information [3-3](#)

- IP addressing, IP routing [38-6](#)

- IP multicast routing [46-10](#)

default configuration (continued)

- IP SLAs [43-6](#)
- IP source guard [23-18](#)
- IPv6 [39-10](#)
- IS-IS [38-66](#)
- Layer 2 interfaces [12-16](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-11](#)
- LLDP [28-4](#)
- MAC address table [7-21](#)
- MAC address-table move update [22-8](#)
- MSDP [47-4](#)
- MSTP [20-15](#)
- multi-VRF CE [38-77](#)
- MVR [25-20](#)
- NTP [7-4](#)
- optional spanning-tree configuration [21-12](#)
- OSPF [38-26](#)
- password and privilege level [9-2](#)
- PIM [46-10](#)
- private VLANs [17-6](#)
- RADIUS [9-27](#)
- RIP [38-20](#)
- RMON [31-3](#)
- RSPAN [30-11](#)
- SDM template [8-5](#)
- SNMP [33-6](#)
- SPAN [30-11](#)
- SSL [9-52](#)
- standard QoS [36-30](#)
- STP [19-13](#)
- switch stacks [5-18](#)
- system message logging [32-4](#)
- system name and prompt [7-15](#)
- TACACS+ [9-13](#)
- UDLD [29-4](#)
- VLAN, Layer 2 Ethernet interfaces [14-18](#)
- VLANs [14-7](#)
- VMPS [14-27](#)
- voice VLAN [16-3](#)

default configuration (continued)

- VTP [15-8](#)
- WCCP [45-5](#)
- default gateway [3-15, 38-12](#)
- default networks [38-93](#)
- default router preference
 - See [DRP](#)
- default routes [38-93](#)
- default routing [38-3](#)
- default web-based authentication configuration
 - 802.1X [11-9](#)
- deleting VLANs [14-9](#)
- denial-of-service attack [26-1](#)
- description command [12-24](#)
- designing your network, examples [1-18](#)
- desktop template [5-9, 8-1](#)
- destination addresses
 - in IPv4 ACLs [35-12](#)
 - in IPv6 ACLs [41-5](#)
- destination-IP address-based forwarding, EtherChannel [37-9](#)
- destination-MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel [37-9](#)
- detecting indirect link failures, STP [21-8](#)
- device [C-23](#)
- device discovery protocol [27-1, 28-1](#)
- device manager
 - benefits [1-2](#)
 - described [1-2, 1-5](#)
 - in-band management [1-6](#)
 - upgrading a switch [C-23](#)
- DHCP
 - Cisco IOS server database
 - configuring [23-14](#)
 - default configuration [23-9](#)
 - described [23-6](#)
 - DHCP for IPv6
 - See [DHCPv6](#)
 - enabling
 - relay agent [23-10](#)

DHCP-based autoconfiguration

- client request message exchange [3-4](#)
- configuring
 - client side [3-4](#)
 - DNS [3-8](#)
 - relay device [3-8](#)
 - server side [3-6](#)
 - TFTP server [3-7](#)
- example [3-10](#)
- lease options
 - for IP address information [3-6](#)
 - for receiving the configuration file [3-7](#)
- overview [3-3](#)
- relationship to BOOTP [3-4](#)
- relay support [1-6, 1-14](#)
- support for [1-6](#)

DHCP-based autoconfiguration and image update

- configuring [3-11 to 3-14](#)
- understanding [3-5 to 3-6](#)

DHCP binding database

See DHCP snooping binding database

DHCP binding table

See DHCP snooping binding database

DHCP object tracking, configuring primary interface [44-11](#)

DHCP option 82

- circuit ID suboption [23-5](#)
- configuration guidelines [23-9](#)
- default configuration [23-8](#)
- displaying [23-15](#)
- forwarding address, specifying [23-11](#)
- helper address [23-11](#)
- overview [23-3](#)
- packet format, suboption
 - circuit ID [23-5](#)
 - remote ID [23-5](#)
- remote ID suboption [23-5](#)

DHCP server port-based address allocation

- configuration guidelines [23-26](#)
- default configuration [23-26](#)
- described [23-25](#)
- displaying [23-29](#)
- enabling [23-26](#)
- reserved addresses [23-27](#)

DHCP server port-based address assignment

- support for [1-6](#)

DHCP snooping

- accepting untrusted packets form edge switch [23-3, 23-12](#)
- and private VLANs [23-14](#)
- binding database
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
- configuration guidelines [23-9](#)
- default configuration [23-8](#)
- displaying binding tables [23-15](#)
- message exchange process [23-4](#)
- option 82 data insertion [23-3](#)
- trusted interface [23-3](#)
- untrusted interface [23-3](#)
- untrusted messages [23-2](#)

DHCP snooping binding database

- adding bindings [23-14](#)
- binding file
 - format [23-7](#)
 - location [23-7](#)
- bindings [23-7](#)
- clearing agent statistics [23-15](#)
- configuration guidelines [23-10](#)
- configuring [23-14](#)
- default configuration [23-8, 23-9](#)
- deleting
 - binding file [23-15](#)
 - bindings [23-15](#)
 - database agent [23-15](#)
- described [23-7](#)

DHCP snooping binding database (continued)

- displaying [23-15](#)
 - binding entries [23-15](#)
 - status and statistics [23-15](#)
- enabling [23-14](#)
- entry [23-7](#)
- renewing database [23-15](#)
- resetting
 - delay value [23-15](#)
 - timeout value [23-15](#)

DHCP snooping binding table

See DHCP snooping binding database

DHCPv6

- configuration guidelines [39-15](#)
- default configuration [39-15](#)
- described [39-6](#)
- enabling client function [39-17](#)
- enabling DHCPv6 server function [39-15](#)
- support for [1-14](#)

Differentiated Services architecture, QoS [36-2](#)

Differentiated Services Code Point [36-2](#)

Diffusing Update Algorithm (DUAL) [38-35](#)

directed unicast requests [1-6](#)

directories

- changing [C-4](#)
- creating and removing [C-4](#)
- displaying the working [C-4](#)

discovery, clusters

See automatic discovery

Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol

See DVMRP

distance-vector protocols [38-3](#)

distribute-list command [38-102](#)

DNS

- and DHCP-based autoconfiguration [3-8](#)
- default configuration [7-16](#)
- displaying the configuration [7-17](#)
- in IPv6 [39-4](#)
- overview [7-15](#)
- setting up [7-16](#)
- support for [1-6](#)

DNS-based SSM mapping [46-18, 46-20](#)

domain names

- DNS [7-15](#)
- VTP [15-9](#)

Domain Name System

See DNS

domains, ISO IGRP routing [38-65](#)

dot1q-tunnel switchport mode [14-16](#)

double-tagged packets

- IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [18-2](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-10](#)

downloadable ACL [10-18, 10-19, 10-58](#)

downloading

- configuration files
 - preparing [C-10, C-13, C-16](#)
 - reasons for [C-8](#)
 - using FTP [C-13](#)
 - using RCP [C-17](#)
 - using TFTP [C-11](#)

image files

- deleting old image [C-27](#)
- preparing [C-26, C-29, C-34](#)
- reasons for [C-23](#)
- using CMS [1-2](#)
- using FTP [C-30](#)
- using HTTP [1-2, C-23](#)
- using RCP [C-35](#)
- using TFTP [C-26](#)
- using the device manager or Network Assistant [C-23](#)

drop threshold for Layer 2 protocol packets [18-11](#)

- DRP
 - configuring [39-13](#)
 - described [39-4](#)
 - IPv6 [39-4](#)
 - support for [1-14](#)
- DSCP [1-12, 36-2](#)
- DSCP input queue threshold map for QoS [36-16](#)
- DSCP output queue threshold map for QoS [36-18](#)
- DSCP-to-CoS map for QoS [36-63](#)
- DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation map for QoS [36-64](#)
- DSCP transparency [36-40](#)
- DTP [1-9, 14-16](#)
- dual-action detection [37-6](#)
- DUAL finite state machine, EIGRP [38-36](#)
- dual IPv4 and IPv6 templates [8-2, 39-5, 39-6](#)
- dual protocol stacks
 - IPv4 and IPv6 [39-5](#)
 - SDM templates supporting [39-6](#)
- DVMRP
 - autosummarization
 - configuring a summary address [46-58](#)
 - disabling [46-60](#)
 - connecting PIM domain to DVMRP router [46-51](#)
 - enabling unicast routing [46-54](#)
 - interoperability
 - with Cisco devices [46-49](#)
 - with Cisco IOS software [46-9](#)
 - mrinfo requests, responding to [46-53](#)
 - neighbors
 - advertising the default route to [46-52](#)
 - discovery with Probe messages [46-49](#)
 - displaying information [46-53](#)
 - prevent peering with nonpruning [46-56](#)
 - rejecting nonpruning [46-55](#)
 - overview [46-9](#)
- DVMRP (continued)
 - routes
 - adding a metric offset [46-60](#)
 - advertising all [46-60](#)
 - advertising the default route to neighbors [46-52](#)
 - caching DVMRP routes learned in report messages [46-54](#)
 - changing the threshold for syslog messages [46-57](#)
 - deleting [46-61](#)
 - displaying [46-62](#)
 - favoring one over another [46-60](#)
 - limiting the number injected into MBONE [46-57](#)
 - limiting unicast route advertisements [46-49](#)
 - routing table [46-9](#)
 - source distribution tree, building [46-9](#)
 - support for [1-14](#)
 - tunnels
 - configuring [46-51](#)
 - displaying neighbor information [46-53](#)
- dynamic access ports
 - characteristics [14-3](#)
 - configuring [14-29](#)
 - defined [12-3](#)
- dynamic addresses
 - See addresses
- dynamic ARP inspection
 - ARP cache poisoning [24-1](#)
 - ARP requests, described [24-1](#)
 - ARP spoofing attack [24-1](#)
 - clearing
 - log buffer [24-15](#)
 - statistics [24-14](#)
 - configuration guidelines [24-6](#)
 - configuring
 - ACLs for non-DHCP environments [24-8](#)
 - in DHCP environments [24-7](#)
 - log buffer [24-12](#)
 - rate limit for incoming ARP packets [24-4, 24-10](#)
 - default configuration [24-5](#)

dynamic ARP inspection (continued)

- denial-of-service attacks, preventing [24-10](#)
- described [24-1](#)
- DHCP snooping binding database [24-2](#)
- displaying
 - ARP ACLs [24-14](#)
 - configuration and operating state [24-14](#)
 - log buffer [24-15](#)
 - statistics [24-14](#)
 - trust state and rate limit [24-14](#)
- error-disabled state for exceeding rate limit [24-4](#)
- function of [24-2](#)
- interface trust states [24-3](#)
- log buffer
 - clearing [24-15](#)
 - configuring [24-12](#)
 - displaying [24-15](#)
- logging of dropped packets, described [24-5](#)
- man-in-the middle attack, described [24-2](#)
- network security issues and interface trust states [24-3](#)
- priority of ARP ACLs and DHCP snooping entries [24-4](#)
- rate limiting of ARP packets
 - configuring [24-10](#)
 - described [24-4](#)
 - error-disabled state [24-4](#)
- statistics
 - clearing [24-14](#)
 - displaying [24-14](#)
- validation checks, performing [24-11](#)
- dynamic auto trunking mode [14-16](#)
- dynamic desirable trunking mode [14-16](#)
- Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol
 - See DHCP-based autoconfiguration
- dynamic port VLAN membership
 - described [14-27](#)
 - reconfirming [14-30](#)
 - troubleshooting [14-31](#)
 - types of connections [14-29](#)

- dynamic routing [38-3](#)
 - ISO CLNS [38-64](#)
- Dynamic Trunking Protocol
 - See DTP

E

- EBGP [38-44](#)
- editing features
 - enabling and disabling [2-7](#)
 - keystrokes used [2-7](#)
 - wrapped lines [2-9](#)
- EEM 3.2 [34-5](#)
- EIGRP
 - authentication [38-41](#)
 - components [38-36](#)
 - configuring [38-39](#)
 - default configuration [38-37](#)
 - definition [38-35](#)
 - interface parameters, configuring [38-40](#)
 - monitoring [38-43](#)
 - stub routing [38-42](#)
- elections
 - See stack master
- ELIN location [28-3](#)
- embedded event manager
 - 3.2 [34-5](#)
 - actions [34-4](#)
 - configuring [34-1, 34-6](#)
 - displaying information [34-7](#)
 - environmental variables [34-5](#)
 - event detectors [34-2](#)
 - policies [34-4](#)
 - registering and defining an applet [34-6](#)
 - registering and defining a TCL script [34-7](#)
 - understanding [34-1](#)
- enable password [9-3](#)
- enable secret password [9-3](#)
- encryption, CipherSuite [9-51](#)

encryption for passwords [9-3](#)

Enhanced IGRP

See EIGRP

enhanced object tracking

backup static routing [44-12](#)

commands [44-1](#)

defined [44-1](#)

DHCP primary interface [44-11](#)

HSRP [44-7](#)

IP routing state [44-2](#)

IP SLAs [44-9](#)

line-protocol state [44-2](#)

network monitoring with IP SLAs [44-11](#)

routing policy, configuring [44-12](#)

static route primary interface [44-10](#)

tracked lists [44-3](#)

enhanced object tracking static routing [44-10](#)

environmental variables, embedded event manager [34-5](#)

environment variables, function of [3-20](#)

equal-cost routing [1-14, 38-91](#)

error-disabled state, BPDU [21-2](#)

error messages during command entry [2-5](#)

EtherChannel

automatic creation of [37-5, 37-7](#)

channel groups

binding physical and logical interfaces [37-4](#)

numbering of [37-4](#)

configuration guidelines [37-12](#)

configuring

Layer 2 interfaces [37-13](#)

Layer 3 physical interfaces [37-16](#)

Layer 3 port-channel logical interfaces [37-15](#)

default configuration [37-11](#)

described [37-2](#)

displaying status [37-22](#)

forwarding methods [37-8, 37-18](#)

IEEE 802.3ad, described [37-7](#)

EtherChannel (continued)

interaction

with STP [37-12](#)

with VLANs [37-12](#)

LACP

described [37-7](#)

displaying status [37-22](#)

hot-standby ports [37-20](#)

interaction with other features [37-8](#)

modes [37-7](#)

port priority [37-22](#)

system priority [37-21](#)

Layer 3 interface [38-5](#)

load balancing [37-8, 37-18](#)

logical interfaces, described [37-4](#)

PAgP

aggregate-port learners [37-19](#)

compatibility with Catalyst 1900 [37-19](#)

described [37-5](#)

displaying status [37-22](#)

interaction with other features [37-7](#)

interaction with virtual switches [37-6](#)

learn method and priority configuration [37-19](#)

modes [37-6](#)

support for [1-4](#)

with dual-action detection [37-6](#)

port-channel interfaces

described [37-4](#)

numbering of [37-4](#)

port groups [12-6](#)

stack changes, effects of [37-10](#)

support for [1-4](#)

EtherChannel guard

described [21-10](#)

disabling [21-17](#)

enabling [21-17](#)

Ethernet VLANs

- adding [14-8](#)
- defaults and ranges [14-8](#)
- modifying [14-8](#)

EUI [39-3](#)

event detectors, embedded event manager [34-2](#)

events, RMON [31-3](#)

examples

- network configuration [1-18](#)

expedite queue for QoS [36-77](#)

Express Setup [1-2](#)

See also getting started guide

extended crashinfo file [49-24](#)

extended-range VLANs

- configuration guidelines [14-11](#)
- configuring [14-11](#)
- creating [14-12](#)
- creating with an internal VLAN ID [14-13](#)
- defined [14-1](#)

extended system ID

- MSTP [20-17](#)
- STP [19-4, 19-16](#)

extended universal identifier

See EUI

Extensible Authentication Protocol over LAN [10-1](#)

external BGP

See EBGp

external neighbors, BGP [38-48](#)

F

fa0 interface [1-7](#)

failover support [1-7](#)

fallback bridging

- and protected ports [48-4](#)
- bridge groups
 - creating [48-4](#)
 - described [48-2](#)
 - displaying [48-11](#)

fallback bridging (continued)

- function of [48-2](#)
- number supported [48-5](#)
- removing [48-5](#)
- bridge table
 - clearing [48-11](#)
 - displaying [48-11](#)
- configuration guidelines [48-4](#)
- connecting interfaces with [12-10](#)
- default configuration [48-3](#)
- described [48-1](#)
- frame forwarding
 - flooding packets [48-2](#)
 - forwarding packets [48-2](#)
- overview [48-1](#)
- protocol, unsupported [48-4](#)
- stack changes, effects of [48-3](#)
- STP
 - disabling on an interface [48-10](#)
 - forward-delay interval [48-9](#)
 - hello BPDU interval [48-8](#)
 - interface priority [48-7](#)
 - maximum-idle interval [48-9](#)
 - path cost [48-7](#)
 - VLAN-bridge spanning-tree priority [48-6](#)
 - VLAN-bridge STP [48-2](#)
- support for [1-14](#)
- SVIs and routed ports [48-1](#)
- unsupported protocols [48-4](#)
- VLAN-bridge STP [19-11](#)

Fast Convergence [22-3](#)

Fast Uplink Transition Protocol [21-6](#)

features, incompatible [26-12](#)

FIB [38-90](#)

fiber-optic, detecting unidirectional links [29-1](#)

files

- basic crashinfo
 - description [49-24](#)
 - location [49-24](#)
- copying [C-5](#)
- crashinfo, description [49-24](#)
- deleting [C-5](#)
- displaying the contents of [C-8](#)
- extended crashinfo
 - description [49-24](#)
 - location [49-24](#)
- tar
 - creating [C-6](#)
 - displaying the contents of [C-7](#)
 - extracting [C-7](#)
 - image file format [C-24](#)

file system

- displaying available file systems [C-2](#)
- displaying file information [C-3](#)
- local file system names [C-1](#)
- network file system names [C-5](#)
- setting the default [C-3](#)

filtering

- in a VLAN [35-30](#)
- IPv6 traffic [41-4](#), [41-7](#)
- non-IP traffic [35-28](#)
- show and more command output [2-10](#)

filtering show and more command output [2-10](#)

filters, IP

- See ACLs, IP

flash device, number of [C-1](#)

flexible authentication ordering

- configuring [10-61](#)
- overview [10-28](#)

Flex Link Multicast Fast Convergence [22-3](#)

Flex Links

- configuration guidelines [22-8](#)
- configuring [22-8](#), [22-9](#)
- configuring preferred VLAN [22-11](#)
- configuring VLAN load balancing [22-10](#)
- default configuration [22-7](#)
- description [22-1](#)
- link load balancing [22-2](#)
- monitoring [22-14](#)
- VLANs [22-2](#)

flooded traffic, blocking [26-8](#)flow-based packet classification [1-12](#)

flowcharts

- QoS classification [36-6](#)
- QoS egress queueing and scheduling [36-17](#)
- QoS ingress queueing and scheduling [36-15](#)
- QoS policing and marking [36-10](#)

flowcontrol

- configuring [12-20](#)
- described [12-20](#)

forward-delay time

- MSTP [20-23](#)
- STP [19-23](#)

Forwarding Information Base

- See FIB

forwarding nonroutable protocols [48-1](#)

FTP

- accessing MIB files [B-3](#)
- configuration files
 - downloading [C-13](#)
 - overview [C-12](#)
 - preparing the server [C-13](#)
 - uploading [C-14](#)

image files

- deleting old image [C-32](#)
- downloading [C-30](#)
- preparing the server [C-29](#)
- uploading [C-32](#)

G

general query [22-5](#)

Generating IGMP Reports [22-3](#)

get-bulk-request operation [33-3](#)

get-next-request operation [33-3, 33-4](#)

get-request operation [33-3, 33-4](#)

get-response operation [33-3](#)

Gigabit modules

- See SFPs

global configuration mode [2-2](#)

global leave, IGMP [25-13](#)

guest VLAN and 802.1x [10-20](#)

guide mode [1-2](#)

GUIs

- See device manager and Network Assistant

H

hardware limitations and Layer 3 interfaces [12-26](#)

hello time

- MSTP [20-22](#)
- STP [19-22](#)

help, for the command line [2-3](#)

hierarchical policy maps [36-8](#)

- configuration guidelines [36-33](#)
- configuring [36-52](#)
- described [36-11](#)

history

- changing the buffer size [2-6](#)
- described [2-6](#)
- disabling [2-7](#)
- recalling commands [2-6](#)

history table, level and number of syslog messages [32-10](#)

host names, in clusters [6-13](#)

host ports

- configuring [17-11](#)
- kinds of [17-2](#)

hosts, limit on dynamic ports [14-31](#)

Hot Standby Router Protocol

See HSRP

HP OpenView [1-5](#)

HSRP

- authentication string [42-10](#)
- automatic cluster recovery [6-12](#)
- binding to cluster group [42-12](#)
- cluster standby group considerations [6-11](#)
- command-switch redundancy [1-1, 1-7](#)
- configuring [42-5](#)
- default configuration [42-5](#)
- definition [42-1](#)
- guidelines [42-6](#)
- monitoring [42-13](#)
- object tracking [44-7](#)
- overview [42-1](#)
- priority [42-8](#)
- routing redundancy [1-13](#)
- support for ICMP redirect messages [42-12](#)
- switch stack considerations [42-5](#)
- timers [42-11](#)
- tracking [42-8](#)

See also clusters, cluster standby group, and standby command switch

HSRP for IPv6

- configuring [39-24](#)
- guidelines [39-23](#)

HTTP over SSL

see HTTPS

HTTPS [9-50](#)

- configuring [9-53](#)
- self-signed certificate [9-50](#)

HTTP secure server [9-50](#)

I

IBPG [38-44](#)

ICMP

IPv6 [39-4](#)

redirect messages [38-12](#)

support for [1-14](#)

time-exceeded messages [49-18](#)

traceroute and [49-18](#)

unreachable messages [35-20](#)

unreachable messages and IPv6 [41-4](#)

unreachables and ACLs [35-22](#)

ICMP Echo operation

configuring [43-12](#)

IP SLAs [43-11](#)

ICMP ping

executing [49-15](#)

overview [49-14](#)

ICMP Router Discovery Protocol

See IRDP

ICMPv6 [39-4](#)

IDS appliances

and ingress RSPAN [30-22](#)

and ingress SPAN [30-15](#)

IEEE 802.1D

See STP

IEEE 802.1p [16-1](#)

IEEE 802.1Q

and trunk ports [12-3](#)

configuration limitations [14-17](#)

encapsulation [14-15](#)

native VLAN for untagged traffic [14-22](#)

tunneling

compatibility with other features [18-6](#)

defaults [18-4](#)

described [18-1](#)

tunnel ports with other features [18-6](#)

IEEE 802.1s

See MSTP

IEEE 802.1w

See RSTP

IEEE 802.1x

See port-based authentication

IEEE 802.3ad

See EtherChannel

IEEE 802.3af

See PoE

IEEE 802.3x flow control [12-20](#)

ifIndex values, SNMP [33-5](#)

IFS [1-6](#)

IGMP

configurable leave timer

described [25-6](#)

enabling [25-11](#)

configuring the switch

as a member of a group [46-39](#)

statically connected member [46-43](#)

controlling access to groups [46-40](#)

default configuration [46-39](#)

deleting cache entries [46-62](#)

displaying groups [46-62](#)

fast switching [46-43](#)

flooded multicast traffic

controlling the length of time [25-12](#)

disabling on an interface [25-13](#)

global leave [25-13](#)

query solicitation [25-13](#)

recovering from flood mode [25-13](#)

host-query interval, modifying [46-41](#)

joining multicast group [25-3](#)

join messages [25-3](#)

leave processing, enabling [25-11, 40-9](#)

leaving multicast group [25-5](#)

multicast reachability [46-39](#)

overview [46-3](#)

queries [25-4](#)

IGMP (continued)

- report suppression

- described 25-6

- disabling 25-16, 40-11

- supported versions 25-3

- support for 1-4

- Version 1

- changing to Version 2 46-41

- described 46-3

- Version 2

- changing to Version 1 46-41

- described 46-3

- maximum query response time value 46-43

- pruning groups 46-43

- query timeout value 46-42

IGMP filtering

- configuring 25-25

- default configuration 25-25

- described 25-24

- monitoring 25-29

- support for 1-4

IGMP groups

- configuring filtering 25-28

- setting the maximum number 25-27

IGMP helper 1-4, 46-6**IGMP Immediate Leave**

- configuration guidelines 25-11

- described 25-5

- enabling 25-11

IGMP profile

- applying 25-27

- configuration mode 25-25

- configuring 25-26

IGMP snooping

- and address aliasing 25-2

- and stack changes 25-6

- configuring 25-7

- default configuration 25-7, 40-5, 40-6

- definition 25-2

- enabling and disabling 25-7, 40-6

- global configuration 25-7

- Immediate Leave 25-5

- in the switch stack 25-6

- method 25-8

- monitoring 25-16, 40-11

- querier

- configuration guidelines 25-14

- configuring 25-14

- supported versions 25-3

- support for 1-4

- VLAN configuration 25-8

IGMP throttling

- configuring 25-28

- default configuration 25-25

- described 25-25

- displaying action 25-29

IGP 38-25**Immediate Leave, IGMP 25-5**

- enabling 40-9

inaccessible authentication bypass 10-22

- support for multiauth ports 10-22

initial configuration

- defaults 1-16

- Express Setup 1-2

integrated wireless LAN controller switch

- see 3750G integrated wireless LAN controller switch

interface

- number 12-11

- range macros 12-14

interface command 12-11 to 12-12**interface configuration mode 2-3**

interfaces

- auto-MDIX, configuring [12-21](#)
- configuration guidelines
 - 10-Gigabit Ethernet [12-17](#)
 - duplex and speed [12-18](#)
- configuring
 - procedure [12-12](#)
- counters, clearing [12-32](#)
- default configuration [12-16](#)
- described [12-24](#)
- descriptive name, adding [12-24](#)
- displaying information about [12-31](#)
- flow control [12-20](#)
- management [1-5](#)
- monitoring [12-31](#)
- naming [12-24](#)
- physical, identifying [12-11](#)
- range of [12-12](#)
- restarting [12-32, 12-33](#)
- shutting down [12-32](#)
- speed and duplex, configuring [12-19](#)
- status [12-31](#)
- supported [12-11](#)
- types of [12-1](#)

interfaces range macro command [12-14](#)

interface types [12-11](#)

Interior Gateway Protocol

See IGP

internal BGP

See IBGP

internal neighbors, BGP [38-48](#)

Internet Control Message Protocol

See ICMP

Internet Group Management Protocol

See IGMP

Internet Protocol version 6

See IPv6

Inter-Switch Link

See ISL

inter-VLAN routing [1-14, 38-2](#)

Intrusion Detection System

See IDS appliances

inventory management TLV [28-3, 28-7](#)

IOS shell

See Auto Smartports macros

IP ACLs

- for QoS classification [36-7](#)
- implicit deny [35-10, 35-14](#)
- implicit masks [35-10](#)
- named [35-15](#)
- undefined [35-21](#)

IP addresses

- 128-bit [39-2](#)
- candidate or member [6-4, 6-13](#)
- classes of [38-7](#)
- cluster access [6-2](#)
- command switch [6-3, 6-11, 6-13](#)
- default configuration [38-6](#)
- discovering [7-30](#)
- for IP routing [38-6](#)
- IPv6 [39-2](#)
- MAC address association [38-9](#)
- monitoring [38-18](#)
- redundant clusters [6-11](#)
- standby command switch [6-11, 6-13](#)
- See also IP information

IP base image [1-1](#)

IP broadcast address [38-16](#)

ip cef distributed command [38-90](#)

IP directed broadcasts [38-15](#)

ip igmp profile command [25-25](#)

IP information

- assigned
 - manually [3-15](#)
 - through DHCP-based autoconfiguration [3-3](#)
- default configuration [3-3](#)

IP multicast routing

addresses

all-hosts [46-3](#)all-multicast-routers [46-3](#)host group address range [46-3](#)administratively-scoped boundaries, described [46-46](#)and IGMP snooping [25-2](#)

Auto-RP

adding to an existing sparse-mode cloud [46-26](#)benefits of [46-26](#)clearing the cache [46-62](#)configuration guidelines [46-12](#)filtering incoming RP announcement
messages [46-29](#)overview [46-6](#)preventing candidate RP spoofing [46-29](#)preventing join messages to false RPs [46-28](#)setting up in a new internetwork [46-26](#)using with BSR [46-34](#)

bootstrap router

configuration guidelines [46-12](#)configuring candidate BSRs [46-32](#)configuring candidate RPs [46-33](#)defining the IP multicast boundary [46-31](#)defining the PIM domain border [46-30](#)overview [46-7](#)using with Auto-RP [46-34](#)Cisco implementation [46-2](#)

configuring

basic multicast routing [46-12](#)IP multicast boundary [46-46](#)default configuration [46-10](#)

enabling

multicast forwarding [46-13](#)PIM mode [46-13](#)

group-to-RP mappings

Auto-RP [46-6](#)BSR [46-7](#)**IP multicast routing (continued)**

MBONE

deleting sdr cache entries [46-62](#)described [46-45](#)displaying sdr cache [46-63](#)enabling sdr listener support [46-46](#)limiting DVMRP routes advertised [46-57](#)limiting sdr cache entry lifetime [46-46](#)SAP packets for conference session
announcement [46-45](#)Session Directory (sdr) tool, described [46-45](#)

monitoring

packet rate loss [46-63](#)peering devices [46-63](#)tracing a path [46-63](#)multicast forwarding, described [46-7](#)PIMv1 and PIMv2 interoperability [46-11](#)protocol interaction [46-2](#)reverse path check (RPF) [46-7](#)

routing table

deleting [46-62](#)displaying [46-62](#)

RP

assigning manually [46-24](#)configuring Auto-RP [46-26](#)configuring PIMv2 BSR [46-30](#)monitoring mapping information [46-34](#)using Auto-RP and BSR [46-34](#)

stacking

stack master functions [46-9](#)stack member functions [46-10](#)statistics, displaying system and network [46-62](#)

See also CGMP

See also DVMRP

See also IGMP

See also PIM

IP phones

- and QoS [16-1](#)
- automatic classification and queueing [36-20](#)
- configuring [16-4](#)
- ensuring port security with QoS [36-38](#)
- trusted boundary for QoS [36-38](#)

IP Port Security for Static Hosts

- on a Layer 2 access port [23-20](#)
- on a PVLAN host port [23-23](#)

IP precedence [36-2](#)IP-precedence-to-DSCP map for QoS [36-61](#)

IP protocols

- in ACLs [35-12](#)
- routing [1-13](#)

IP routes, monitoring [38-104](#)

IP routing

- connecting interfaces with [12-10](#)
- disabling [38-19](#)
- enabling [38-19](#)

IP Service Level Agreements

See IP SLAs

IP service levels, analyzing [43-1](#)IP services image [1-1](#)

IP SLAs

- benefits [43-2](#)
- configuration guidelines [43-6](#)
- configuring object tracking [44-9](#)
- Control Protocol [43-4](#)
- default configuration [43-6](#)
- definition [43-1](#)
- ICMP echo operation [43-11](#)
- measuring network performance [43-3](#)
- monitoring [43-13](#)
- multioperations scheduling [43-5](#)
- object tracking [44-9](#)
- operation [43-3](#)
- reachability tracking [44-9](#)

IP SLAs (continued)

- responder
 - described [43-4](#)
 - enabling [43-8](#)
- response time [43-4](#)
- scheduling [43-5](#)
- SNMP support [43-2](#)
- supported metrics [43-2](#)
- threshold monitoring [43-6](#)
- track object monitoring agent, configuring [44-11](#)
- track state [44-9](#)
- UDP jitter operation [43-9](#)

IP source guard

- and 802.1x [23-18](#)
- and DHCP snooping [23-16](#)
- and EtherChannels [23-18](#)
- and port security [23-18](#)
- and private VLANs [23-18](#)
- and routed ports [23-18](#)
- and TCAM entries [23-18](#)
- and trunk interfaces [23-18](#)
- and VRF [23-18](#)
- binding configuration
 - automatic [23-16](#)
 - manual [23-16](#)
- binding table [23-16](#)
- configuration guidelines [23-18](#)
- default configuration [23-18](#)
- described [23-16](#)
- disabling [23-19](#)
- displaying
 - active IP or MAC bindings [23-25](#)
 - bindings [23-25](#)
 - configuration [23-25](#)
- enabling [23-19, 23-20](#)
- filtering
 - source IP address [23-16](#)
 - source IP and MAC address [23-16](#)
- on provisioned switches [23-18](#)

IP source guard (continued)

- source IP address filtering [23-16](#)
- source IP and MAC address filtering [23-16](#)
- static bindings
 - adding [23-19, 23-20](#)
 - deleting [23-19](#)
- static hosts [23-20](#)

IP traceroute

- executing [49-18](#)
- overview [49-17](#)

IP unicast routing

- address resolution [38-9](#)
- administrative distances [38-92, 38-102](#)
- ARP [38-10](#)
- assigning IP addresses to Layer 3 interfaces [38-7](#)
- authentication keys [38-103](#)
- broadcast
 - address [38-16](#)
 - flooding [38-17](#)
 - packets [38-14](#)
 - storms [38-14](#)
- classless routing [38-8](#)
- configuring static routes [38-91](#)
- default
 - addressing configuration [38-6](#)
 - gateways [38-12](#)
 - networks [38-93](#)
 - routes [38-93](#)
 - routing [38-3](#)
- directed broadcasts [38-15](#)
- disabling [38-19](#)
- dynamic routing [38-3](#)
- enabling [38-19](#)
- EtherChannel Layer 3 interface [38-5](#)
- IGP [38-25](#)
- inter-VLAN [38-2](#)
- IP addressing
 - classes [38-7](#)
 - configuring [38-6](#)

IP unicast routing (continued)

- IPv6 [39-3](#)
- IRDP [38-13](#)
- Layer 3 interfaces [38-5](#)
- MAC address and IP address [38-9](#)
- passive interfaces [38-101](#)
- protocols
 - distance-vector [38-3](#)
 - dynamic [38-3](#)
 - link-state [38-3](#)
- proxy ARP [38-10](#)
- redistribution [38-93](#)
- reverse address resolution [38-9](#)
- routed ports [38-5](#)
- static routing [38-3](#)
- steps to configure [38-5](#)
- subnet mask [38-7](#)
- subnet zero [38-7](#)
- supernet [38-8](#)
- UDP [38-16](#)
- with SVIs [38-5](#)
- See also BGP
- See also EIGRP
- See also OSPF
- See also RIP

IPv4 ACLs

- applying to interfaces [35-20](#)
- extended, creating [35-11](#)
- named [35-15](#)
- standard, creating [35-10](#)

IPv4 and IPv6

- dual protocol stacks [39-5](#)

IPv6**ACLs**

- displaying [41-8](#)
- limitations [41-3](#)
- matching criteria [41-3](#)
- port [41-1](#)
- precedence [41-2](#)

IPv6 (continued)

- router 41-1
- supported 41-2
- addresses 39-2
- address formats 39-2
- and switch stacks 39-9
- applications 39-5
- assigning address 39-11
- autoconfiguration 39-5
- CEFv6 39-18
- configuring static routes 39-19
- default configuration 39-10
- default router preference (DRP) 39-4
- defined 39-1
- Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (EIGRP) IPv6 39-7
 - EIGRP IPv6 Commands 39-7
 - Router ID 39-7
- feature limitations 39-8
- features not supported 39-8
- forwarding 39-11
- ICMP 39-4
- monitoring 39-26
- neighbor discovery 39-4
- OSPF 39-6
- path MTU discovery 39-4
- SDM templates 8-2, 40-1, 41-1
- stack master functions 39-9
- Stateless Autoconfiguration 39-5
- supported features 39-2
- switch limitations 39-8
- understanding static routes 39-6

IPv6 traffic, filtering 41-4

IRDP

- configuring 38-13
- definition 38-13
- support for 1-14

IS-IS

- addresses 38-65
- area routing 38-65
- default configuration 38-66
- monitoring 38-74
- show commands 38-74
- system routing 38-65

ISL

- and IPv6 39-3
- and trunk ports 12-3
- encapsulation 1-9, 14-15
- trunking with IEEE 802.1 tunneling 18-4

ISO CLNS

- clear commands 38-74
- dynamic routing protocols 38-64
- monitoring 38-74
- NETs 38-64
- NSAPs 38-64
- OSI standard 38-64

ISO IGRP

- area routing 38-65
- system routing 38-65

isolated port 17-2

isolated VLANs 17-2, 17-3

J

join messages, IGMP 25-3

K**KDC**

- described 9-40
- See also Kerberos

Kerberos

- authenticating to
 - boundary switch 9-42
 - KDC 9-42
 - network services 9-42

Kerberos (continued)

- configuration examples [9-39](#)
- configuring [9-43](#)
- credentials [9-40](#)
- cryptographic software image [9-39](#)
- described [9-40](#)
- KDC [9-40](#)
- operation [9-42](#)
- realm [9-41](#)
- server [9-41](#)
- support for [1-11](#)
- switch as trusted third party [9-40](#)
- terms [9-40](#)
- TGT [9-41](#)
- tickets [9-40](#)
- key distribution center
 - See KDC

L

l2protocol-tunnel command [18-13](#)

LACP

- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-9](#)
- See EtherChannel

Layer 2 frames, classification with CoS [36-2](#)

Layer 2 interfaces, default configuration [12-16](#)

Layer 2 protocol tunneling

- configuring [18-10](#)
- configuring for EtherChannels [18-14](#)
- default configuration [18-11](#)
- defined [18-8](#)
- guidelines [18-12](#)

Layer 2 traceroute

- and ARP [49-17](#)
- and CDP [49-16](#)
- broadcast traffic [49-16](#)
- described [49-16](#)
- IP addresses and subnets [49-17](#)
- MAC addresses and VLANs [49-16](#)

Layer 2 traceroute (continued)

- multicast traffic [49-16](#)
- multiple devices on a port [49-17](#)
- unicast traffic [49-16](#)
- usage guidelines [49-16](#)

Layer 3 features [1-13](#)**Layer 3 interfaces**

- assigning IP addresses to [38-7](#)
- assigning IPv4 and IPv6 addresses to [39-14](#)
- assigning IPv6 addresses to [39-11](#)
- changing from Layer 2 mode [38-7, 38-82](#)
- types of [38-5](#)

Layer 3 packets, classification methods [36-2](#)

LDAP [4-2](#)

Leaking IGMP Reports [22-4](#)

LEDs, switch

- See hardware installation guide

lightweight directory access protocol

- See LDAP

line configuration mode [2-3](#)

Link Aggregation Control Protocol

- See EtherChannel

link failure, detecting unidirectional [20-8](#)

Link Layer Discovery Protocol

- See CDP

link local unicast addresses [39-3](#)

link redundancy

- See Flex Links

links, unidirectional [29-1](#)

link state advertisements (LSAs) [38-31](#)

link-state protocols [38-3](#)

link-state tracking

- configuring [37-25](#)
- described [37-23](#)

LLDP

- configuring [28-4](#)
 - characteristics [28-6](#)
 - default configuration [28-4](#)
- enabling [28-5](#)
- monitoring and maintaining [28-10](#)
- overview [28-1](#)
- supported TLVs [28-2](#)
- switch stack considerations [28-2](#)
- transmission timer and holdtime, setting [28-6](#)

LLDP-MED

- configuring
 - procedures [28-4](#)
 - TLVs [28-7](#)
- monitoring and maintaining [28-10](#)
- overview [28-1, 28-2](#)
- supported TLVs [28-2](#)

LLDP Media Endpoint Discovery

See LLDP-MED

- load balancing [42-4](#)
- local SPAN [30-2](#)
- location TLV [28-3, 28-7](#)
- logging messages, ACL [35-9](#)
- login authentication
 - with RADIUS [9-29](#)
 - with TACACS+ [9-14](#)
- login banners [7-17](#)
- log messages
 - See system message logging
- Long-Reach Ethernet (LRE) technology [1-20, 1-26](#)
- loop guard
 - described [21-11](#)
 - enabling [21-18](#)
 - support for [1-8](#)
- LRE profiles, considerations in switch clusters [6-16](#)

M

MAB

See MAC authentication bypass

- MAB aging timer [1-9](#)
- MAB inactivity timer
 - default setting [10-32](#)
 - range [10-35](#)
- MAC/PHY configuration status TLV [28-2](#)
- MAC addresses
 - aging time [7-21](#)
 - and VLAN association [7-20](#)
 - building the address table [7-20](#)
 - default configuration [7-21](#)
 - disabling learning on a VLAN [7-29](#)
 - discovering [7-30](#)
 - displaying [7-30](#)
 - displaying in the IP source binding table [23-25](#)
 - dynamic
 - learning [7-20](#)
 - removing [7-22](#)
 - in ACLs [35-28](#)
 - IP address association [38-9](#)
 - static
 - adding [7-27](#)
 - allowing [7-28, 7-29](#)
 - characteristics of [7-26](#)
 - dropping [7-28](#)
 - removing [7-27](#)
- MAC address learning [1-6](#)
- MAC address learning, disabling on a VLAN [7-29](#)
- MAC address notification, support for [1-15](#)
- MAC address-table move update
 - configuration guidelines [22-8](#)
 - configuring [22-12](#)
 - default configuration [22-8](#)
 - description [22-6](#)
 - monitoring [22-14](#)
- MAC address-to-VLAN mapping [14-26](#)

- MAC authentication bypass [10-35](#)
 - configuring [10-54](#)
 - overview [10-15](#)
 - See MAB
- MAC extended access lists
 - applying to Layer 2 interfaces [35-29](#)
 - configuring for QoS [36-45](#)
 - creating [35-28](#)
 - defined [35-28](#)
 - for QoS classification [36-5](#)
- macros
 - See Auto Smartports macros
 - See Smartports macros
- magic packet [10-25](#)
- manageability features [1-6](#)
- management access
 - in-band
 - browser session [1-6](#)
 - CLI session [1-6](#)
 - device manager [1-6](#)
 - SNMP [1-7](#)
 - out-of-band console port connection [1-7](#)
- management address TLV [28-2](#)
- management options
 - CLI [2-1](#)
 - clustering [1-3](#)
 - CNS [4-1](#)
 - Network Assistant [1-2](#)
 - overview [1-5](#)
 - switch stacks [1-3](#)
- management VLAN
 - considerations in switch clusters [6-7](#)
 - discovery through different management VLANs [6-7](#)
- mapping tables for QoS
 - configuring
 - CoS-to-DSCP [36-60](#)
 - DSCP [36-60](#)
 - DSCP-to-CoS [36-63](#)
 - DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation [36-64](#)
 - IP-precedence-to-DSCP [36-61](#)
 - policed-DSCP [36-62](#)
 - described [36-12](#)
- marking
 - action with aggregate policers [36-58](#)
 - described [36-4, 36-8](#)
- matching
 - IPv6 ACLs [41-3](#)
- matching, IPv4 ACLs [35-8](#)
- maximum aging time
 - MSTP [20-24](#)
 - STP [19-23](#)
- maximum hop count, MSTP [20-24](#)
- maximum number of allowed devices, port-based authentication [10-35](#)
- maximum-paths command [38-52, 38-91](#)
- MDA
 - configuration guidelines [10-12 to 10-13](#)
 - described [1-10, 10-12](#)
 - exceptions with authentication process [10-5](#)
- Medianet
 - See Auto Smartports macros
- membership mode, VLAN port [14-3](#)
- member switch
 - automatic discovery [6-5](#)
 - defined [6-2](#)
 - managing [6-16](#)
 - passwords [6-13](#)
 - recovering from lost connectivity [49-12](#)
 - requirements [6-4](#)
 - See also candidate switch, cluster standby group, and standby command switch
- messages, to users through banners [7-17](#)

metrics, in BGP [38-52](#)

metric translations, between routing protocols [38-97](#)

metro tags [18-2](#)

MHSRP [42-4](#)

MIBs

accessing files with FTP [B-3](#)

location of files [B-3](#)

overview [33-1](#)

SNMP interaction with [33-4](#)

supported [B-1](#)

mini-point-of-presence

See POP

mirroring traffic for analysis [30-1](#)

mismatches, autonegotiation [49-12](#)

module number [12-11](#)

monitoring

access groups [35-41](#)

BGP [38-63](#)

cables for unidirectional links [29-1](#)

CDP [27-5](#)

CEF [38-90](#)

EIGRP [38-43](#)

fallback bridging [48-11](#)

features [1-15](#)

Flex Links [22-14](#)

HSRP [42-13](#)

IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [18-18](#)

IGMP

filters [25-29](#)

snooping [25-16, 40-11](#)

interfaces [12-31](#)

IP

address tables [38-18](#)

multicast routing [46-61](#)

routes [38-104](#)

IP SLAs operations [43-13](#)

IPv4 ACL configuration [35-41](#)

IPv6 [39-26](#)

IPv6 ACL configuration [41-8](#)

monitoring (continued)

IS-IS [38-74](#)

ISO CLNS [38-74](#)

Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-18](#)

MAC address-table move update [22-14](#)

MSDP peers [47-18](#)

multicast router interfaces [25-17, 40-12](#)

multi-VRF CE [38-89](#)

MVR [25-24](#)

network traffic for analysis with probe [30-2](#)

object tracking [44-12](#)

OSPF [38-34](#)

port

blocking [26-19](#)

protection [26-19](#)

private VLANs [17-14](#)

RP mapping information [46-34](#)

SFP status [12-32, 49-14](#)

source-active messages [47-18](#)

speed and duplex mode [12-19](#)

SSM mapping [46-21](#)

traffic flowing among switches [31-1](#)

traffic suppression [26-19](#)

tunneling [18-18](#)

VLAN

filters [35-42](#)

maps [35-42](#)

VLANs [14-14](#)

VMPS [14-31](#)

VTP [15-17](#)

mrouter Port [22-3](#)

mrouter port [22-5](#)

MSDP

benefits of [47-3](#)

clearing MSDP connections and statistics [47-18](#)

controlling source information

forwarded by switch [47-11](#)

originated by switch [47-8](#)

received by switch [47-13](#)

MSDP (continued)

- default configuration [47-4](#)
- dense-mode regions
 - sending SA messages to [47-16](#)
 - specifying the originating address [47-17](#)
- filtering
 - incoming SA messages [47-14](#)
 - SA messages to a peer [47-12](#)
 - SA requests from a peer [47-10](#)
- join latency, defined [47-6](#)
- meshed groups
 - configuring [47-15](#)
 - defined [47-15](#)
- originating address, changing [47-17](#)
- overview [47-1](#)
- peer-RPF flooding [47-2](#)
- peers
 - configuring a default [47-4](#)
 - monitoring [47-18](#)
 - peering relationship, overview [47-1](#)
 - requesting source information from [47-8](#)
 - shutting down [47-15](#)
- source-active messages
 - caching [47-6](#)
 - clearing cache entries [47-18](#)
 - defined [47-2](#)
 - filtering from a peer [47-10](#)
 - filtering incoming [47-14](#)
 - filtering to a peer [47-12](#)
 - limiting data with TTL [47-13](#)
 - monitoring [47-18](#)
 - restricting advertised sources [47-9](#)
- support for [1-14](#)

MSTP

- boundary ports
 - configuration guidelines [20-16](#)
 - described [20-6](#)
- BPDUs filtering
 - described [21-3](#)
 - enabling [21-14](#)
- BPDUs guard
 - described [21-2](#)
 - enabling [21-13](#)
- CIST, described [20-3](#)
- CIST regional root [20-3](#)
- CIST root [20-5](#)
- configuration guidelines [20-15, 21-12](#)
- configuring
 - forward-delay time [20-23](#)
 - hello time [20-22](#)
 - link type for rapid convergence [20-24](#)
 - maximum aging time [20-24](#)
 - maximum hop count [20-24](#)
 - MST region [20-16](#)
 - neighbor type [20-25](#)
 - path cost [20-21](#)
 - port priority [20-19](#)
 - root switch [20-17](#)
 - secondary root switch [20-19](#)
 - switch priority [20-22](#)
- CST
 - defined [20-3](#)
 - operations between regions [20-4](#)
- default configuration [20-15](#)
- default optional feature configuration [21-12](#)
- displaying status [20-26](#)
- enabling the mode [20-16](#)
- EtherChannel guard
 - described [21-10](#)
 - enabling [21-17](#)

MSTP (continued)

- extended system ID
 - effects on root switch [20-17](#)
 - effects on secondary root switch [20-19](#)
 - unexpected behavior [20-18](#)
- IEEE 802.1s
 - implementation [20-6](#)
 - port role naming change [20-7](#)
 - terminology [20-5](#)
- instances supported [19-10](#)
- interface state, blocking to forwarding [21-2](#)
- interoperability and compatibility among modes [19-11](#)
- interoperability with IEEE 802.1D
 - described [20-9](#)
 - restarting migration process [20-26](#)
- IST
 - defined [20-3](#)
 - master [20-3](#)
 - operations within a region [20-3](#)
- loop guard
 - described [21-11](#)
 - enabling [21-18](#)
- mapping VLANs to MST instance [20-16](#)
- MST region
 - CIST [20-3](#)
 - configuring [20-16](#)
 - described [20-2](#)
 - hop-count mechanism [20-5](#)
 - IST [20-3](#)
 - supported spanning-tree instances [20-2](#)
- optional features supported [1-8](#)
- overview [20-2](#)
- Port Fast
 - described [21-2](#)
 - enabling [21-12](#)
- preventing root switch selection [21-10](#)

MSTP (continued)

- root guard
 - described [21-10](#)
 - enabling [21-18](#)
- root switch
 - configuring [20-18](#)
 - effects of extended system ID [20-17](#)
 - unexpected behavior [20-18](#)
- shutdown Port Fast-enabled port [21-2](#)
- stack changes, effects of [20-8](#)
- status, displaying [20-26](#)
- multiauth
 - support for inaccessible authentication bypass [10-22](#)
- multiauth mode
 - See multiple-authentication mode
- multicast groups
 - Immediate Leave [25-5](#)
 - joining [25-3](#)
 - leaving [25-5](#)
 - static joins [25-10, 40-8](#)
- multicast packets
 - ACLs on [35-41](#)
 - blocking [26-8](#)
- multicast router interfaces, monitoring [25-17, 40-12](#)
- multicast router ports, adding [25-9, 40-8](#)
- Multicast Source Discovery Protocol
 - See MSDP
- multicast storm [26-1](#)
- multicast storm-control command [26-4](#)
- multicast television application [25-18](#)
- multicast VLAN [25-17](#)
- Multicast VLAN Registration
 - See MVR
- multidomain authentication
 - See MDA
- multioperations scheduling, IP SLAs [43-5](#)
- multiple authentication [10-13](#)
- multiple authentication mode
 - configuring [10-41](#)

Multiple HSRP

See MHSRP

multiple VPN routing/forwarding in customer edge devices

See multi-VRF CE

multi-VRF CE

- configuration example [38-85](#)
- configuration guidelines [38-77](#)
- configuring [38-77](#)
- default configuration [38-77](#)
- defined [38-75](#)
- displaying [38-89](#)
- monitoring [38-89](#)
- network components [38-77](#)
- packet-forwarding process [38-76](#)
- support for [1-14](#)

MVR

- and address aliasing [25-21](#)
- and IGMPv3 [25-21](#)
- configuration guidelines [25-20](#)
- configuring interfaces [25-22](#)
- default configuration [25-20](#)
- described [25-17](#)
- example application [25-18](#)
- in the switch stack [25-20](#)
- modes [25-21](#)
- monitoring [25-24](#)
- multicast television application [25-18](#)
- setting global parameters [25-21](#)
- support for [1-4](#)

N

NAC

- AAA down policy [1-11](#)
- critical authentication [10-22, 10-50](#)
- IEEE 802.1x authentication using a RADIUS server [10-56](#)
- IEEE 802.1x validation using RADIUS server [10-56](#)

NAC (continued)

- inaccessible authentication bypass [1-11, 10-50](#)
- Layer 2 IEEE 802.1x validation [1-11, 10-27, 10-56](#)
- Layer 2 IP validation [1-11](#)
- named IPv4 ACLs [35-15](#)
- NameSpace Mapper
 - See NSM
- native VLAN
 - and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [18-4](#)
 - configuring [14-22](#)
 - default [14-22](#)
- NEAT
 - configuring [10-57](#)
 - overview [10-29](#)
- neighbor discovery, IPv6 [39-4](#)
- neighbor discovery/recovery, EIGRP [38-36](#)
- neighbors, BGP [38-58](#)
- Network Admission Control
 - NAC
- Network Assistant
 - benefits [1-2](#)
 - described [1-5](#)
 - downloading image files [1-2](#)
 - guide mode [1-2](#)
 - management options [1-2](#)
 - managing switch stacks [5-2, 5-15](#)
 - upgrading a switch [C-23](#)
 - wizards [1-2](#)
- network configuration examples
 - cost-effective wiring closet [1-20](#)
 - high-performance wiring closet [1-21](#)
 - increasing network performance [1-19](#)
 - large network [1-25](#)
 - long-distance, high-bandwidth transport [1-28](#)
 - multidwelling network [1-26](#)
 - providing network services [1-19](#)
 - redundant Gigabit backbone [1-21](#)
 - server aggregation and Linux server cluster [1-22](#)
 - small to medium-sized network [1-24](#)

- network design
 - performance [1-19](#)
 - services [1-19](#)
- Network Edge Access Topology
 - See NEAT
- network management
 - CDP [27-1](#)
 - RMON [31-1](#)
 - SNMP [33-1](#)
- network performance, measuring with IP SLAs [43-3](#)
- network policy TLV [28-2, 28-7](#)
- Network Time Protocol
 - See NTP
- no commands [2-4](#)
- nonhierarchical policy maps
 - configuration guidelines [36-33](#)
 - described [36-9](#)
- non-IP traffic filtering [35-28](#)
- nontrunking mode [14-16](#)
- normal-range VLANs [14-4](#)
 - configuration guidelines [14-6](#)
 - configuring [14-4](#)
 - defined [14-1](#)
- no switchport command [12-4](#)
- not-so-stubby areas
 - See NSSA
- NSAPs, as ISO IGRP addresses [38-65](#)
- NSF Awareness
 - IS-IS [38-67](#)
- NSM [4-3](#)
- NSSA, OSPF [38-31](#)
- NTP
 - associations
 - authenticating [7-4](#)
 - defined [7-2](#)
 - enabling broadcast messages [7-6](#)
 - peer [7-5](#)
 - server [7-5](#)
 - default configuration [7-4](#)

NTP (continued)

- displaying the configuration [7-11](#)
- overview [7-2](#)
- restricting access
 - creating an access group [7-8](#)
 - disabling NTP services per interface [7-10](#)
- source IP address, configuring [7-10](#)
- stratum [7-2](#)
- support for [1-6](#)
- synchronizing devices [7-5](#)
- time
 - services [7-2](#)
 - synchronizing [7-2](#)

O

- object tracking
 - HSRP [44-7](#)
 - IP SLAs [44-9](#)
 - IP SLAs, configuring [44-9](#)
 - monitoring [44-12](#)
- offline configuration for switch stacks [5-6](#)
- off mode, VTP [15-3](#)
- online diagnostics
 - overview [50-1](#)
 - running tests [50-3](#)
 - understanding [50-1](#)
- open1x
 - configuring [10-62](#)
- open1x authentication
 - overview [10-28](#)
- Open Shortest Path First
 - See OSPF
- optimizing system resources [8-1](#)
- options, management [1-5](#)

OSPF

- area parameters, configuring [38-30](#)
 - configuring [38-28](#)
 - default configuration
 - metrics [38-32](#)
 - route [38-32](#)
 - settings [38-26](#)
 - described [38-25](#)
 - for IPv6 [39-6](#)
 - interface parameters, configuring [38-29](#)
 - LSA group pacing [38-33](#)
 - monitoring [38-34](#)
 - router IDs [38-34](#)
 - route summarization [38-32](#)
 - support for [1-13](#)
 - virtual links [38-32](#)
- out-of-profile markdown [1-13](#)

P

- packet modification, with QoS [36-19](#)

PAgP

- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-9](#)
- See EtherChannel

- parallel paths, in routing tables [38-91](#)

passive interfaces

- configuring [38-101](#)
- OSPF [38-32](#)

passwords

- default configuration [9-2](#)
- disabling recovery of [9-5](#)
- encrypting [9-3](#)
- for security [1-10](#)
- in clusters [6-13](#)
- overview [9-1](#)
- recovery of [49-3](#)

passwords (continued)

- setting
 - enable [9-3](#)
 - enable secret [9-3](#)
 - Telnet [9-6](#)
 - with usernames [9-6](#)
- VTP domain [15-9](#)
- path cost
 - MSTP [20-21](#)
 - STP [19-20](#)
- path MTU discovery [39-4](#)
- PBR
 - defined [38-97](#)
 - enabling [38-99](#)
 - fast-switched policy-based routing [38-100](#)
 - local policy-based routing [38-100](#)
- PC (passive command switch) [6-10](#)
- peers, BGP [38-58](#)
- percentage thresholds in tracked lists [44-6](#)
- performance, network design [1-19](#)
- performance features [1-4](#)
- persistent self-signed certificate [9-50](#)
- per-user ACLs and Filter-Ids [10-8](#)
- per-VLAN spanning-tree plus
 - See PVST+
- PE to CE routing, configuring [38-84](#)
- physical ports [12-2](#)
- PIM
 - default configuration [46-10](#)
 - dense mode
 - overview [46-4](#)
 - rendezvous point (RP), described [46-5](#)
 - RPF lookups [46-8](#)
 - displaying neighbors [46-62](#)
 - enabling a mode [46-13](#)
 - overview [46-4](#)
 - router-query message interval, modifying [46-37](#)
 - shared tree and source tree, overview [46-35](#)
 - shortest path tree, delaying the use of [46-36](#)

PIM (continued)

sparse mode

join messages and shared tree [46-5](#)overview [46-5](#)prune messages [46-5](#)RPF lookups [46-8](#)

stub routing

configuration guidelines [46-22](#)displaying [46-62](#)enabling [46-23](#)overview [46-5](#)support for [1-14](#)

versions

interoperability [46-11](#)troubleshooting interoperability problems [46-35](#)v2 improvements [46-4](#)PIM-DVMRP, as snooping method [25-8](#)

ping

character output description [49-15](#)executing [49-15](#)overview [49-14](#)

PoE

auto mode [12-9](#)CDP with power consumption, described [12-7](#)CDP with power negotiation, described [12-7](#)Cisco intelligent power management [12-7](#)configuring [12-22](#)devices supported [12-7](#)high-power devices operating in low-power mode [12-7](#)IEEE power classification levels [12-8](#)power budgeting [12-23](#)power consumption [12-23](#)powered-device detection and initial power allocation [12-8](#)power management modes [12-9](#)power negotiation extensions to CDP [12-7](#)standards supported [12-7](#)static mode [12-9](#)troubleshooting [49-13](#)policed-DSCP map for QoS [36-62](#)

policers

configuring

for each matched traffic class [36-48](#)for more than one traffic class [36-58](#)described [36-4](#)displaying [36-78](#)number of [36-34](#)types of [36-9](#)

policing

described [36-4](#)

hierarchical

See hierarchical policy maps

token-bucket algorithm [36-9](#)

policy-based routing

See PBR

policy maps for QoS

characteristics of [36-48](#)described [36-7](#)displaying [36-79](#)hierarchical [36-8](#)

hierarchical on SVIs

configuration guidelines [36-33](#)configuring [36-52](#)described [36-11](#)

nonhierarchical on physical ports

configuration guidelines [36-33](#)described [36-9](#)POP [1-26](#)

port ACLs

defined [35-2](#)types of [35-3](#)

Port Aggregation Protocol

See EtherChannel

port-based authentication

- accounting [10-14](#)
- authentication server
 - defined [10-3, 11-2](#)
 - RADIUS server [10-3](#)
- client, defined [10-3, 11-2](#)
- configuration guidelines [10-33, 11-9](#)
- configuring
 - 802.1x authentication [10-38](#)
 - guest VLAN [10-48](#)
 - host mode [10-41](#)
 - inaccessible authentication bypass [10-50](#)
 - manual re-authentication of a client [10-43](#)
 - periodic re-authentication [10-42](#)
 - quiet period [10-44](#)
 - RADIUS server [10-41, 11-12](#)
 - RADIUS server parameters on the switch [10-40, 11-11](#)
 - restricted VLAN [10-49](#)
 - switch-to-client frame-retransmission number [10-45, 10-46](#)
 - switch-to-client retransmission time [10-44](#)
 - violation modes [10-37 to 10-38](#)
- default configuration [10-32, 11-9](#)
- described [10-1](#)
- device roles [10-2, 11-2](#)
- displaying statistics [10-63, 11-17](#)
- downloadable ACLs and redirect URLs
 - configuring [10-58 to 10-60, ?? to 10-61](#)
 - overview [10-18 to 10-19](#)
- EAPOL-start frame [10-5](#)
- EAP-request/identity frame [10-5](#)
- EAP-response/identity frame [10-5](#)
- enabling
 - 802.1X authentication [11-11](#)
- encapsulation [10-3](#)
- flexible authentication ordering
 - configuring [10-61](#)
 - overview [10-28](#)

port-based authentication (continued)

- guest VLAN
 - configuration guidelines [10-20, 10-21](#)
 - described [10-20](#)
- host mode [10-11](#)
- inaccessible authentication bypass
 - configuring [10-50](#)
 - described [10-22](#)
 - guidelines [10-34](#)
- initiation and message exchange [10-5](#)
- magic packet [10-25](#)
- maximum number of allowed devices per port [10-35](#)
- method lists [10-38](#)
- multiple authentication [10-13](#)
- per-user ACLs
 - AAA authorization [10-38](#)
 - configuration tasks [10-18](#)
 - described [10-17](#)
 - RADIUS server attributes [10-17](#)
- ports
 - authorization state and dot1x port-control command [10-10](#)
 - authorized and unauthorized [10-10](#)
 - voice VLAN [10-23](#)
- port security
 - and voice VLAN [10-25](#)
 - described [10-24](#)
 - interactions [10-24](#)
 - multiple-hosts mode [10-11](#)
- readiness check
 - configuring [10-35](#)
 - described [10-15, 10-35](#)
- resetting to default values [10-63](#)
- stack changes, effects of [10-11](#)
- statistics, displaying [10-63](#)
- switch
 - as proxy [10-3, 11-2](#)
 - RADIUS client [10-3](#)

port-based authentication (continued)

- switch supplicant
 - configuring [10-57](#)
 - overview [10-29](#)
- upgrading from a previous release [36-26](#)
- user distribution
 - guidelines [10-27](#)
 - overview [10-27](#)
- VLAN assignment
 - AAA authorization [10-38](#)
 - characteristics [10-16](#)
 - configuration tasks [10-17](#)
 - described [10-16](#)
- voice aware 802.1x security
 - configuring [10-36](#)
 - described [10-29, 10-36](#)
- voice VLAN
 - described [10-23](#)
 - PVID [10-23](#)
 - VVID [10-23](#)
- wake-on-LAN, described [10-25](#)
- with ACLs and RADIUS Filter-Id attribute [10-30](#)

port-based authentication methods, supported [10-7](#)

port blocking [1-4, 26-7](#)

port-channel

- See EtherChannel

port description TLV [28-2](#)

Port Fast

- described [21-2](#)
- enabling [21-12](#)
- mode, spanning tree [14-28](#)
- support for [1-8](#)

port membership modes, VLAN [14-3](#)

port priority

- MSTP [20-19](#)
- STP [19-18](#)

ports

- 10-Gigabit Ethernet module [12-6](#)
- access [12-3](#)
- blocking [26-7](#)
- dynamic access [14-3](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q tunnel [14-4](#)
- protected [26-6](#)
- routed [12-4](#)
- secure [26-9](#)
- static-access [14-3, 14-10](#)
- switch [12-2](#)
- trunks [14-3, 14-15](#)
- VLAN assignments [14-10](#)

port security

- aging [26-17](#)
- and private VLANs [26-18](#)
- and QoS trusted boundary [36-38](#)
- and stacking [26-18](#)
- configuring [26-13](#)
- default configuration [26-11](#)
- described [26-8](#)
- displaying [26-19](#)
- enabling [26-18](#)
- on trunk ports [26-14](#)
- sticky learning [26-9](#)
- violations [26-10](#)
- with other features [26-11](#)

port-shutdown response, VMPS [14-27](#)

port VLAN ID TLV [28-2](#)

power management TLV [28-2, 28-7](#)

Power over Ethernet

- See PoE

preemption, default configuration [22-7](#)

preemption delay, default configuration [22-8](#)

preferential treatment of traffic

- See QoS

prefix lists, BGP [38-56](#)

preventing unauthorized access [9-1](#)

- primary interface for object tracking, DHCP, configuring [44-11](#)
- primary interface for static routing, configuring [44-10](#)
- primary links [22-2](#)
- primary VLANs [17-1, 17-3](#)
- priority
 - HSRP [42-8](#)
 - overriding CoS [16-6](#)
 - trusting CoS [16-6](#)
- private VLAN edge ports
 - See protected ports
- private VLANs
 - across multiple switches [17-4](#)
 - and SDM template [17-4](#)
 - and SVIs [17-5](#)
 - and switch stacks [17-5](#)
 - benefits of [17-1](#)
 - community ports [17-2](#)
 - community VLANs [17-2, 17-3](#)
 - configuration guidelines [17-7, 17-8](#)
 - configuration tasks [17-6](#)
 - configuring [17-10](#)
 - default configuration [17-6](#)
 - end station access to [17-3](#)
 - IP addressing [17-3](#)
 - isolated port [17-2](#)
 - isolated VLANs [17-2, 17-3](#)
 - mapping [17-13](#)
 - monitoring [17-14](#)
 - ports
 - community [17-2](#)
 - configuration guidelines [17-8](#)
 - configuring host ports [17-11](#)
 - configuring promiscuous ports [17-12](#)
 - described [14-4](#)
 - isolated [17-2](#)
 - promiscuous [17-2](#)
 - primary VLANs [17-1, 17-3](#)
 - promiscuous ports [17-2](#)

private VLANs (continued)

- secondary VLANs [17-2](#)
- subdomains [17-1](#)
- traffic in [17-5](#)
- privileged EXEC mode [2-2](#)
- privilege levels
 - changing the default for lines [9-9](#)
 - command switch [6-17](#)
 - exiting [9-9](#)
 - logging into [9-9](#)
 - mapping on member switches [6-17](#)
 - overview [9-2, 9-7](#)
 - setting a command with [9-8](#)
- promiscuous ports
 - configuring [17-12](#)
 - defined [17-2](#)
- protected ports [1-10, 26-6](#)
- protocol-dependent modules, EIGRP [38-36](#)
- Protocol-Independent Multicast Protocol
 - See PIM
- provider edge devices [38-75](#)
- provisioned switches and IP source guard [23-18](#)
- provisioning new members for a switch stack [5-6](#)
- proxy ARP
 - configuring [38-12](#)
 - definition [38-10](#)
 - with IP routing disabled [38-12](#)
- proxy reports [22-3](#)
- pruning, VTP
 - disabling
 - in VTP domain [15-15](#)
 - on a port [14-22](#)
 - enabling
 - in VTP domain [15-15](#)
 - on a port [14-21](#)
 - examples [15-6](#)
 - overview [15-6](#)

pruning-eligible list

- changing [14-21](#)
- for VTP pruning [15-6](#)
- VLANs [15-15](#)

PVST+

- described [19-10](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q trunking interoperability [19-11](#)
- instances supported [19-10](#)

Q

QoS

- and MQC commands [36-1](#)

auto-QoS

- categorizing traffic [36-20](#)
- configuration and defaults display [36-29](#)
- configuration guidelines [36-25](#)
- described [36-20](#)
- disabling [36-27](#)
- displaying generated commands [36-27](#)
- displaying the initial configuration [36-29](#)
- effects on running configuration [36-25](#)
- egress queue defaults [36-21](#)
- enabling for VoIP [36-27](#)
- example configuration [36-28](#)
- ingress queue defaults [36-21](#)
- list of generated commands [36-22](#)

- basic model [36-4](#)

classification

- class maps, described [36-7](#)
- defined [36-4](#)
- DSCP transparency, described [36-40](#)
- flowchart [36-6](#)
- forwarding treatment [36-3](#)
- in frames and packets [36-3](#)
- IP ACLs, described [36-5, 36-7](#)
- MAC ACLs, described [36-5, 36-7](#)
- options for IP traffic [36-5](#)
- options for non-IP traffic [36-5](#)

QoS (continued)

- policy maps, described [36-7](#)
- trust DSCP, described [36-5](#)
- trusted CoS, described [36-5](#)
- trust IP precedence, described [36-5](#)

class maps

- configuring [36-46](#)
- displaying [36-78](#)

configuration guidelines

- auto-QoS [36-25](#)
- standard QoS [36-33](#)

configuring

- aggregate policers [36-58](#)
- auto-QoS [36-20](#)
- default port CoS value [36-38](#)
- DSCP maps [36-60](#)
- DSCP transparency [36-40](#)
- DSCP trust states bordering another domain [36-40](#)
- egress queue characteristics [36-70](#)
- ingress queue characteristics [36-66](#)
- IP extended ACLs [36-44](#)
- IP standard ACLs [36-43](#)
- MAC ACLs [36-45](#)
- policy maps, hierarchical [36-52](#)
- port trust states within the domain [36-36](#)
- trusted boundary [36-38](#)

- default auto configuration [36-20](#)

- default standard configuration [36-30](#)

- displaying statistics [36-78](#)

- DSCP transparency [36-40](#)

egress queues

- allocating buffer space [36-71](#)
- buffer allocation scheme, described [36-17](#)
- configuring shaped weights for SRR [36-74](#)
- configuring shared weights for SRR [36-76](#)
- described [36-4](#)
- displaying the threshold map [36-74](#)
- flowchart [36-17](#)

QoS (continued)

- mapping DSCP or CoS values [36-73](#)
- scheduling, described [36-4](#)
- setting WTD thresholds [36-71](#)
- WTD, described [36-18](#)
- enabling globally [36-35](#)
- flowcharts
 - classification [36-6](#)
 - egress queueing and scheduling [36-17](#)
 - ingress queueing and scheduling [36-15](#)
 - policing and marking [36-10](#)
- implicit deny [36-7](#)
- ingress queues
 - allocating bandwidth [36-68](#)
 - allocating buffer space [36-68](#)
 - buffer and bandwidth allocation, described [36-16](#)
 - configuring shared weights for SRR [36-68](#)
 - configuring the priority queue [36-69](#)
 - described [36-4](#)
 - displaying the threshold map [36-67](#)
 - flowchart [36-15](#)
 - mapping DSCP or CoS values [36-66](#)
 - priority queue, described [36-16](#)
 - scheduling, described [36-4](#)
 - setting WTD thresholds [36-66](#)
 - WTD, described [36-16](#)
- IP phones
 - automatic classification and queueing [36-20](#)
 - detection and trusted settings [36-20, 36-38](#)
- limiting bandwidth on egress interface [36-77](#)
- mapping tables
 - CoS-to-DSCP [36-60](#)
 - displaying [36-78](#)
 - DSCP-to-CoS [36-63](#)
 - DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation [36-64](#)
 - IP-precedence-to-DSCP [36-61](#)
 - policed-DSCP [36-62](#)
 - types of [36-12](#)
- marked-down actions [36-50, 36-55](#)

QoS (continued)

- marking, described [36-4, 36-8](#)
- overview [36-2](#)
- packet modification [36-19](#)
- policers
 - configuring [36-50, 36-55, 36-58](#)
 - described [36-8](#)
 - displaying [36-78](#)
 - number of [36-34](#)
 - types of [36-9](#)
- policies, attaching to an interface [36-8](#)
- policing
 - described [36-4, 36-8](#)
 - token bucket algorithm [36-9](#)
- policy maps
 - characteristics of [36-48](#)
 - displaying [36-79](#)
 - hierarchical [36-8](#)
 - hierarchical on SVIs [36-52](#)
 - nonhierarchical on physical ports [36-48](#)
- QoS label, defined [36-4](#)
- queues
 - configuring egress characteristics [36-70](#)
 - configuring ingress characteristics [36-66](#)
 - high priority (expedite) [36-19, 36-77](#)
 - location of [36-13](#)
 - SRR, described [36-14](#)
 - WTD, described [36-13](#)
- rewrites [36-19](#)
- support for [1-12](#)
- trust states
 - bordering another domain [36-40](#)
 - described [36-5](#)
 - trusted device [36-38](#)
 - within the domain [36-36](#)
- quality of service
 - See QoS
- queries, IGMP [25-4](#)
- query solicitation, IGMP [25-13](#)

R

RADIUS

- attributes
 - vendor-proprietary [9-37](#)
 - vendor-specific [9-35](#)
- configuring
 - accounting [9-34](#)
 - authentication [9-29](#)
 - authorization [9-33](#)
 - communication, global [9-27, 9-35](#)
 - communication, per-server [9-27](#)
 - multiple UDP ports [9-27](#)
- default configuration [9-27](#)
- defining AAA server groups [9-31](#)
- displaying the configuration [9-39](#)
- identifying the server [9-27](#)
- in clusters [6-16](#)
- limiting the services to the user [9-33](#)
- method list, defined [9-26](#)
- operation of [9-19](#)
- overview [9-18](#)
- server load balancing [9-39](#)
- suggested network environments [9-18](#)
- support for [1-11](#)
- tracking services accessed by user [9-34](#)

RADIUS Change of Authorization [9-19](#)

range

- macro [12-14](#)
- of interfaces [12-13](#)

rapid convergence [20-10](#)

rapid per-VLAN spanning-tree plus

See rapid PVST+

rapid PVST+

- described [19-10](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q trunking interoperability [19-11](#)
- instances supported [19-10](#)

Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol

See RSTP

RARP [38-10](#)

rcommand command [6-16](#)

RCP

configuration files

- downloading [C-17](#)
- overview [C-15](#)
- preparing the server [C-16](#)
- uploading [C-18](#)

image files

- deleting old image [C-36](#)
- downloading [C-35](#)
- preparing the server [C-34](#)
- uploading [C-36](#)

reachability, tracking IP SLAs IP host [44-9](#)

readiness check

port-based authentication

- configuring [10-35](#)
- described [10-15, 10-35](#)

reconfirmation interval, VMPS, changing [14-30](#)

reconfirming dynamic VLAN membership [14-30](#)

recovery procedures [49-1](#)

redirect URL [10-18, 10-58](#)

redundancy

EtherChannel [37-3](#)

HSRP [42-1](#)

STP

- backbone [19-8](#)
- multidrop backbone [21-5](#)
- path cost [14-25](#)
- port priority [14-23](#)

redundant links and UplinkFast [21-15](#)

redundant power system

See Cisco Redundant Power System 2300

reliable transport protocol, EIGRP [38-36](#)

reloading software [3-21](#)

Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service

See RADIUS

Remote Copy Protocol

See RCP

Remote Network Monitoring

See RMON

Remote SPAN

See RSPAN

remote SPAN [30-3](#)

report suppression, IGMP

described [25-6](#)disabling [25-16, 40-11](#)resequencing ACL entries [35-15](#)reserved addresses in DHCP pools [23-27](#)resets, in BGP [38-51](#)resetting a UDLD-shutdown interface [29-6](#)

responder, IP SLAs

described [43-4](#)enabling [43-8](#)response time, measuring with IP SLAs [43-4](#)

restricted VLAN

configuring [10-49](#)described [10-21](#)using with IEEE 802.1x [10-21](#)

restricting access

NTP services [7-8](#)overview [9-1](#)passwords and privilege levels [9-2](#)RADIUS [9-17](#)TACACS+ [9-10](#)retry count, VMPS, changing [14-30](#)reverse address resolution [38-9](#)

Reverse Address Resolution Protocol

See RARP

RFC

1058, RIP [38-20](#)1112, IP multicast and IGMP [25-2](#)1157, SNMPv1 [33-2](#)1163, BGP [38-43](#)1166, IP addresses [38-7](#)1253, OSPF [38-25](#)1267, BGP [38-43](#)1305, NTP [7-2](#)

RFC (continued)

1587, NSSAs [38-25](#)1757, RMON [31-2](#)1771, BGP [38-43](#)1901, SNMPv2C [33-2](#)1902 to 1907, SNMPv2 [33-2](#)2236, IP multicast and IGMP [25-2](#)2273-2275, SNMPv3 [33-2](#)RFC 5176 Compliance [9-20](#)

RIP

advertisements [38-20](#)authentication [38-23](#)configuring [38-21](#)default configuration [38-20](#)described [38-20](#)for IPv6 [39-6](#)hop counts [38-20](#)split horizon [38-23](#)summary addresses [38-23](#)support for [1-13](#)

RMON

default configuration [31-3](#)displaying status [31-6](#)enabling alarms and events [31-3](#)groups supported [31-2](#)overview [31-1](#)

statistics

collecting group Ethernet [31-5](#)collecting group history [31-5](#)support for [1-15](#)

root guard

described [21-10](#)enabling [21-18](#)support for [1-8](#)

root switch

MSTP [20-17](#)STP [19-16](#)route calculation timers, OSPF [38-32](#)route dampening, BGP [38-62](#)

routed packets, ACLs on [35-40](#)

routed ports

configuring [38-5](#)

defined [12-4](#)

in switch clusters [6-8](#)

IP addresses on [12-26, 38-5](#)

route-map command [38-100](#)

route maps

BGP [38-54](#)

policy-based routing [38-97](#)

router ACLs

defined [35-2](#)

types of [35-4](#)

route reflectors, BGP [38-61](#)

router ID, OSPF [38-34](#)

route selection, BGP [38-52](#)

route summarization, OSPF [38-32](#)

route targets, VPN [38-77](#)

routing

default [38-3](#)

dynamic [38-3](#)

redistribution of information [38-93](#)

static [38-3](#)

routing domain confederation, BGP [38-61](#)

Routing Information Protocol

See RIP

routing protocol administrative distances [38-92](#)

RPS

See Cisco Redundant Power System 2300

RPS 2300

See Cisco Redundant Power System 2300

RSPAN

and stack changes [30-10](#)

characteristics [30-9](#)

configuration guidelines [30-17](#)

default configuration [30-11](#)

defined [30-3](#)

destination ports [30-8](#)

displaying status [30-25](#)

RSPAN (continued)

in a switch stack [30-2](#)

interaction with other features [30-9](#)

monitored ports [30-6](#)

monitoring ports [30-8](#)

overview [1-15, 30-1](#)

received traffic [30-5](#)

session limits [30-11](#)

sessions

creating [30-18](#)

defined [30-4](#)

limiting source traffic to specific VLANs [30-24](#)

specifying monitored ports [30-18](#)

with ingress traffic enabled [30-22](#)

source ports [30-6](#)

transmitted traffic [30-6](#)

VLAN-based [30-7](#)

RSTP

active topology [20-10](#)

BPDU

format [20-12](#)

processing [20-13](#)

designated port, defined [20-9](#)

designated switch, defined [20-9](#)

interoperability with IEEE 802.1D

described [20-9](#)

restarting migration process [20-26](#)

topology changes [20-13](#)

overview [20-9](#)

port roles

described [20-9](#)

synchronized [20-11](#)

proposal-agreement handshake process [20-10](#)

rapid convergence

cross-stack rapid convergence [20-11](#)

described [20-10](#)

edge ports and Port Fast [20-10](#)

point-to-point links [20-10, 20-24](#)

root ports [20-10](#)

RSTP (continued)

- root port, defined [20-9](#)
- See also MSTP
- running configuration
 - replacing [C-19, C-20](#)
 - rolling back [C-19, C-20](#)
- running configuration, saving [3-15](#)

S

- SC (standby command switch) [6-10](#)
- scheduled reloads [3-21](#)
- scheduling, IP SLAs operations [43-5](#)

SCP

- and SSH [9-56](#)
- configuring [9-56](#)

SDM

- switch stack consideration [5-9](#)
- templates
 - configuring [8-6](#)
 - number of [8-1](#)

- SDM mismatch mode [5-9, 8-4](#)

SDM template [41-4](#)

- aggregator [8-1](#)
- configuration guidelines [8-5](#)
- configuring [8-4](#)
- desktop [8-1](#)
- dual IPv4 and IPv6 [8-2](#)
- types of [8-1](#)

- secondary VLANs [17-2](#)

Secure Copy Protocol**secure HTTP client**

- configuring [9-55](#)
- displaying [9-55](#)

secure HTTP server

- configuring [9-53](#)
- displaying [9-55](#)

secure MAC addresses

- and switch stacks [26-18](#)
- deleting [26-16](#)
- maximum number of [26-10](#)
- types of [26-9](#)

secure ports

- and switch stacks [26-18](#)
- configuring [26-9](#)

secure remote connections [9-45](#)**Secure Shell**

- See SSH

Secure Socket Layer

- See SSL

security, port [26-8](#)**security features** [1-9](#)**See SCP****sequence numbers in log messages** [32-8](#)**server mode, VTP** [15-3](#)**service-provider network, MSTP and RSTP** [20-1](#)**service-provider networks**

- and customer VLANs [18-2](#)
- and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [18-1](#)
- Layer 2 protocols across [18-8](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling for EtherChannels [18-9](#)

set-request operation [33-4](#)**setup program**

- failed command switch replacement [49-11](#)
- replacing failed command switch [49-9](#)

severity levels, defining in system messages [32-9](#)**SFPs**

- monitoring status of [12-32, 49-14](#)
- numbering of [12-12](#)
- security and identification [49-13](#)
- status, displaying [49-14](#)

shaped round robin

- See SRR

Shell functions

- See Auto Smartports macros

Shell triggers

See Auto Smartports macros

show access-lists hw-summary command [35-22](#)

show and more command output, filtering [2-10](#)

show cdp traffic command [27-5](#)

show cluster members command [6-16](#)

show configuration command [12-24](#)

show forward command [49-22](#)

show interfaces command [12-19, 12-24](#)

show interfaces switchport [22-4](#)

show l2protocol command [18-13, 18-15, 18-16](#)

show lldp traffic command [28-11](#)

show platform forward command [49-22](#)

show running-config command

displaying ACLs [35-20, 35-21, 35-32, 35-35](#)

interface description in [12-24](#)

shutdown command on interfaces [12-32](#)

shutdown threshold for Layer 2 protocol packets [18-11](#)

Simple Network Management Protocol

See SNMP

small form-factor pluggable modules

See SFPs

small-frame arrival rate, configuring [26-5](#)

Smartports macros

applying Cisco-default macros [13-18](#)

applying global parameter values [13-18, 13-19](#)

configuration guidelines [13-17](#)

default configuration [13-17](#)

defined [13-1](#)

displaying [13-20](#)

tracing [13-17](#)

SNAP [27-1](#)

SNMP

accessing MIB variables with [33-4](#)

agent

described [33-4](#)

disabling [33-7](#)

and IP SLAs [43-2](#)

authentication level [33-10](#)

SNMP (continued)

community strings

configuring [33-8](#)

for cluster switches [33-4](#)

overview [33-4](#)

configuration examples [33-17](#)

default configuration [33-6](#)

engine ID [33-7](#)

groups [33-7, 33-9](#)

host [33-7](#)

ifIndex values [33-5](#)

in-band management [1-7](#)

in clusters [6-14](#)

informs

and trap keyword [33-11](#)

described [33-5](#)

differences from traps [33-5](#)

disabling [33-15](#)

enabling [33-15](#)

limiting access by TFTP servers [33-16](#)

limiting system log messages to NMS [32-10](#)

manager functions [1-5, 33-3](#)

managing clusters with [6-17](#)

MIBs

location of [B-3](#)

supported [B-1](#)

notifications [33-5](#)

overview [33-1, 33-4](#)

security levels [33-3](#)

setting CPU threshold notification [33-15](#)

status, displaying [33-18](#)

system contact and location [33-16](#)

trap manager, configuring [33-13](#)

traps

described [33-3, 33-5](#)

differences from informs [33-5](#)

disabling [33-15](#)

enabling [33-11](#)

SNMP (continued)

- enabling MAC address notification [7-22, 7-24, 7-25](#)
- overview [33-1, 33-4](#)
- types of [33-12](#)
- users [33-7, 33-9](#)
- versions supported [33-2](#)
- SNMP and Syslog Over IPv6 [39-7](#)
- SNMPv1 [33-2](#)
- SNMPv2C [33-2](#)
- SNMPv3 [33-2](#)
- snooping, IGMP [25-2](#)
- software compatibility
 - See stacks, switch
- software images
 - location in flash [C-24](#)
 - recovery procedures [49-2](#)
 - scheduling reloads [3-21](#)
 - tar file format, described [C-24](#)
 - See also downloading and uploading
- source addresses
 - in IPv4 ACLs [35-12](#)
 - in IPv6 ACLs [41-5](#)
- source-and-destination-IP address based forwarding, EtherChannel [37-9](#)
- source-and-destination MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel [37-9](#)
- source-IP address based forwarding, EtherChannel [37-9](#)
- source-MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel [37-8](#)
- Source-specific multicast
 - See SSM
- SPAN
 - and stack changes [30-10](#)
 - configuration guidelines [30-11](#)
 - default configuration [30-11](#)
 - destination ports [30-8](#)
 - displaying status [30-25](#)
 - interaction with other features [30-9](#)
 - monitored ports [30-6](#)
 - monitoring ports [30-8](#)

SPAN (continued)

- overview [1-15, 30-1](#)
- ports, restrictions [26-12](#)
- received traffic [30-5](#)
- session limits [30-11](#)
- sessions
 - configuring ingress forwarding [30-16, 30-23](#)
 - creating [30-12](#)
 - defined [30-4](#)
 - limiting source traffic to specific VLANs [30-16](#)
 - removing destination (monitoring) ports [30-14](#)
 - specifying monitored ports [30-12](#)
 - with ingress traffic enabled [30-15](#)
- source ports [30-6](#)
- transmitted traffic [30-6](#)
- VLAN-based [30-7](#)
- spanning tree and native VLANs [14-17](#)
- Spanning Tree Protocol
 - See STP
- SPAN traffic [30-5](#)
- split horizon, RIP [38-23](#)
- SRR
 - configuring
 - shaped weights on egress queues [36-74](#)
 - shared weights on egress queues [36-76](#)
 - shared weights on ingress queues [36-68](#)
 - described [36-14](#)
 - shaped mode [36-14](#)
 - shared mode [36-14](#)
 - support for [1-13](#)
- SSH
 - configuring [9-46](#)
 - cryptographic software image [9-44](#)
 - described [1-7, 9-45](#)
 - encryption methods [9-45](#)
 - switch stack considerations [5-15, 9-45](#)
 - user authentication methods, supported [9-46](#)

SSL

- configuration guidelines [9-52](#)
- configuring a secure HTTP client [9-55](#)
- configuring a secure HTTP server [9-53](#)
- cryptographic software image [9-49](#)
- described [9-49](#)
- monitoring [9-55](#)

SSM

- address management restrictions [46-16](#)
- CGMP limitations [46-16](#)
- components [46-14](#)
- configuration guidelines [46-15](#)
- configuring [46-14, 46-16](#)
- differs from Internet standard multicast [46-14](#)
- IGMP snooping [46-16](#)
- IGMPv3 [46-14](#)
- IGMPv3 Host Signalling [46-15](#)
- IP address range [46-15](#)
- monitoring [46-16](#)
- operations [46-15](#)
- PIM [46-14](#)
- state maintenance limitations [46-16](#)

SSM mapping [46-17](#)

- configuration guidelines [46-17](#)
- configuring [46-17, 46-19](#)
- DNS-based [46-18, 46-20](#)
- monitoring [46-21](#)
- overview [46-18](#)
- restrictions [46-18](#)
- static [46-18, 46-20](#)
- static traffic forwarding [46-21](#)

stack, switch

- MAC address of [5-5, 5-18](#)

stack changes

effects on

- IPv6 routing [39-9](#)

stack changes, effects on

- 802.1x port-based authentication [10-11](#)
- ACL configuration [35-7](#)
- CDP [27-2](#)
- cross-stack EtherChannel [37-13](#)
- EtherChannel [37-10](#)
- fallback bridging [48-3](#)
- HSRP [42-5](#)
- IGMP snooping [25-6](#)
- IP routing [38-4](#)
- IPv6 ACLs [41-3](#)
- MAC address tables [7-21](#)
- MSTP [20-8](#)
- multicast routing [46-10](#)
- MVR [25-18](#)
- port security [26-18](#)
- SDM template selection [8-3](#)
- SNMP [33-1](#)
- SPAN and RSPAN [30-10](#)
- STP [19-12](#)
- switch clusters [6-14](#)
- system message log [32-2](#)
- VLANs [14-6](#)
- VTP [15-7](#)

stack master

- bridge ID (MAC address) [5-5](#)
- defined [5-1](#)
- election [5-4](#)
- IPv6 [39-9](#)
- See also stacks, switch

stack member

- accessing CLI of specific member [5-23](#)
- configuring
 - member number [5-21](#)
 - priority value [5-21](#)
- defined [5-1](#)
- displaying information of [5-23](#)
- IPv6 [39-10](#)
- number [5-5](#)

stack member (continued)

- priority value [5-6](#)
- provisioning a new member [5-22](#)
- replacing [5-14](#)
- See also stacks, switch
- stack member number [12-11](#)
- stack protocol version [5-9](#)
- stacks, switch
 - accessing CLI of specific member [5-23](#)
 - assigning information
 - member number [5-21](#)
 - priority value [5-21](#)
 - provisioning a new member [5-22](#)
 - auto-advise [5-11](#)
 - auto-copy [5-10](#)
 - auto-extract [5-11](#)
 - auto-upgrade [5-10](#)
 - benefits [1-2](#)
 - bridge ID [5-5](#)
 - CDP considerations [27-2](#)
 - compatibility, software [5-9](#)
 - configuration file [5-14](#)
 - configuration scenarios [5-16](#)
 - copying an image file from one member to another [C-37](#)
 - default configuration [5-18](#)
 - description of [5-1](#)
 - displaying information of [5-23](#)
 - enabling persistent MAC address timer [5-18](#)
 - hardware compatibility and SDM mismatch mode [5-9](#)
 - HSRP considerations [42-5](#)
 - in clusters [6-14](#)
 - incompatible software and image upgrades [5-13, C-37](#)
 - IPv6 on [39-9](#)
 - MAC address considerations [7-21](#)
 - management connectivity [5-15](#)
 - managing [5-1](#)
 - membership [5-3](#)

stacks, switch (continued)

- merged [5-3](#)
- MSTP instances supported [19-10](#)
- multicast routing, stack master and member roles [46-9](#)
- offline configuration
 - described [5-6](#)
 - effects of adding a provisioned switch [5-7](#)
 - effects of removing a provisioned switch [5-9](#)
 - effects of replacing a provisioned switch [5-9](#)
 - provisioned configuration, defined [5-6](#)
 - provisioned switch, defined [5-6](#)
 - provisioning a new member [5-22](#)
- partitioned [5-3, 49-8](#)
- provisioned switch
 - adding [5-7](#)
 - removing [5-9](#)
 - replacing [5-9](#)
- replacing a failed member [5-14](#)
- software compatibility [5-9](#)
- software image version [5-9](#)
- stack protocol version [5-9](#)
- STP
 - bridge ID [19-3](#)
 - instances supported [19-10](#)
 - root port selection [19-3](#)
 - stack root switch election [19-3](#)
- system messages
 - hostnames in the display [32-1](#)
 - remotely monitoring [32-2](#)
- system prompt consideration [7-14](#)
- system-wide configuration considerations [5-14](#)
- upgrading [C-37](#)
- version-mismatch (VM) mode
 - automatic upgrades with auto-upgrade [5-10](#)
 - examples [5-11](#)
 - manual upgrades with auto-advise [5-11](#)
 - upgrades with auto-extract [5-11](#)

stacks, switch (continued)

- version-mismatch mode

- described [5-10](#)

- See also stack master and stack member

StackWise technology, Cisco [1-3](#)

- See also stacks, switch

standby command switch

- configuring

- considerations [6-11](#)

- defined [6-2](#)

- priority [6-10](#)

- requirements [6-3](#)

- virtual IP address [6-11](#)

- See also cluster standby group and HSRP

standby group, cluster

- See cluster standby group and HSRP

standby ip command [42-6](#)

standby links [22-2](#)

standby router [42-1](#)

standby timers, HSRP [42-11](#)

startup configuration

- booting

- manually [3-18](#)

- specific image [3-19](#)

- clearing [C-19](#)

- configuration file

- automatically downloading [3-17](#)

- specifying the filename [3-17](#)

- default boot configuration [3-17](#)

static access ports

- assigning to VLAN [14-10](#)

- defined [12-3, 14-3](#)

static addresses

- See addresses

static IP routing [1-14](#)

static MAC addressing [1-10](#)

static route primary interface, configuring [44-10](#)

static routes

- configuring [38-91](#)

- configuring for IPv6 [39-19](#)

- understanding [39-6](#)

static routing [38-3](#)

static routing support, enhanced object tracking [44-10](#)

static SSM mapping [46-18, 46-20](#)

static traffic forwarding [46-21](#)

static VLAN membership [14-2](#)

statistics

- 802.1X [11-17](#)

- 802.1x [10-63](#)

- CDP [27-5](#)

- interface [12-31](#)

- IP multicast routing [46-62](#)

- LLDP [28-10](#)

- LLDP-MED [28-10](#)

- NMSP [28-10](#)

- OSPF [38-34](#)

- QoS ingress and egress [36-78](#)

- RMON group Ethernet [31-5](#)

- RMON group history [31-5](#)

- SNMP input and output [33-18](#)

- VTP [15-17](#)

sticky learning [26-9](#)

storm control

- configuring [26-3](#)

- described [26-1](#)

- disabling [26-5](#)

- displaying [26-19](#)

- support for [1-4](#)

- thresholds [26-1](#)

STP

- accelerating root port selection [21-4](#)
- BackboneFast
 - described [21-7](#)
 - disabling [21-17](#)
 - enabling [21-16](#)
- BPDU filtering
 - described [21-3](#)
 - disabling [21-15](#)
 - enabling [21-14](#)
- BPDU guard
 - described [21-2](#)
 - disabling [21-14](#)
 - enabling [21-13](#)
- BPDU message exchange [19-3](#)
- configuration guidelines [19-13, 21-12](#)
- configuring
 - forward-delay time [19-23](#)
 - hello time [19-22](#)
 - maximum aging time [19-23](#)
 - path cost [19-20](#)
 - port priority [19-18](#)
 - root switch [19-16](#)
 - secondary root switch [19-18](#)
 - spanning-tree mode [19-15](#)
 - switch priority [19-21](#)
 - transmit hold-count [19-24](#)
- counters, clearing [19-24](#)
- cross-stack UplinkFast
 - described [21-5](#)
 - enabling [21-16](#)
- default configuration [19-13](#)
- default optional feature configuration [21-12](#)
- designated port, defined [19-4](#)
- designated switch, defined [19-4](#)
- detecting indirect link failures [21-8](#)
- disabling [19-16](#)
- displaying status [19-24](#)

STP (continued)

- EtherChannel guard
 - described [21-10](#)
 - disabling [21-17](#)
 - enabling [21-17](#)
- extended system ID
 - effects on root switch [19-16](#)
 - effects on the secondary root switch [19-18](#)
 - overview [19-4](#)
 - unexpected behavior [19-16](#)
- features supported [1-8](#)
- IEEE 802.1D and bridge ID [19-4](#)
- IEEE 802.1D and multicast addresses [19-9](#)
- IEEE 802.1t and VLAN identifier [19-5](#)
- inferior BPDU [19-3](#)
- instances supported [19-10](#)
- interface state, blocking to forwarding [21-2](#)
- interface states
 - blocking [19-6](#)
 - disabled [19-7](#)
 - forwarding [19-6, 19-7](#)
 - learning [19-7](#)
 - listening [19-7](#)
 - overview [19-5](#)
- interoperability and compatibility among modes [19-11](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-8](#)
- limitations with IEEE 802.1Q trunks [19-11](#)
- load sharing
 - overview [14-22](#)
 - using path costs [14-25](#)
 - using port priorities [14-23](#)
- loop guard
 - described [21-11](#)
 - enabling [21-18](#)
- modes supported [19-10](#)
- multicast addresses, effect of [19-9](#)
- optional features supported [1-8](#)
- overview [19-2](#)

STP (continued)

- path costs [14-25](#)
- Port Fast
 - described [21-2](#)
 - enabling [21-12](#)
- port priorities [14-24](#)
- preventing root switch selection [21-10](#)
- protocols supported [19-10](#)
- redundant connectivity [19-8](#)
- root guard
 - described [21-10](#)
 - enabling [21-18](#)
- root port, defined [19-3](#)
- root port selection on a switch stack [19-3](#)
- root switch
 - configuring [19-16](#)
 - effects of extended system ID [19-4, 19-16](#)
 - election [19-3](#)
 - unexpected behavior [19-16](#)
- shutdown Port Fast-enabled port [21-2](#)
- stack changes, effects of [19-12](#)
- status, displaying [19-24](#)
- superior BPDU [19-3](#)
- timers, described [19-22](#)
- UplinkFast
 - described [21-3](#)
 - enabling [21-15](#)
- VLAN-bridge [19-11](#)
- stratum, NTP [7-2](#)
- stub areas, OSPF [38-30](#)
- stub routing, EIGRP [38-42](#)
- subdomains, private VLAN [17-1](#)
- subnet mask [38-7](#)
- subnet zero [38-7](#)
- success response, VMPS [14-27](#)
- summer time [7-13](#)
- SunNet Manager [1-5](#)
- supernet [38-8](#)
- supported port-based authentication methods [10-7](#)

Smartports macros

- See also Auto Smartports macros

SVI autostate exclude

- configuring [12-27](#)
- defined [12-6](#)

SVI link state [12-6](#)

SVIs

- and IP unicast routing [38-5](#)
- and router ACLs [35-4](#)
- connecting VLANs [12-10](#)
- defined [12-5](#)
- routing between VLANs [14-2](#)

switch [39-2](#)switch clustering technology [6-1](#)

- See also clusters, switch

switch console port [1-7](#)

Switch Database Management

- See SDM

switched packets, ACLs on [35-39](#)

Switched Port Analyzer

- See SPAN

switched ports [12-2](#)switchport backup interface [22-4, 22-5](#)switchport block multicast command [26-8](#)switchport block unicast command [26-8](#)switchport command [12-16](#)switchport mode dot1q-tunnel command [18-6](#)switchport protected command [26-7](#)

switch priority

- MSTP [20-22](#)

- STP [19-21](#)

switch software features [1-1](#)

switch stacks

- Catalyst 3750G wireless LAN controller switch [A-2](#)

switch virtual interface

- See SVI

synchronization, BGP [38-48](#)

syslog

- See system message logging

- system capabilities TLV [28-2](#)
- system clock
 - configuring
 - daylight saving time [7-13](#)
 - manually [7-11](#)
 - summer time [7-13](#)
 - time zones [7-12](#)
 - displaying the time and date [7-12](#)
 - overview [7-1](#)
 - See also NTP
- system description TLV [28-2](#)
- system message logging
 - default configuration [32-4](#)
 - defining error message severity levels [32-9](#)
 - disabling [32-4](#)
 - displaying the configuration [32-14](#)
 - enabling [32-5](#)
 - facility keywords, described [32-14](#)
 - level keywords, described [32-10](#)
 - limiting messages [32-10](#)
 - message format [32-2](#)
 - overview [32-1](#)
 - sequence numbers, enabling and disabling [32-8](#)
 - setting the display destination device [32-5](#)
 - stack changes, effects of [32-2](#)
 - synchronizing log messages [32-6](#)
 - syslog facility [1-15](#)
 - time stamps, enabling and disabling [32-8](#)
 - UNIX syslog servers
 - configuring the daemon [32-13](#)
 - configuring the logging facility [32-13](#)
 - facilities supported [32-14](#)
- system MTU
 - and IS-IS LSPs [38-69](#)
- system MTU and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [18-5](#)

- system name
 - default configuration [7-15](#)
 - default setting [7-15](#)
 - manual configuration [7-15](#)
 - See also DNS
- system name TLV [28-2](#)
- system prompt, default setting [7-14, 7-15](#)
- system resources, optimizing [8-1](#)
- system routing
 - IS-IS [38-65](#)
 - ISO IGRP [38-65](#)

T

- TACACS+
 - accounting, defined [9-11](#)
 - authentication, defined [9-11](#)
 - authorization, defined [9-11](#)
 - configuring
 - accounting [9-17](#)
 - authentication key [9-13](#)
 - authorization [9-16](#)
 - login authentication [9-14](#)
 - default configuration [9-13](#)
 - displaying the configuration [9-17](#)
 - identifying the server [9-13](#)
 - in clusters [6-16](#)
 - limiting the services to the user [9-16](#)
 - operation of [9-12](#)
 - overview [9-10](#)
 - support for [1-11](#)
 - tracking services accessed by user [9-17](#)
- tagged packets
 - IEEE 802.1Q [18-3](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol [18-7](#)

tar files

- creating [C-6](#)
- displaying the contents of [C-7](#)
- extracting [C-7](#)
- image file format [C-24](#)

TCL script, registering and defining with embedded event manager [34-7](#)

TDR [1-15](#)

Telnet

- accessing management interfaces [2-11](#)
- number of connections [1-6](#)
- setting a password [9-6](#)

templates, SDM [8-2](#)

temporary self-signed certificate [9-50](#)

Terminal Access Controller Access Control System Plus

See TACACS+

terminal lines, setting a password [9-6](#)

TFTP

- configuration files
 - downloading [C-11](#)
 - preparing the server [C-10](#)
 - uploading [C-12](#)
- configuration files in base directory [3-8](#)
- configuring for autoconfiguration [3-7](#)
- image files
 - deleting [C-27](#)
 - downloading [C-26](#)
 - preparing the server [C-26](#)
 - uploading [C-28](#)
- limiting access by servers [33-16](#)

TFTP server [1-6](#)

threshold, traffic level [26-2](#)

threshold monitoring, IP SLAs [43-6](#)

time

See NTP and system clock

Time Domain Reflector

See TDR

time-range command [35-17](#)

time ranges in ACLs [35-17](#)

time stamps in log messages [32-8](#)

time zones [7-12](#)

TLVs

- defined [28-1](#)
- LLDP [28-2](#)
- LLDP-MED [28-2](#)

Token Ring VLANs

- support for [14-6](#)
- VTP support [15-4](#)

ToS [1-12](#)

traceroute, Layer 2

- and ARP [49-17](#)
- and CDP [49-16](#)
- broadcast traffic [49-16](#)
- described [49-16](#)
- IP addresses and subnets [49-17](#)
- MAC addresses and VLANs [49-16](#)
- multicast traffic [49-16](#)
- multiple devices on a port [49-17](#)
- unicast traffic [49-16](#)
- usage guidelines [49-16](#)

traceroute command [49-18](#)

See also IP traceroute

tracked lists

- configuring [44-3](#)
- types [44-3](#)

tracked objects

- by Boolean expression [44-4](#)
- by threshold percentage [44-6](#)
- by threshold weight [44-5](#)

tracking interface line-protocol state [44-2](#)

tracking IP routing state [44-2](#)

tracking objects [44-1](#)

tracking process [44-1](#)

track state, tracking IP SLAs [44-9](#)

traffic

- blocking flooded [26-8](#)
- fragmented [35-5](#)
- fragmented IPv6 [41-2](#)
- unfragmented [35-5](#)

traffic policing [1-13](#)traffic suppression [26-1](#)

transmit hold-count

see STP

transparent mode, VTP [15-3](#)trap-door mechanism [3-2](#)

traps

- configuring MAC address notification [7-22, 7-24, 7-25](#)
- configuring managers [33-11](#)
- defined [33-3](#)
- enabling [7-22, 7-24, 7-25, 33-11](#)
- notification types [33-12](#)
- overview [33-1, 33-4](#)

troubleshooting

- connectivity problems [49-14, 49-16, 49-17](#)
- CPU utilization [49-25](#)
- detecting unidirectional links [29-1](#)
- displaying crash information [49-24](#)
- PIMv1 and PIMv2 interoperability problems [46-35](#)
- setting packet forwarding [49-22](#)
- SFP security and identification [49-13](#)
- show forward command [49-22](#)
- with CiscoWorks [33-4](#)
- with debug commands [49-20](#)
- with ping [49-14](#)
- with system message logging [32-1](#)
- with traceroute [49-17](#)

trunk failover

See link-state tracking

trunking encapsulation [1-9](#)

trunk ports

- configuring [14-19](#)
- defined [12-3, 14-3](#)
- encapsulation [14-19, 14-24, 14-25](#)

trunks

- allowed-VLAN list [14-20](#)
- configuring [14-19, 14-24, 14-25](#)
- ISL [14-15](#)
- load sharing
 - setting STP path costs [14-25](#)
 - using STP port priorities [14-23, 14-24](#)
- native VLAN for untagged traffic [14-22](#)
- parallel [14-25](#)
- pruning-eligible list [14-21](#)
- to non-DTP device [14-16](#)

trusted boundary for QoS [36-38](#)

trusted port states

- between QoS domains [36-40](#)
- classification options [36-5](#)
- ensuring port security for IP phones [36-38](#)
- support for [1-13](#)
- within a QoS domain [36-36](#)

trustpoints, CA [9-50](#)

tunneling

- defined [18-1](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q [18-1](#)
- Layer 2 protocol [18-8](#)

tunnel ports

- defined [14-4](#)
- described [12-4, 18-1](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q, configuring [18-6](#)
- incompatibilities with other features [18-6](#)

twisted-pair Ethernet, detecting unidirectional links [29-1](#)

type of service

See ToS

U

UDLD

- configuration guidelines [29-4](#)
- default configuration [29-4](#)
- disabling
 - globally [29-5](#)
 - on fiber-optic interfaces [29-5](#)
 - per interface [29-6](#)
- echoing detection mechanism [29-3](#)
- enabling
 - globally [29-5](#)
 - per interface [29-6](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-10](#)
- link-detection mechanism [29-1](#)
- neighbor database [29-2](#)
- overview [29-1](#)
- resetting an interface [29-6](#)
- status, displaying [29-7](#)
- support for [1-8](#)

UDP, configuring [38-16](#)

UDP jitter, configuring [43-9](#)

UDP jitter operation, IP SLAs [43-9](#)

unauthorized ports with IEEE 802.1x [10-10](#)

- unicast MAC address filtering [1-6](#)
 - and adding static addresses [7-28](#)
 - and broadcast MAC addresses [7-27](#)
 - and CPU packets [7-27](#)
 - and multicast addresses [7-27](#)
 - and router MAC addresses [7-27](#)
 - configuration guidelines [7-27](#)
 - described [7-27](#)

unicast storm [26-1](#)

unicast storm control command [26-4](#)

unicast traffic, blocking [26-8](#)

UniDirectional Link Detection protocol

See UDLD

UNIX syslog servers

daemon configuration [32-13](#)

facilities supported [32-14](#)

message logging configuration [32-13](#)

unrecognized Type-Length-Value (TLV) support [15-4](#)

upgrading software images

See downloading

UplinkFast

described [21-3](#)

disabling [21-16](#)

enabling [21-15](#)

support for [1-8](#)

uploading

configuration files

preparing [C-10, C-13, C-16](#)

reasons for [C-9](#)

using FTP [C-14](#)

using RCP [C-18](#)

using TFTP [C-12](#)

image files

preparing [C-26, C-29, C-34](#)

reasons for [C-23](#)

using FTP [C-32](#)

using RCP [C-36](#)

using TFTP [C-28](#)

User Datagram Protocol

See UDP

user EXEC mode [2-2](#)

username-based authentication [9-6](#)

V

version-dependent transparent mode [15-4](#)

version-mismatch (VM) mode

automatic upgrades with auto-upgrade [5-10](#)

manual upgrades with auto-advise [5-11](#)

upgrades with auto-extract [5-11](#)

version-mismatch mode

described [5-10](#)

- virtual IP address
 - cluster standby group [6-11](#)
 - command switch [6-11](#)
- Virtual Private Network
 - See VPN
- virtual router [42-1, 42-2](#)
- virtual switches and PAgP [37-6](#)
- vlan.dat file [14-5](#)
- VLAN 1, disabling on a trunk port [14-20](#)
- VLAN 1 minimization [14-20](#)
- VLAN ACLs
 - See VLAN maps
- vlan-assignment response, VMPS [14-26](#)
- VLAN configuration
 - at bootup [14-7](#)
 - saving [14-7](#)
- VLAN configuration mode [2-2](#)
- VLAN database
 - and startup configuration file [14-7](#)
 - and VTP [15-1](#)
 - VLAN configuration saved in [14-7](#)
 - VLANs saved in [14-4](#)
- vlan dot1q tag native command [18-5](#)
- VLAN filtering and SPAN [30-7](#)
- vlan global configuration command [14-7](#)
- VLAN ID, discovering [7-30](#)
- VLAN link state [12-6](#)
- VLAN load balancing on flex links [22-2](#)
 - configuration guidelines [22-8](#)
- VLAN management domain [15-2](#)
- VLAN Management Policy Server
 - See VMPS
- VLAN map entries, order of [35-31](#)
- VLAN maps
 - applying [35-35](#)
 - common uses for [35-35](#)
 - configuration guidelines [35-31](#)
 - configuring [35-30](#)
 - creating [35-32](#)
 - defined [35-2](#)
 - denying access to a server example [35-36](#)
 - denying and permitting packets [35-32](#)
 - displaying [35-42](#)
 - examples of ACLs and VLAN maps [35-33](#)
 - removing [35-35](#)
 - support for [1-10](#)
 - wiring closet configuration example [35-36](#)
- VLAN membership
 - confirming [14-30](#)
 - modes [14-3](#)
- VLAN Query Protocol
 - See VQP
- VLANs
 - adding [14-8](#)
 - adding to VLAN database [14-8](#)
 - aging dynamic addresses [19-9](#)
 - allowed on trunk [14-20](#)
 - and spanning-tree instances [14-3, 14-6, 14-11](#)
 - configuration guidelines, extended-range VLANs [14-11](#)
 - configuration guidelines, normal-range VLANs [14-6](#)
 - configuring [14-1](#)
 - configuring IDs 1006 to 4094 [14-11](#)
 - connecting through SVIs [12-10](#)
 - creating [14-8](#)
 - customer numbering in service-provider networks [18-3](#)
 - default configuration [14-7](#)
 - deleting [14-9](#)
 - described [12-2, 14-1](#)
 - displaying [14-14](#)
 - extended-range [14-1, 14-11](#)

VLANs (continued)

- features [1-9](#)
- illustrated [14-2](#)
- internal [14-12](#)
- in the switch stack [14-6](#)
- limiting source traffic with RSPAN [30-24](#)
- limiting source traffic with SPAN [30-16](#)
- modifying [14-8](#)
- multicast [25-17](#)
- native, configuring [14-22](#)
- normal-range [14-1, 14-4](#)
- number supported [1-9](#)
- parameters [14-5](#)
- port membership modes [14-3](#)
- static-access ports [14-10](#)
- STP and IEEE 802.1Q trunks [19-11](#)
- supported [14-2](#)
- Token Ring [14-6](#)
- traffic between [14-2](#)
- VLAN-bridge STP [19-11, 48-2](#)
- VTP modes [15-3](#)

VLAN Trunking Protocol

See VTP

VLAN trunks [14-15](#)**VMPS**

- administering [14-31](#)
- configuration example [14-31](#)
- configuration guidelines [14-28](#)
- default configuration [14-27](#)
- description [14-26](#)
- dynamic port membership
 - described [14-27](#)
 - reconfirming [14-30](#)
 - troubleshooting [14-31](#)
- entering server address [14-28](#)
- mapping MAC addresses to VLANs [14-26](#)
- monitoring [14-31](#)
- reconfirmation interval, changing [14-30](#)

VMPS (continued)

- reconfirming membership [14-30](#)
- retry count, changing [14-30](#)
- voice aware 802.1x security
 - port-based authentication
 - configuring [10-36](#)
 - described [10-29, 10-36](#)
- voice-over-IP [16-1](#)
- voice VLAN
 - Cisco 7960 phone, port connections [16-1](#)
 - configuration guidelines [16-3](#)
 - configuring IP phones for data traffic
 - override CoS of incoming frame [16-6](#)
 - trust CoS priority of incoming frame [16-6](#)
 - configuring ports for voice traffic in
 - 802.1p priority tagged frames [16-5](#)
 - 802.1Q frames [16-5](#)
 - connecting to an IP phone [16-4](#)
 - default configuration [16-3](#)
 - described [16-1](#)
 - displaying [16-7](#)
 - IP phone data traffic, described [16-2](#)
 - IP phone voice traffic, described [16-2](#)

VPN

- configuring routing in [38-84](#)
- forwarding [38-77](#)
- in service provider networks [38-74](#)
- routes [38-75](#)

VPN routing and forwarding table

See VRF

VQP [1-9, 14-26](#)**VRF**

- defining [38-77](#)
- tables [38-74](#)

VRF-aware services

- ARP [38-81](#)
- configuring [38-80](#)
- ftp [38-83](#)
- HSRP [38-82](#)
- ping [38-81](#)
- SNMP [38-81](#)
- syslog [38-82](#)
- tftp [38-83](#)
- traceroute [38-83](#)

VTP

- adding a client to a domain [15-16](#)
- advertisements [14-18, 15-4](#)
- and extended-range VLANs [14-3, 15-2](#)
- and normal-range VLANs [14-2, 15-2](#)
- client mode, configuring [15-12](#)
- configuration
 - guidelines [15-8](#)
 - requirements [15-10](#)
 - saving [15-9](#)
- configuration requirements [15-10](#)
- configuration revision number
 - guideline [15-16](#)
 - resetting [15-16](#)
- consistency checks [15-5](#)
- default configuration [15-8](#)
- described [15-1](#)
- domain names [15-9](#)
- domains [15-2](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [18-8](#)
- modes
 - client [15-3](#)
 - off [15-3](#)
 - server [15-3](#)
 - transitions [15-3](#)
 - transparent [15-3](#)
- monitoring [15-17](#)
- passwords [15-9](#)

VTP (continued)

- pruning
 - disabling [15-15](#)
 - enabling [15-15](#)
 - examples [15-6](#)
 - overview [15-6](#)
 - support for [1-9](#)
- pruning-eligible list, changing [14-21](#)
- server mode, configuring [15-11, 15-13](#)
- statistics [15-17](#)
- support for [1-9](#)
- Token Ring support [15-4](#)
- transparent mode, configuring [15-11](#)
- using [15-1](#)
- Version
 - enabling [15-14](#)
- version, guidelines [15-10](#)
- Version 1 [15-4](#)
- Version 2
 - configuration guidelines [15-10](#)
 - overview [15-4](#)
- Version 3
 - overview [15-5](#)

W

WCCP

- authentication [45-3](#)
- configuration guidelines [45-6](#)
- default configuration [45-5](#)
- described [45-1](#)
- displaying [45-9](#)
- dynamic service groups [45-3](#)
- enabling [45-6](#)
- features unsupported [45-5](#)
- forwarding method [45-3](#)
- Layer-2 header rewrite [45-3](#)
- MD5 security [45-3](#)
- message exchange [45-2](#)

WCCP (continued)

- monitoring and maintaining [45-9](#)
- negotiation [45-3](#)
- packet redirection [45-3](#)
- packet-return method [45-3](#)
- redirecting traffic received from a client [45-6](#)
- setting the password [45-7](#)
- unsupported WCCPv2 features [45-5](#)

web authentication [10-15](#)

- configuring [11-16 to ??](#)
- described [1-9](#)

web-based authentication

- customizeable web pages [11-6](#)
- description [11-1](#)

web-based authentication, interactions with other features [11-7](#)**Web Cache Communication Protocol**

See WCCP

weighted tail drop

See WTD

weight thresholds in tracked lists [44-5](#)**wired location service**

- configuring [28-9](#)
- displaying [28-10](#)
- location TLV [28-3](#)
- understanding [28-3](#)

wireless LAN controller [A-1, A-3](#)**wizards [1-2](#)****WTD**

- described [36-13](#)
- setting thresholds
 - egress queue-sets [36-71](#)
 - ingress queues [36-66](#)
- support for [1-13](#)

X**Xmodem protocol [49-2](#)**