



Numerics

- 10-Gigabit Ethernet interfaces
 - configuration guidelines [11-17](#)
 - defined [11-6](#)

A

- abbreviating commands [2-4](#)
- ABRs [35-25](#)
- AC (command switch) [6-11](#)
- access
 - templates [8-1](#)
- access-class command [32-20](#)
- access control entries
 - See ACEs
- access-denied response, VMPS [13-28](#)
- access groups
 - applying IPv4 ACLs to interfaces [32-21](#)
 - Layer 2 [32-21](#)
 - Layer 3 [32-21](#)
- accessing
 - clusters, switch [6-14](#)
 - command switches [6-12](#)
 - member switches [6-14](#)
 - switch clusters [6-14](#)
- accessing stack members [5-23](#)
- access lists
 - See ACLs
- access ports
 - and Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-11](#)
 - defined [11-3](#)
 - in switch clusters [6-10](#)
- access template [8-1](#)
- accounting
 - with 802.1x [10-30](#)
 - with IEEE 802.1x [10-5](#)
 - with RADIUS [9-28](#)
 - with TACACS+ [9-11, 9-16](#)
- ACEs
 - and QoS [33-7](#)
 - defined [32-2](#)
 - Ethernet [32-2](#)
 - IP [32-2](#)
- ACLs
 - ACEs [32-2](#)
 - any keyword [32-13](#)
 - applying
 - on bridged packets [32-39](#)
 - on multicast packets [32-40](#)
 - on routed packets [32-40](#)
 - on switched packets [32-38](#)
 - time ranges to [32-17](#)
 - to an interface [32-20, 38-8](#)
 - to IPv6 interfaces [38-8](#)
 - to QoS [33-7](#)
 - classifying traffic for QoS [33-43](#)
 - comments in [32-19](#)
 - compiling [32-22](#)
 - defined [32-1, 32-8](#)
 - examples of [32-22, 33-43](#)
 - extended IP
 - configuring for QoS classification [33-44](#)
 - extended IPv4
 - creating [32-11](#)
 - matching criteria [32-8](#)

ACLs (continued)

hardware and software handling [32-22](#)

host keyword [32-13](#)

IP

creating [32-8](#)

fragments and QoS guidelines [33-33](#)

implicit deny [32-10, 32-14, 32-16](#)

implicit masks [32-10](#)

matching criteria [32-8](#)

undefined [32-21](#)

IPv4

applying to interfaces [32-20](#)

creating [32-8](#)

matching criteria [32-8](#)

named [32-15](#)

numbers [32-8](#)

terminal lines, setting on [32-19](#)

unsupported features [32-7](#)

IPv6

and stacking [38-3](#)

applying to interfaces [38-8](#)

configuring [38-4, 38-5](#)

displaying [38-9](#)

interactions with other features [38-4](#)

limitations [38-3](#)

matching criteria [38-3](#)

named [38-3](#)

precedence of [38-2](#)

supported [38-2](#)

unsupported features [38-3](#)

Layer 4 information in [32-38](#)

logging messages [32-9](#)

MAC extended [32-27, 33-45](#)

matching [32-8, 32-21, 38-3](#)

monitoring [32-41, 38-9](#)

named

IPv6 [38-3](#)

named, IPv4 [32-15](#)

names [38-4](#)

ACLs (continued)

number per QoS class map [33-33](#)

port [32-2, 38-2](#)

precedence of [32-2](#)

QoS [33-7, 33-43](#)

resequencing entries [32-15](#)

router [32-2, 38-2](#)

router ACLs and VLAN map configuration
guidelines [32-37](#)

standard IP, configuring for QoS classification [33-43](#)

standard IPv4

creating [32-10](#)

matching criteria [32-8](#)

support for [1-8](#)

support in hardware [32-22](#)

time ranges [32-17](#)

types supported [32-2](#)

unsupported features

IPv6 [38-3](#)

unsupported features, IPv4 [32-7](#)

using router ACLs with VLAN maps [32-37](#)

VLAN maps

configuration guidelines [32-31](#)

configuring [32-30](#)

active links [21-2](#)

active router [39-1](#)

address aliasing [24-2](#)

addresses

displaying the MAC address table [7-27](#)

dynamic

accelerated aging [18-9](#)

changing the aging time [7-21](#)

default aging [18-9](#)

defined [7-19](#)

learning [7-20](#)

removing [7-22](#)

MAC, discovering [7-27](#)

- addresses (continued)
 - multicast
 - group address range [40-3](#)
 - STP address management [18-9](#)
 - static
 - adding and removing [7-24](#)
 - defined [7-19](#)
- address resolution [7-27, 35-9](#)
- Address Resolution Protocol
 - See ARP
- adjacency tables, with CEF [35-74](#)
- administrative distances
 - defined [35-85](#)
 - OSPF [35-31](#)
 - routing protocol defaults [35-76](#)
- advanced IP services image [36-1](#)
- advertisements
 - CDP [26-1](#)
 - RIP [35-20](#)
 - VTP [13-19, 14-3](#)
- aggregatable global unicast addresses [36-3](#)
- aggregate addresses, BGP [35-58](#)
- aggregated ports
 - See EtherChannel
- aggregate policers [33-58](#)
- aggregate policing [1-9](#)
- aggregator template [5-10, 8-1](#)
- aging, accelerating [18-9](#)
- aging time
 - accelerated
 - for MSTP [19-23](#)
 - for STP [18-9, 18-23](#)
 - MAC address table [7-21](#)
 - maximum
 - for MSTP [19-24](#)
 - for STP [18-23, 18-24](#)
- alarms, RMON [29-3](#)
- allowed-VLAN list [13-21](#)
- area border routers
 - See ABRs
- ARP
 - configuring [35-10](#)
 - defined [1-5, 7-27, 35-10](#)
 - encapsulation [35-11](#)
 - static cache configuration [35-10](#)
 - table
 - address resolution [7-27](#)
 - managing [7-27](#)
- ASBRs [35-25](#)
- AS-path filters, BGP [35-52](#)
- asymmetrical links, and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [17-4](#)
- attributes, RADIUS
 - vendor-proprietary [9-30](#)
 - vendor-specific [9-29](#)
- audience [xliv](#)
- authentication
 - EIGRP [35-40](#)
 - HSRP [39-9](#)
 - local mode with AAA [9-36](#)
 - NTP associations [7-4](#)
 - RADIUS
 - key [9-21](#)
 - login [9-23](#)
 - TACACS+
 - defined [9-11](#)
 - key [9-13](#)
 - login [9-14](#)
 - See also port-based authentication
- authentication failed VLAN
 - See restricted VLAN
- authentication keys, and routing protocols [35-86](#)
- authoritative time source, described [7-2](#)
- authorization
 - with RADIUS [9-27](#)
 - with TACACS+ [9-11, 9-16](#)
- authorized ports with IEEE 802.1x [10-4](#)
- autoconfiguration [3-3](#)

automatic advise (auto-advise) in switch stacks [5-12](#)

automatic copy (auto-copy) in switch stacks [5-11](#)

automatic discovery

- considerations
 - beyond a noncandidate device [6-8](#)
 - brand new switches [6-10](#)
 - connectivity [6-5](#)
 - different VLANs [6-7](#)
 - management VLANs [6-8](#)
 - non-CDP-capable devices [6-6](#)
 - noncluster-capable devices [6-6](#)
 - routed ports [6-9](#)
- in switch clusters [6-5](#)
- See also CDP

automatic QoS

- See QoS

automatic recovery, clusters [6-11](#)

- See also HSRP

automatic upgrades (auto-upgrade) in switch stacks [5-11](#)

auto-MDIX

- configuring [11-21](#)
- described [11-21](#)

autonegotiation

- duplex mode [1-4](#)
- interface configuration guidelines [11-18](#)
- mismatches [43-12](#)

autonomous system boundary routers

- See ASBRs

autonomous systems, in BGP [35-46](#)

Auto-RP, described [40-5](#)

autosensing, port speed [1-4](#)

auxiliary VLAN

- See voice VLAN

availability, features [1-6](#)

B

BackboneFast

- described [20-7](#)
- disabling [20-17](#)
- enabling [20-16](#)
- support for [1-7](#)

backup interfaces

- See Flex Links

backup links [21-2](#)

banners

- configuring
 - login [7-19](#)
 - message-of-the-day login [7-18](#)
- default configuration [7-17](#)
- when displayed [7-17](#)

BGP

- aggregate addresses [35-58](#)
- aggregate routes, configuring [35-58](#)
- CIDR [35-58](#)
- clear commands [35-62](#)
- community filtering [35-55](#)
- configuring neighbors [35-56](#)
- default configuration [35-43](#)
- described [35-42](#)
- enabling [35-46](#)
- monitoring [35-62](#)
- multipath support [35-50](#)
- neighbors, types of [35-46](#)
- path selection [35-50](#)
- peers, configuring [35-56](#)
- prefix filtering [35-54](#)
- resetting sessions [35-49](#)
- route dampening [35-61](#)
- route maps [35-52](#)
- route reflectors [35-59](#)
- routing domain confederation [35-59](#)
- routing session with multi-VRF CE [35-68](#)
- show commands [35-62](#)

- BGP (continued)
 - supernets [35-58](#)
 - support for [1-10](#)
 - Version 4 [35-43](#)
 - binding cluster group and HSRP group [39-11](#)
 - binding database
 - address, DHCP server
 - See DHCP, Cisco IOS server database
 - DHCP snooping
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
 - bindings
 - address, Cisco IOS DHCP server [22-5](#)
 - DHCP snooping database [22-6](#)
 - IP source guard [22-14](#)
 - binding table, DHCP snooping
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
 - blocking packets [25-6](#)
 - booting
 - boot loader, function of [3-2](#)
 - boot process [3-2](#)
 - manually [3-14](#)
 - specific image [3-14](#)
 - boot loader
 - accessing [3-15](#)
 - described [3-2](#)
 - environment variables [3-15](#)
 - prompt [3-15](#)
 - trap-door mechanism [3-2](#)
 - bootstrap router (BSR), described [40-5](#)
 - Border Gateway Protocol
 - See BGP
 - BPDU
 - error-disabled state [20-3](#)
 - filtering [20-3](#)
 - RSTP format [19-12](#)
 - BPDU filtering
 - described [20-3](#)
 - disabling [20-15](#)
 - enabling [20-14](#)
 - support for [1-7](#)
 - BPDU guard
 - described [20-3](#)
 - disabling [20-14](#)
 - enabling [20-13](#)
 - support for [1-7](#)
 - bridged packets, ACLs on [32-39](#)
 - bridge groups
 - See fallback bridging
 - bridge protocol data unit
 - See BPDU
 - broadcast flooding [35-17](#)
 - broadcast packets
 - directed [35-14](#)
 - flooded [35-14](#)
 - broadcast storm-control command [25-4](#)
 - broadcast storms [25-1, 35-14](#)
-
- ## C
- cables, monitoring for unidirectional links [27-1](#)
 - candidate switch
 - automatic discovery [6-5](#)
 - defined [6-4](#)
 - requirements [6-4](#)
 - See also command switch, cluster standby group, and member switch
 - CA trustpoint
 - configuring [9-45](#)
 - defined [9-42](#)
 - caution, described [xliv](#)
 - CDP
 - and trusted boundary [33-39](#)
 - automatic discovery in switch clusters [6-5](#)
 - configuring [26-2](#)

- CDP (continued)
 - default configuration [26-2](#)
 - described [26-1](#)
 - disabling for routing device [26-3 to 26-4](#)
 - enabling and disabling
 - on an interface [26-4](#)
 - on a switch [26-3](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-8](#)
 - monitoring [26-5](#)
 - overview [26-1](#)
 - power negotiation extensions [11-7](#)
 - support for [1-6](#)
 - switch stack considerations [26-2](#)
 - transmission timer and holdtime, setting [26-2](#)
 - updates [26-2](#)
- CEF
 - defined [35-74](#)
 - distributed [35-74](#)
 - enabling [35-74](#)
 - IPv6 [36-15](#)
- CGMP
 - as IGMP snooping learning method [24-9](#)
 - clearing cached group entries [40-49](#)
 - enabling server support [40-32](#)
 - joining multicast group [24-3](#)
 - overview [40-8](#)
 - server support only [40-8](#)
 - switch support of [1-4](#)
- CIDR [35-58](#)
- CipherSuites [9-43](#)
- Cisco 7960 IP Phone [15-1](#)
- Cisco Discovery Protocol
 - See CDP
- Cisco Express Forwarding
 - See CEF
- Cisco Group Management Protocol
 - See CGMP
- Cisco Intelligence Engine 2100 Series Configuration Registrar
 - See IE2100
- Cisco intelligent power management [11-7](#)
- Cisco IOS DHCP server
 - See DHCP, Cisco IOS DHCP server
- Cisco IOS File System
 - See IFS
- Cisco Network Assistant
 - See Network Assistant
- Cisco Networking Services
 - See IE2100
- Cisco StackWise technology [1-3](#)
 - See also stacks, switch
- CiscoWorks 2000 [1-5, 31-4](#)
- CIST regional root
 - See MSTP
- CIST root
 - See MSTP
- classless interdomain routing
 - See CIDR
- classless routing [35-8](#)
- class maps for QoS
 - configuring [33-46](#)
 - described [33-7](#)
 - displaying [33-78](#)
- class of service
 - See CoS
- clearing interfaces [11-29](#)
- CLI
 - abbreviating commands [2-4](#)
 - command modes [2-1](#)
 - configuration logging [2-5](#)
 - described [1-5](#)
 - editing features
 - enabling and disabling [2-7](#)
 - keystroke editing [2-8](#)
 - wrapped lines [2-9](#)
 - error messages [2-5](#)

CLI (continued)

- filtering command output [2-10](#)
 - getting help [2-3](#)
 - history
 - changing the buffer size [2-6](#)
 - described [2-6](#)
 - disabling [2-7](#)
 - recalling commands [2-6](#)
 - managing clusters [6-18](#)
 - no and default forms of commands [2-4](#)
- client mode, VTP [14-3](#)
- clock
- See system clock
- cluster requirements [xlv](#)
- clusters, switch
- accessing [6-14](#)
 - automatic discovery [6-5](#)
 - automatic recovery [6-11](#)
 - benefits [1-2](#)
 - compatibility [6-4](#)
 - described [6-1](#)
 - LRE profile considerations [6-17](#)
 - managing
 - through CLI [6-18](#)
 - through SNMP [6-19](#)
 - planning [6-4](#)
 - planning considerations
 - automatic discovery [6-5](#)
 - automatic recovery [6-11](#)
 - CLI [6-18](#)
 - host names [6-14](#)
 - IP addresses [6-14](#)
 - LRE profiles [6-17](#)
 - passwords [6-15](#)
 - RADIUS [6-17](#)
 - SNMP [6-15, 6-19](#)
 - switch stacks [6-16](#)
 - TACACS+ [6-17](#)

CLI (continued)

CLI (continued)

- See also candidate switch, command switch, cluster standby group, member switch, and standby command switch
- cluster standby group
- and HSRP group [39-11](#)
 - automatic recovery [6-13](#)
 - considerations [6-12](#)
 - defined [6-2](#)
 - requirements [6-3](#)
 - virtual IP address [6-12](#)
- See also HSRP
- Coarse Wave Division Multiplexer
- See CWDM SFPs
- command-line interface
- See CLI
- command modes [2-1](#)
- commands
- abbreviating [2-4](#)
 - no and default [2-4](#)
- commands, setting privilege levels [9-8](#)
- command switch
- accessing [6-12](#)
 - active (AC) [6-11](#)
 - configuration conflicts [43-12](#)
 - defined [6-2](#)
 - passive (PC) [6-11](#)
 - password privilege levels [6-18](#)
 - priority [6-11](#)
 - recovery
 - from command-switch failure [6-11, 43-8](#)
 - from lost member connectivity [43-12](#)
 - redundant [6-11](#)
 - replacing
 - with another switch [43-11](#)
 - with cluster member [43-9](#)
 - requirements [6-3](#)
 - standby (SC) [6-11](#)
- See also candidate switch, cluster standby group, member switch, and standby command switch

- community list, BGP [35-55](#)
- community ports [16-2](#)
- community strings
 - configuring [6-15, 31-8](#)
 - for cluster switches [31-4](#)
 - in clusters [6-15](#)
 - overview [31-4](#)
 - SNMP [6-15](#)
- community VLANs [16-2, 16-3](#)
- compatibility, feature [25-11](#)
- compatibility, software
 - See stacks, switch
- config.text [3-13](#)
- configurable leave timer, IGMP [24-6](#)
- configuration, initial
 - defaults [1-12](#)
 - Express Setup [1-2](#)
 - See also getting started guide and hardware installation guide
- configuration conflicts, recovering from lost member connectivity [43-12](#)
- configuration examples, network [1-15](#)
- configuration files
 - clearing the startup configuration [B-19](#)
 - creating using a text editor [B-10](#)
 - default name [3-13](#)
 - deleting a stored configuration [B-19](#)
 - described [B-8](#)
 - downloading
 - automatically [3-13](#)
 - preparing [B-10, B-13, B-16](#)
 - reasons for [B-8](#)
 - using FTP [B-13](#)
 - using RCP [B-17](#)
 - using TFTP [B-11](#)
 - guidelines for creating and using [B-9](#)
 - invalid combinations when copying [B-5](#)
 - limiting TFTP server access [31-16](#)
 - obtaining with DHCP [3-8](#)
 - configuration files (continued)
 - password recovery disable considerations [9-5](#)
 - specifying the filename [3-13](#)
 - system contact and location information [31-15](#)
 - types and location [B-10](#)
 - uploading
 - preparing [B-10, B-13, B-16](#)
 - reasons for [B-9](#)
 - using FTP [B-14](#)
 - using RCP [B-18](#)
 - using TFTP [B-12](#)
- configuration guidelines, multi-VRF CE [35-66](#)
- configuration logging [2-5](#)
- configuration settings, saving [3-11](#)
- configure terminal command [11-12](#)
- config-vlan mode [2-2, 13-7](#)
- conflicts, configuration [43-12](#)
- connections, secure remote [9-38](#)
- connectivity problems [43-14, 43-16, 43-17](#)
- consistency checks in VTP Version 2 [14-4](#)
- console port, connecting to [2-11](#)
- conventions
 - command [xliv](#)
 - for examples [xliv](#)
 - publication [xliv](#)
 - text [xliv](#)
- corrupted software, recovery steps with Xmodem [43-2](#)
- CoS
 - in Layer 2 frames [33-2](#)
 - override priority [15-6](#)
 - trust priority [15-6](#)
- CoS input queue threshold map for QoS [33-16](#)
- CoS output queue threshold map for QoS [33-19](#)
- CoS-to-DSCP map for QoS [33-60](#)
- counters, clearing interface [11-29](#)
- crashinfo file [43-24](#)

- cross-stack EtherChannel
 - configuration guidelines [34-13](#)
 - configuring
 - on Layer 2 interfaces [34-13](#)
 - on Layer 3 physical interfaces [34-16](#)
 - described [34-2](#)
 - illustration [34-4](#)
 - support for [1-6](#)
 - cross-stack UplinkFast, STP
 - described [20-5](#)
 - disabling [20-16](#)
 - enabling [20-16](#)
 - fast-convergence events [20-7](#)
 - Fast Uplink Transition Protocol [20-6](#)
 - normal-convergence events [20-7](#)
 - support for [1-7](#)
 - cryptographic software image
 - Kerberos [9-32](#)
 - SSH [9-37](#)
 - SSL [9-42](#)
 - switch stack considerations [5-2, 5-16, 9-38](#)
 - customer edge devices [35-64](#)
 - CWDM SFPs [1-25](#)
-
- D**
- daylight saving time [7-13](#)
 - dCEF
 - in the switch stack [35-74](#)
 - debugging
 - enabling all system diagnostics [43-21](#)
 - enabling for a specific feature [43-20](#)
 - redirecting error message output [43-21](#)
 - using commands [43-20](#)
 - default commands [2-4](#)
 - default configuration
 - 802.1x [10-15](#)
 - auto-QoS [33-21](#)
 - banners [7-17](#)
 - BGP [35-43](#)
 - booting [3-13](#)
 - CDP [26-2](#)
 - DHCP [22-7](#)
 - DHCP option 82 [22-8](#)
 - DHCP snooping [22-8](#)
 - DHCP snooping binding database [22-8](#)
 - DNS [7-16](#)
 - dynamic ARP inspection [23-5](#)
 - EIGRP [35-36](#)
 - EtherChannel [34-11](#)
 - Ethernet interfaces [11-16](#)
 - fallback bridging [42-4](#)
 - Flex Links [21-4](#)
 - HSRP [39-5](#)
 - IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [17-4](#)
 - IGMP [40-27](#)
 - IGMP filtering [24-25](#)
 - IGMP snooping [24-7, 37-5, 37-6](#)
 - IGMP throttling [24-25](#)
 - initial switch information [3-3](#)
 - IP addressing, IP routing [35-6](#)
 - IP multicast routing [40-9](#)
 - IP source guard [22-15](#)
 - IPv6 [36-11](#)
 - Layer 2 interfaces [11-16](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-11](#)
 - MAC address table [7-21](#)
 - MAC address-table move update [21-4](#)
 - MSDP [41-4](#)
 - MSTP [19-15](#)
 - multi-VRF CE [35-65](#)
 - MVR [24-20](#)
 - NTP [7-4](#)
 - optional spanning-tree configuration [20-12](#)

- default configuration (continued)
 - OSPF [35-26](#)
 - password and privilege level [9-2](#)
 - PIM [40-9](#)
 - private VLANs [16-7](#)
 - RADIUS [9-20](#)
 - RIP [35-21](#)
 - RMON [29-3](#)
 - RSPAN [28-11](#)
 - SDM template [8-5](#)
 - SNMP [31-7](#)
 - SPAN [28-11](#)
 - SSL [9-44](#)
 - standard QoS [33-31](#)
 - STP [18-13](#)
 - switch stacks [5-19](#)
 - system message logging [30-4](#)
 - system name and prompt [7-15](#)
 - TACACS+ [9-13](#)
 - UDLD [27-4](#)
 - VLAN, Layer 2 Ethernet interfaces [13-19](#)
 - VLANs [13-8](#)
 - VMPS [13-29](#)
 - voice VLAN [15-3](#)
 - VTP [14-7](#)
- default gateway [3-11, 35-12](#)
- default networks [35-77](#)
- default routes [35-77](#)
- default routing [35-3](#)
- deleting VLANs [13-10](#)
- denial-of-service attack [25-1](#)
- description command [11-24](#)
- designing your network, examples [1-15](#)
- desktop template [5-10, 8-1](#)
- destination addresses
 - in IPv6 ACLs [38-6](#)
- destination addresses, in IPv4 ACLs [32-12](#)
- destination-IP address-based forwarding,
 - EtherChannel [34-9](#)
- destination-MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel [34-9](#)
- detecting indirect link failures, STP [20-8](#)
- device [B-19](#)
- device discovery protocol [26-1](#)
- device manager
 - benefits [1-2](#)
 - described [1-2, 1-5](#)
 - in-band management [1-6](#)
 - requirements [xiv](#)
 - upgrading a switch [B-19](#)
- DHCP
 - Cisco IOS server database
 - configuring [22-13](#)
 - default configuration [22-8](#)
 - described [22-5](#)
 - enabling
 - relay agent [22-10](#)
 - server [22-9](#)
- DHCP-based autoconfiguration
 - client request message exchange [3-4](#)
 - configuring
 - client side [3-4](#)
 - DNS [3-6](#)
 - relay device [3-7](#)
 - server side [3-5](#)
 - server-side [22-9](#)
 - TFTP server [3-6](#)
 - example [3-9](#)
 - lease options
 - for IP address information [3-5](#)
 - for receiving the configuration file [3-5](#)
 - overview [3-3](#)
 - relationship to BOOTP [3-4](#)
 - relay support [1-5, 1-11](#)
 - support for [1-5](#)
- DHCP binding database
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
- DHCP binding table
 - See DHCP snooping binding database

- DHCP option 82
 - circuit ID suboption [22-5](#)
 - configuration guidelines [22-8](#)
 - default configuration [22-7](#)
 - displaying [22-14](#)
 - forwarding address, specifying [22-10](#)
 - helper address [22-10](#)
 - overview [22-3](#)
 - packet format, suboption
 - circuit ID [22-5](#)
 - remote ID [22-5](#)
 - remote ID suboption [22-5](#)
- DHCP snooping
 - accepting untrusted packets form edge switch [22-3, 22-11](#)
 - and private VLANs [22-12](#)
 - binding database
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
 - configuration guidelines [22-8](#)
 - default configuration [22-7](#)
 - displaying binding tables [22-14](#)
 - message exchange process [22-4](#)
 - option 82 data insertion [22-3](#)
 - trusted interface [22-2](#)
 - untrusted interface [22-2](#)
 - untrusted messages [22-2](#)
- DHCP snooping binding database
 - adding bindings [22-13](#)
 - binding file
 - format [22-6](#)
 - location [22-6](#)
 - bindings [22-6](#)
 - clearing agent statistics [22-14](#)
 - configuration guidelines [22-9](#)
 - configuring [22-13](#)
 - default configuration [22-7, 22-8](#)
- DHCP snooping binding database (continued)
 - deleting
 - binding file [22-14](#)
 - bindings [22-14](#)
 - database agent [22-14](#)
 - described [22-6](#)
 - displaying [22-14](#)
 - binding entries [22-14](#)
 - status and statistics [22-14](#)
 - enabling [22-13](#)
 - entry [22-6](#)
 - renewing database [22-14](#)
 - resetting
 - delay value [22-14](#)
 - timeout value [22-14](#)
- DHCP snooping binding table
 - See DHCP snooping binding database
- Differentiated Services architecture, QoS [33-2](#)
- Differentiated Services Code Point [33-2](#)
- Diffusing Update Algorithm (DUAL) [35-34](#)
- directed unicast requests [1-5](#)
- directories
 - changing [B-4](#)
 - creating and removing [B-4](#)
 - displaying the working [B-4](#)
- discovery, clusters
 - See automatic discovery
- Distance Vector Multicast Routing Protocol
 - See DVMRP
- distance-vector protocols [35-3](#)
- distribute-list command [35-85](#)
- DNS
 - and DHCP-based autoconfiguration [3-6](#)
 - default configuration [7-16](#)
 - displaying the configuration [7-17](#)
 - in IPv6 [36-4](#)
 - overview [7-15](#)
 - setting up [7-16](#)
 - support for [1-5](#)

- documentation, related [xliv](#)
- document conventions [xliv](#)
- domain names
 - DNS [7-15](#)
 - VTP [14-8](#)
- Domain Name System
 - See DNS
- dot1q-tunnel switchport mode [13-18](#)
- double-tagged packets
 - IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [17-2](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-10](#)
- downloading
 - configuration files
 - preparing [B-10, B-13, B-16](#)
 - reasons for [B-8](#)
 - using FTP [B-13](#)
 - using RCP [B-17](#)
 - using TFTP [B-11](#)
 - image files
 - deleting old image [B-23](#)
 - preparing [B-22, B-25, B-29](#)
 - reasons for [B-19](#)
 - using CMS [1-3](#)
 - using FTP [B-26](#)
 - using HTTP [1-3, B-19](#)
 - using RCP [B-31](#)
 - using TFTP [B-22](#)
 - using the device manager or Network Assistant [B-19](#)
- drop threshold for Layer 2 protocol packets [17-11](#)
- DSCP [1-9, 33-2](#)
- DSCP input queue threshold map for QoS [33-16](#)
- DSCP output queue threshold map for QoS [33-19](#)
- DSCP-to-CoS map for QoS [33-63](#)
- DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation map for QoS [33-64](#)
- DSCP transparency [33-39](#)
- DTP [1-7, 13-17](#)
- DUAL finite state machine, EIGRP [35-35](#)
- dual IPv4 and IPv6 templates [8-2, 36-1, 36-9](#)
- dual protocol stacks
 - configuring [36-13](#)
 - IPv4 and IPv6 [36-9](#)
 - SDM templates supporting [36-9](#)
- DVMRP
 - autosummarization
 - configuring a summary address [40-46](#)
 - disabling [40-48](#)
 - connecting PIM domain to DVMRP router [40-39](#)
 - enabling unicast routing [40-42](#)
 - interoperability
 - with Cisco devices [40-37](#)
 - with Cisco IOS software [40-7](#)
 - mrinfo requests, responding to [40-41](#)
 - neighbors
 - advertising the default route to [40-40](#)
 - discovery with Probe messages [40-37](#)
 - displaying information [40-41](#)
 - prevent peering with nonpruning [40-44](#)
 - rejecting nonpruning [40-43](#)
 - overview [40-7](#)
 - routes
 - adding a metric offset [40-48](#)
 - advertising all [40-48](#)
 - advertising the default route to neighbors [40-40](#)
 - caching DVMRP routes learned in report messages [40-42](#)
 - changing the threshold for syslog messages [40-45](#)
 - deleting [40-49](#)
 - displaying [40-50](#)
 - favoring one over another [40-48](#)
 - limiting the number injected into MBONE [40-45](#)
 - limiting unicast route advertisements [40-37](#)
 - routing table [40-7](#)
 - source distribution tree, building [40-7](#)
 - support for [1-11](#)
 - tunnels
 - configuring [40-39](#)
 - displaying neighbor information [40-41](#)

- dynamic access ports
 - characteristics [13-3](#)
 - configuring [13-31](#)
 - defined [11-3](#)
 - dynamic addresses
 - See addresses
 - dynamic ARP inspection
 - ARP cache poisoning [23-1](#)
 - ARP requests, described [23-1](#)
 - ARP spoofing attack [23-1](#)
 - clearing
 - log buffer [23-15](#)
 - statistics [23-15](#)
 - configuration guidelines [23-6](#)
 - configuring
 - ACLs for non-DHCP environments [23-8](#)
 - in DHCP environments [23-7](#)
 - log buffer [23-12](#)
 - rate limit for incoming ARP packets [23-4, 23-10](#)
 - default configuration [23-5](#)
 - denial-of-service attacks, preventing [23-10](#)
 - described [23-1](#)
 - DHCP snooping binding database [23-2](#)
 - displaying
 - ARP ACLs [23-14](#)
 - configuration and operating state [23-14](#)
 - log buffer [23-15](#)
 - statistics [23-15](#)
 - trust state and rate limit [23-14](#)
 - error-disabled state for exceeding rate limit [23-4](#)
 - function of [23-2](#)
 - interface trust states [23-3](#)
 - log buffer
 - clearing [23-15](#)
 - configuring [23-12](#)
 - displaying [23-15](#)
 - logging of dropped packets, described [23-5](#)
 - man-in-the middle attack, described [23-2](#)
 - network security issues and interface trust states [23-3](#)
 - dynamic ARP inspection (continued)
 - priority of ARP ACLs and DHCP snooping entries [23-4](#)
 - rate limiting of ARP packets
 - configuring [23-10](#)
 - described [23-4](#)
 - error-disabled state [23-4](#)
 - statistics
 - clearing [23-15](#)
 - displaying [23-15](#)
 - validation checks, performing [23-11](#)
 - dynamic auto trunking mode [13-18](#)
 - dynamic desirable trunking mode [13-18](#)
 - Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol
 - See DHCP-based autoconfiguration
 - dynamic port VLAN membership
 - described [13-29](#)
 - reconfirming [13-31](#)
 - troubleshooting [13-33](#)
 - types of connections [13-31](#)
 - dynamic routing [35-3](#)
 - Dynamic Trunking Protocol
 - See DTP
-
- ## E
- EBGP [35-41](#)
 - editing features
 - enabling and disabling [2-7](#)
 - keystrokes used [2-8](#)
 - wrapped lines [2-9](#)
 - EIGRP
 - authentication [35-40](#)
 - components [35-35](#)
 - configuring [35-38](#)
 - default configuration [35-36](#)
 - definition [35-34](#)
 - interface parameters, configuring [35-39](#)
 - monitoring [35-41](#)
 - support for [1-10](#)

- elections
 - See stack master
- enable password [9-3](#)
- enable secret password [9-3](#)
- encryption, CipherSuite [9-44](#)
- encryption for passwords [9-3](#)
- Enhanced IGRP
 - See EIGRP
- environment variables, function of [3-16](#)
- equal-cost routing [1-10, 35-75](#)
- error messages during command entry [2-5](#)
- EtherChannel
 - automatic creation of [34-6, 34-7](#)
 - channel groups
 - binding physical and logical interfaces [34-5](#)
 - numbering of [34-5](#)
 - configuration guidelines [34-12](#)
 - configuring
 - Layer 2 interfaces [34-13](#)
 - Layer 3 physical interfaces [34-16](#)
 - Layer 3 port-channel logical interfaces [34-15](#)
 - default configuration [34-11](#)
 - described [34-2](#)
 - displaying status [34-23](#)
 - forwarding methods [34-8, 34-18](#)
 - IEEE 802.3ad, described [34-7](#)
 - interaction
 - with STP [34-12](#)
 - with VLANs [34-12](#)
- LACP
 - described [34-7](#)
 - displaying status [34-23](#)
 - hot-standby ports [34-20](#)
 - interaction with other features [34-8](#)
 - modes [34-7](#)
 - port priority [34-22](#)
 - system priority [34-21](#)
- Layer 3 interface [35-5](#)
- load balancing [34-8, 34-18](#)
- EtherChannel (continued)
 - logical interfaces, described [34-5](#)
 - PAgP
 - aggregate-port learners [34-19](#)
 - compatibility with Catalyst 1900 [34-19](#)
 - described [34-6](#)
 - displaying status [34-23](#)
 - interaction with other features [34-7](#)
 - learn method and priority configuration [34-19](#)
 - modes [34-6](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
 - port-channel interfaces
 - described [34-5](#)
 - numbering of [34-5](#)
 - port groups [11-6](#)
 - stack changes, effects of [34-10](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
- EtherChannel guard
 - described [20-10](#)
 - disabling [20-17](#)
 - enabling [20-17](#)
- Ethernet VLANs
 - adding [13-9](#)
 - defaults and ranges [13-8](#)
 - modifying [13-9](#)
- EUI [36-3](#)
- events, RMON [29-3](#)
- examples
 - conventions for [xliv](#)
 - network configuration [1-15](#)
- expedite queue for QoS [33-77](#)
- Express Setup [1-2](#)
 - See also getting started guide
- extended crashinfo file [43-24](#)

- extended-range VLANs
 - configuration guidelines [13-13](#)
 - configuring [13-12](#)
 - creating [13-14](#)
 - creating with an internal VLAN ID [13-15](#)
 - defined [13-1](#)
 - extended system ID
 - MSTP [19-17](#)
 - STP [18-4, 18-16](#)
 - extended universal identifier
 - See EUI
 - Extensible Authentication Protocol over LAN [10-1](#)
 - external BGP
 - See EBGp
 - external neighbors, BGP [35-46](#)
-
- F**
- failover support [1-6](#)
 - fallback bridging
 - and protected ports [42-4](#)
 - bridge groups
 - creating [42-4](#)
 - described [42-2](#)
 - displaying [42-11](#)
 - function of [42-2](#)
 - number supported [42-5](#)
 - removing [42-5](#)
 - bridge table
 - clearing [42-11](#)
 - displaying [42-11](#)
 - configuration guidelines [42-4](#)
 - connecting interfaces with [11-10](#)
 - default configuration [42-4](#)
 - described [42-1](#)
 - frame forwarding
 - flooding packets [42-2](#)
 - forwarding packets [42-2](#)
 - overview [42-1](#)
 - fallback bridging (continued)
 - protocol, unsupported [42-4](#)
 - stack changes, effects of [42-3](#)
 - STP
 - disabling on an interface [42-11](#)
 - forward-delay interval [42-10](#)
 - hello BPDU interval [42-9](#)
 - interface priority [42-7](#)
 - keepalive messages [18-2](#)
 - maximum-idle interval [42-10](#)
 - path cost [42-8](#)
 - VLAN-bridge spanning-tree priority [42-7](#)
 - VLAN-bridge STP [42-2](#)
 - support for [1-10](#)
 - SVIs and routed ports [42-2](#)
 - unsupported protocols [42-4](#)
 - VLAN-bridge STP [18-11](#)
 - Fast Uplink Transition Protocol [20-6](#)
 - features, incompatible [25-11](#)
 - FIB [35-74](#)
 - fiber-optic, detecting unidirectional links [27-1](#)
 - files
 - basic crashinfo
 - description [43-24](#)
 - location [43-24](#)
 - copying [B-5](#)
 - crashinfo
 - description [43-24](#)
 - deleting [B-5](#)
 - displaying the contents of [B-8](#)
 - extended crashinfo
 - description [43-25](#)
 - location [43-25](#)
 - tar
 - creating [B-6](#)
 - displaying the contents of [B-7](#)
 - extracting [B-7](#)
 - image file format [B-20](#)

file system

- displaying available file systems [B-2](#)
- displaying file information [B-3](#)
- local file system names [B-1](#)
- network file system names [B-5](#)
- setting the default [B-3](#)

filtering

- in a VLAN [32-30](#)
- IPv6 traffic [38-4, 38-8](#)
- non-IP traffic [32-27](#)
- show and more command output [2-10](#)

filtering show and more command output [2-10](#)

filters, IP

See ACLs, IP

flash device, number of [B-1](#)

Flex Links

- configuration guidelines [21-4](#)
- configuring [21-5](#)
- default configuration [21-4](#)
- description [21-1](#)
- monitoring [21-7](#)

flooded traffic, blocking [25-7](#)flow-based packet classification [1-9](#)

flowcharts

- QoS classification [33-6](#)
- QoS egress queueing and scheduling [33-17](#)
- QoS ingress queueing and scheduling [33-15](#)
- QoS policing and marking [33-10](#)

flowcontrol

- configuring [11-20](#)
- described [11-20](#)

forward-delay time

- MSTP [19-23](#)
- STP [18-23](#)

Forwarding Information Base

See FIB

forwarding nonroutable protocols [42-1](#)

FTP

- accessing MIB files [A-3](#)
- configuration files
 - downloading [B-13](#)
 - overview [B-12](#)
 - preparing the server [B-13](#)
 - uploading [B-14](#)
- image files
 - deleting old image [B-28](#)
 - downloading [B-26](#)
 - preparing the server [B-25](#)
 - uploading [B-28](#)

G

- get-bulk-request operation [31-3](#)
- get-next-request operation [31-3, 31-5](#)
- get-request operation [31-3, 31-5](#)
- get-response operation [31-3](#)
- Gigabit modules
 - See SFPs
- global configuration mode [2-2](#)
- global leave, IGMP [24-13](#)
- guest VLAN and 802.1x [10-10](#)
- guide
 - audience [xliii](#)
 - purpose of [xliiii](#)
- guide mode [1-3](#)

GUIs

See device manager and Network Assistant

H

- hardware limitations and Layer 3 interfaces [11-25](#)
- hello time
 - MSTP [19-22](#)
 - STP [18-22](#)
- help, for the command line [2-3](#)

- hierarchical policy maps [33-8](#)
 - configuration guidelines [33-33](#)
 - configuring [33-52](#)
 - described [33-11](#)
 - history
 - changing the buffer size [2-6](#)
 - described [2-6](#)
 - disabling [2-7](#)
 - recalling commands [2-6](#)
 - history table, level and number of syslog messages [30-10](#)
 - host names
 - in clusters [6-14](#)
 - host ports
 - configuring [16-12](#)
 - kinds of [16-2](#)
 - hosts, limit on dynamic ports [13-33](#)
 - Hot Standby Router Protocol
 - See HSRP
 - HP OpenView [1-5](#)
 - HSRP
 - authentication string [39-9](#)
 - automatic cluster recovery [6-13](#)
 - binding to cluster group [39-11](#)
 - cluster standby group considerations [6-12](#)
 - command-switch redundancy [1-1, 1-6](#)
 - configuring [39-4](#)
 - default configuration [39-5](#)
 - definition [39-1](#)
 - guidelines [39-5](#)
 - monitoring [39-11](#)
 - overview [39-1](#)
 - priority [39-7](#)
 - routing redundancy [1-10](#)
 - support for ICMP redirect messages [39-11](#)
 - switch stack considerations [39-4](#)
 - timers [39-9](#)
 - tracking [39-7](#)
 - See also clusters, cluster standby group, and standby command switch
 - HTTP over SSL
 - see HTTPS
 - HTTPS [9-42](#)
 - configuring [9-46](#)
 - self-signed certificate [9-43](#)
 - HTTP secure server [9-42](#)
-
- IBPG [35-41](#)
 - ICMP
 - IPv6 [36-4](#)
 - redirect messages [35-12](#)
 - support for [1-11](#)
 - time-exceeded messages [43-18](#)
 - traceroute and [43-18](#)
 - unreachable messages [32-20](#)
 - unreachable messages and IPv6 [38-4](#)
 - unreachables and ACLs [32-22](#)
 - ICMP ping
 - executing [43-15](#)
 - overview [43-14](#)
 - ICMP Router Discovery Protocol
 - See IRDP
 - ICMPv6 [36-4](#)
 - IDS appliances
 - and ingress RSPAN [28-22](#)
 - and ingress SPAN [28-15](#)
 - IE2100
 - CNS embedded agents
 - described [4-5](#)
 - enabling automated configuration [4-6](#)
 - enabling configuration agent [4-9](#)
 - enabling event agent [4-8](#)
 - Configuration Registrar
 - configID, deviceID, hostname [4-3](#)
 - configuration service [4-2](#)
 - described [4-1](#)
 - event service [4-3](#)

- IEEE 802.1D
 - See STP
- IEEE 802.1p [15-1](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q
 - and trunk ports [11-3](#)
 - configuration limitations [13-19](#)
 - encapsulation [13-16](#)
 - native VLAN for untagged traffic [13-23](#)
 - tunneling
 - compatibility with other features [17-6](#)
 - defaults [17-4](#)
 - described [17-1](#)
 - tunnel ports with other features [17-6](#)
- IEEE 802.1s
 - See MSTP
- IEEE 802.1w
 - See RSTP
- IEEE 802.1x
 - See port-based authentication
- IEEE 802.3ad
 - See EtherChannel
- IEEE 802.3af
 - See PoE
- IEEE 802.3x flow control [11-20](#)
- ifIndex values, SNMP [31-6](#)
- IFS [1-6](#)
- IGMP
 - configurable leave timer
 - described [24-6](#)
 - enabling [24-12](#)
 - configuring the switch
 - as a member of a group [40-27](#)
 - statically connected member [40-31](#)
 - controlling access to groups [40-28](#)
 - default configuration [40-27](#)
 - deleting cache entries [40-50](#)
 - displaying groups [40-50](#)
 - fast switching [40-32](#)
- IGMP (continued)
 - flooded multicast traffic
 - controlling the length of time [24-13](#)
 - disabling on an interface [24-14](#)
 - global leave [24-13](#)
 - query solicitation [24-13](#)
 - recovering from flood mode [24-13](#)
 - host-query interval, modifying [40-29](#)
 - joining multicast group [24-3](#)
 - join messages [24-3](#)
 - leave processing, enabling [24-11, 37-9](#)
 - leaving multicast group [24-5](#)
 - multicast reachability [40-27](#)
 - overview [40-2](#)
 - queries [24-4](#)
 - report suppression
 - described [24-6](#)
 - disabling [24-16, 37-11](#)
 - supported versions [24-3](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
 - Version 1
 - changing to Version 2 [40-29](#)
 - described [40-3](#)
 - Version 2
 - changing to Version 1 [40-29](#)
 - described [40-3](#)
 - maximum query response time value [40-31](#)
 - pruning groups [40-31](#)
 - query timeout value [40-30](#)
- IGMP filtering
 - configuring [24-25](#)
 - default configuration [24-25](#)
 - described [24-24](#)
 - monitoring [24-29](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
- IGMP groups
 - configuring filtering [24-28](#)
 - setting the maximum number [24-27](#)

- IGMP Immediate Leave
 - configuration guidelines [24-12](#)
 - described [24-6](#)
 - enabling [24-11](#)
- IGMP profile
 - applying [24-26](#)
 - configuration mode [24-25](#)
 - configuring [24-26](#)
- IGMP snooping
 - and address aliasing [24-2](#)
 - and stack changes [24-7](#)
 - configuring [24-7](#)
 - default configuration [24-7, 37-5, 37-6](#)
 - definition [24-2](#)
 - enabling and disabling [24-8, 37-6](#)
 - global configuration [24-8](#)
 - Immediate Leave [24-6](#)
 - in the switch stack [24-7](#)
 - method [24-9](#)
 - monitoring [24-16, 37-11](#)
 - querier
 - configuration guidelines [24-15](#)
 - configuring [24-15](#)
 - supported versions [24-3](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
 - VLAN configuration [24-8](#)
- IGMP throttling
 - configuring [24-28](#)
 - default configuration [24-25](#)
 - described [24-25](#)
 - displaying action [24-29](#)
- IGP [35-25](#)
- Immediate Leave, IGMP [24-6](#)
 - enabling [37-9](#)
- inaccessible authentication bypass [10-11](#)
- initial configuration
 - defaults [1-12](#)
 - Express Setup [1-2](#)
 - See also getting started guide and hardware installation guide
- Intelligence Engine 2100 Series CNS Agents
 - See IE2100
- interface
 - number [11-11](#)
 - range macros [11-14](#)
- interface command [11-11 to 11-12](#)
- interface configuration mode [2-3](#)
- interfaces
 - auto-MDIX, configuring [11-21](#)
 - configuration guidelines
 - 10-Gigabit Ethernet [11-17](#)
 - duplex and speed [11-18](#)
 - configuring
 - procedure [11-12](#)
 - configuring for IPv4 and IPv6 [36-13](#)
 - counters, clearing [11-29](#)
 - default configuration [11-16](#)
 - described [11-24](#)
 - descriptive name, adding [11-24](#)
 - displaying information about [11-29](#)
 - flow control [11-20](#)
 - management [1-5](#)
 - monitoring [11-28](#)
 - naming [11-24](#)
 - physical, identifying [11-10, 11-11](#)
 - range of [11-12](#)
 - restarting [11-30](#)
 - shutting down [11-30](#)
 - speed and duplex, configuring [11-18](#)
 - status [11-28](#)
 - supported [11-10](#)
 - types of [11-1](#)
- interfaces range macro command [11-14](#)
- interface types [11-11](#)

- Interior Gateway Protocol
 - See IGP
- internal BGP
 - See IBGP
- internal neighbors, BGP [35-46](#)
- Internet Control Message Protocol
 - See ICMP
- Internet Group Management Protocol
 - See IGMP
- Internet Protocol version 6
 - See IPv6
- Inter-Switch Link
 - See ISL
- inter-VLAN routing [1-10](#), [35-2](#)
- Intrusion Detection System
 - See IDS appliances
- IP ACLs
 - for QoS classification [33-7](#)
 - implicit deny [32-10](#), [32-14](#)
 - implicit masks [32-10](#)
 - named [32-15](#)
 - undefined [32-21](#)
- IP addresses
 - 128-bit [36-2](#)
 - candidate or member [6-4](#), [6-14](#)
 - classes of [35-6](#)
 - cluster access [6-2](#)
 - command switch [6-3](#), [6-12](#), [6-14](#)
 - default configuration [35-6](#)
 - discovering [7-27](#)
 - for IP routing [35-5](#)
 - IPv6 [36-2](#)
 - MAC address association [35-9](#)
 - monitoring [35-18](#)
 - redundant clusters [6-12](#)
 - standby command switch [6-12](#), [6-14](#)
 - See also IP information
- IP base image [1-1](#)
- IP broadcast address [35-17](#)
- ip cef distributed command [35-74](#)
- IP directed broadcasts [35-15](#)
- ip igmp profile command [24-25](#)
- IP information
 - assigned
 - manually [3-10](#)
 - through DHCP-based autoconfiguration [3-3](#)
 - default configuration [3-3](#)
- IP multicast routing
 - addresses
 - all-hosts [40-3](#)
 - all-multicast-routers [40-3](#)
 - host group address range [40-3](#)
 - administratively-scoped boundaries, described [40-35](#)
 - and IGMP snooping [24-2](#)
 - Auto-RP
 - adding to an existing sparse-mode cloud [40-15](#)
 - benefits of [40-14](#)
 - clearing the cache [40-50](#)
 - configuration guidelines [40-10](#)
 - filtering incoming RP announcement messages [40-17](#)
 - overview [40-5](#)
 - preventing candidate RP spoofing [40-17](#)
 - preventing join messages to false RPs [40-16](#)
 - setting up in a new internetwork [40-14](#)
 - using with BSR [40-22](#)
 - bootstrap router
 - configuration guidelines [40-10](#)
 - configuring candidate BSRs [40-20](#)
 - configuring candidate RPs [40-21](#)
 - defining the IP multicast boundary [40-19](#)
 - defining the PIM domain border [40-18](#)
 - overview [40-5](#)
 - using with Auto-RP [40-22](#)
 - Cisco implementation [40-2](#)
 - configuring
 - basic multicast routing [40-11](#)
 - IP multicast boundary [40-35](#)
 - default configuration [40-9](#)

- IP multicast routing (continued)
 - enabling
 - multicast forwarding [40-11](#)
 - PIM mode [40-12](#)
 - group-to-RP mappings
 - Auto-RP [40-5](#)
 - BSR [40-5](#)
 - MBONE
 - deleting sdr cache entries [40-50](#)
 - described [40-33](#)
 - displaying sdr cache [40-51](#)
 - enabling sdr listener support [40-34](#)
 - limiting DVMRP routes advertised [40-45](#)
 - limiting sdr cache entry lifetime [40-34](#)
 - SAP packets for conference session announcement [40-33](#)
 - Session Directory (sdr) tool, described [40-33](#)
 - monitoring
 - packet rate loss [40-51](#)
 - peering devices [40-51](#)
 - tracing a path [40-51](#)
 - multicast forwarding, described [40-6](#)
 - PIMv1 and PIMv2 interoperability [40-9](#)
 - protocol interaction [40-2](#)
 - reverse path check (RPF) [40-6](#)
 - routing table
 - deleting [40-50](#)
 - displaying [40-50](#)
 - RP
 - assigning manually [40-12](#)
 - configuring Auto-RP [40-14](#)
 - configuring PIMv2 BSR [40-18](#)
 - monitoring mapping information [40-23](#)
 - using Auto-RP and BSR [40-22](#)
 - stacking
 - stack master functions [40-8](#)
 - stack member functions [40-8](#)
 - statistics, displaying system and network [40-50](#)
- IP multicast routing (continued)
 - See also CGMP
 - See also DVMRP
 - See also IGMP
 - See also PIM
 - IP phones
 - and QoS [15-1](#)
 - automatic classification and queueing [33-20](#)
 - configuring [15-4](#)
 - ensuring port security with QoS [33-38](#)
 - trusted boundary for QoS [33-38](#)
 - IP precedence [33-2](#)
 - IP-precedence-to-DSCP map for QoS [33-61](#)
 - IP protocols
 - in ACLs [32-12](#)
 - routing [1-10](#)
 - IP routes, monitoring [35-87](#)
 - IP routing
 - connecting interfaces with [11-10](#)
 - disabling [35-19](#)
 - enabling [35-19](#)
 - IP services image [1-1](#)
 - IP source guard
 - and 802.1x [22-16](#)
 - and DHCP snooping [22-14](#)
 - and EtherChannels [22-16](#)
 - and port security [22-16](#)
 - and private VLANs [22-16](#)
 - and routed ports [22-16](#)
 - and TCAM entries [22-16](#)
 - and trunk interfaces [22-16](#)
 - and VRF [22-16](#)
 - binding configuration
 - automatic [22-14](#)
 - manual [22-14](#)
 - binding table [22-14](#)
 - configuration guidelines [22-16](#)
 - default configuration [22-15](#)
 - described [22-14](#)

IP source guard (continued)

- disabling [22-17](#)
- displaying
 - bindings [22-18](#)
 - configuration [22-18](#)
- enabling [22-16](#)
- filtering
 - source IP address [22-15](#)
 - source IP and MAC address [22-15](#)
- source IP address filtering [22-15](#)
- source IP and MAC address filtering [22-15](#)
- static bindings
 - adding [22-16](#)
 - deleting [22-17](#)

IP traceroute

- executing [43-18](#)
- overview [43-17](#)

IP unicast routing

- address resolution [35-9](#)
- administrative distances [35-76](#), [35-85](#)
- ARP [35-10](#)
- assigning IP addresses to Layer 3 interfaces [35-7](#)
- authentication keys [35-86](#)
- broadcast
 - address [35-17](#)
 - flooding [35-17](#)
 - packets [35-14](#)
 - storms [35-14](#)
- classless routing [35-8](#)
- configuring static routes [35-75](#)
- default
 - addressing configuration [35-6](#)
 - gateways [35-12](#)
 - networks [35-77](#)
 - routes [35-77](#)
 - routing [35-3](#)
- directed broadcasts [35-15](#)
- disabling [35-19](#)
- dynamic routing [35-3](#)

IP unicast routing (continued)

- enabling [35-19](#)
- EtherChannel Layer 3 interface [35-5](#)
- IGP [35-25](#)
- inter-VLAN [35-2](#)
- IP addressing
 - classes [35-6](#)
 - configuring [35-5](#)
- IPv6 [36-3](#)
- IRDP [35-13](#)
- Layer 3 interfaces [35-5](#)
- MAC address and IP address [35-9](#)
- passive interfaces [35-84](#)
- protocols
 - distance-vector [35-3](#)
 - dynamic [35-3](#)
 - link-state [35-3](#)
- proxy ARP [35-10](#)
- redistribution [35-78](#)
- reverse address resolution [35-9](#)
- routed ports [35-5](#)
- static routing [35-3](#)
- steps to configure [35-5](#)
- subnet mask [35-7](#)
- subnet zero [35-7](#)
- supernet [35-8](#)
- UDP [35-16](#)
- with SVIs [35-5](#)
- See also BGP
- See also EIGRP
- See also OSPF
- See also RIP

IPv4 ACLs

- applying to interfaces [32-20](#)
- extended, creating [32-11](#)
- named [32-15](#)
- standard, creating [32-10](#)

IPv4 and IPv6

- configuring on an interface [36-13](#)
- differences [36-2](#)
- dual protocol stacks [36-5](#)

IPv6

ACLs

- displaying [38-9](#)
- limitations [38-3](#)
- matching criteria [38-3](#)
- port [38-2](#)
- precedence [38-2](#)
- router [38-2](#)
- supported [38-2](#)

addresses [36-2](#)address formats [36-2](#)advantages [36-2](#)and switch stacks [36-7](#)applications [36-5](#)assigning address [36-11](#)autoconfiguration [36-5](#)CEFv6 [36-15](#)configuring static routes [36-16](#)default configuration [36-11](#)defined [36-1](#)enabling [36-11](#)feature limitations [36-7](#)features not supported [36-6](#)ICMP [36-4](#)ICMP rate limiting [36-15](#)monitoring [36-22](#)OSPF [36-20](#)path MTU discovery [36-4](#)reasons for [36-1](#)RIP [36-18](#)SDM templates [8-3, 36-8, 37-1, 38-1](#)stack master functions [36-8](#)supported features [36-3](#)switch limitations [36-7](#)IPv6 traffic, filtering [38-4](#)

IRDP

- configuring [35-13](#)
- definition [35-13](#)
- support for [1-11](#)

ISL

- and IPv6 [36-3](#)
- and trunk ports [11-3](#)
- encapsulation [1-7, 13-16](#)
- trunking with IEEE 802.1 tunneling [17-5](#)

isolated port [16-2](#)isolated VLANs [16-2, 16-3](#)

Jjoin messages, IGMP [24-3](#)

K

KDC

- described [9-32](#)

See also Kerberos

keepalive messages [18-2](#)

Kerberos

- authenticating to
 - boundary switch [9-34](#)
 - KDC [9-34](#)
 - network services [9-35](#)
- configuration examples [9-32](#)
- configuring [9-35](#)
- credentials [9-32](#)
- cryptographic software image [9-32](#)
- described [9-32](#)
- KDC [9-32](#)
- operation [9-34](#)
- realm [9-33](#)
- server [9-33](#)
- support for [1-9](#)
- switch as trusted third party [9-32](#)

Kerberos (continued)

- terms [9-33](#)

- TGT [9-34](#)

- tickets [9-32](#)

key distribution center

- See KDC

L

- l2protocol-tunnel command [17-13](#)

LACP

- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-9](#)

- See EtherChannel

- Layer 2 frames, classification with CoS [33-2](#)

- Layer 2 interfaces, default configuration [11-16](#)

Layer 2 protocol tunneling

- configuring [17-10](#)

- configuring for EtherChannels [17-14](#)

- default configuration [17-11](#)

- defined [17-8](#)

- guidelines [17-12](#)

Layer 2 traceroute

- and ARP [43-17](#)

- and CDP [43-16](#)

- broadcast traffic [43-16](#)

- described [43-16](#)

- IP addresses and subnets [43-17](#)

- MAC addresses and VLANs [43-16](#)

- multicast traffic [43-16](#)

- multiple devices on a port [43-17](#)

- unicast traffic [43-16](#)

- usage guidelines [43-16](#)

Layer 3 features [1-10](#)

Layer 3 interfaces

- assigning IP addresses to [35-7](#)

- assigning IPv4 and IPv6 addresses to [36-13](#)

- assigning IPv6 addresses to [36-12](#)

- changing from Layer 2 mode [35-7](#)

- types of [35-5](#)

- Layer 3 packets, classification methods [33-2](#)

- LDAP [4-2](#)

- LEDs, switch

- See hardware installation guide

- lightweight directory access protocol

- See LDAP

- line configuration mode [2-3](#)

- Link Aggregation Control Protocol

- See EtherChannel

- Link Failure

- detecting unidirectional [19-8](#)

- link local unicast addresses [36-3](#)

- link redundancy

- See Flex Links

- links, unidirectional [27-1](#)

- link state advertisements (LSAs) [35-30](#)

- link-state protocols [35-3](#)

- load balancing [39-3](#)

- local SPAN [28-2](#)

- logging messages, ACL [32-9](#)

- login authentication

- with RADIUS [9-23](#)

- with TACACS+ [9-14](#)

- login banners [7-17](#)

- log messages

- See system message logging

- Long-Reach Ethernet (LRE) technology [1-16, 1-24](#)

- loop guard

- described [20-11](#)

- enabling [20-18](#)

- support for [1-7](#)

- LRE profiles, considerations in switch clusters [6-17](#)

M

MAC addresses

- aging time [7-21](#)
- and VLAN association [7-20](#)
- building the address table [7-20](#)
- default configuration [7-21](#)
- discovering [7-27](#)
- displaying [7-27](#)
- displaying in the IP source binding table [22-18](#)
- dynamic
 - learning [7-20](#)
 - removing [7-22](#)
- in ACLs [32-27](#)
- IP address association [35-9](#)
- static
 - adding [7-25](#)
 - allowing [7-26](#)
 - characteristics of [7-24](#)
 - dropping [7-26](#)
 - removing [7-25](#)
- MAC address notification, support for [1-11](#)
- MAC address-table move update
 - configuration guidelines [21-4](#)
 - configuring [21-5](#)
 - default configuration [21-4](#)
 - description [21-2](#)
 - monitoring [21-7](#)
- MAC address-to-VLAN mapping [13-28](#)
- MAC extended access lists
 - applying to Layer 2 interfaces [32-29](#)
 - configuring for QoS [33-45](#)
 - creating [32-27](#)
 - defined [32-27](#)
 - for QoS classification [33-5](#)
- macros
 - See Smartports macros
- magic packet [10-12](#)
- manageability features [1-5](#)

- management access
 - in-band
 - browser session [1-6](#)
 - CLI session [1-6](#)
 - device manager [1-6](#)
 - SNMP [1-6](#)
 - out-of-band console port connection [1-6](#)
- management options
 - CLI [2-1](#)
 - clustering [1-3](#)
 - CNS [4-1](#)
 - Network Assistant [1-2](#)
 - overview [1-5](#)
 - switch stacks [1-3](#)
- management VLAN
 - considerations in switch clusters [6-8](#)
 - discovery through different management VLANs [6-8](#)
- mapping tables for QoS
 - configuring
 - CoS-to-DSCP [33-60](#)
 - DSCP [33-60](#)
 - DSCP-to-CoS [33-63](#)
 - DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation [33-64](#)
 - IP-precedence-to-DSCP [33-61](#)
 - policed-DSCP [33-62](#)
 - described [33-12](#)
- marking
 - action in policy map [33-48](#)
 - action with aggregate policers [33-58](#)
 - described [33-4, 33-8](#)
- matching
 - IPv6 ACLs [38-3](#)
- matching, IPv4 ACLs [32-8](#)
- maximum aging time
 - MSTP [19-24](#)
 - STP [18-23](#)
- maximum hop count, MSTP [19-24](#)
- maximum-paths command [35-50, 35-75](#)
- membership mode, VLAN port [13-3](#)

- member switch
 - automatic discovery [6-5](#)
 - defined [6-2](#)
 - managing [6-18](#)
 - passwords [6-14](#)
 - recovering from lost connectivity [43-12](#)
 - requirements [6-4](#)
 - See also candidate switch, cluster standby group, and standby command switch
- messages
 - to users through banners [7-17](#)
- messages, to users through banners [7-17](#)
- metrics, in BGP [35-50](#)
- metric translations, between routing protocols [35-81](#)
- metro tags [17-2](#)
- MHSRP [39-3](#)
- MIBs
 - accessing files with FTP [A-3](#)
 - location of files [A-3](#)
 - overview [31-1](#)
 - SNMP interaction with [31-4](#)
 - supported [A-1](#)
- mini-point-of-presence
 - See POP
- mirroring traffic for analysis [28-1](#)
- mismatches, autonegotiation [43-12](#)
- module number [11-11](#)
- monitoring
 - access groups [32-41](#)
 - BGP [35-62](#)
 - cables for unidirectional links [27-1](#)
 - CDP [26-5](#)
 - CEF [35-74](#)
 - EIGRP [35-41](#)
 - fallback bridging [42-11](#)
 - features [1-11](#)
 - Flex Links [21-7](#)
 - HSRP [39-11](#)
 - IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [17-18](#)
 - monitoring (continued)
 - IGMP
 - filters [24-29](#)
 - snooping [24-16, 37-11](#)
 - interfaces [11-28](#)
 - IP
 - address tables [35-18](#)
 - multicast routing [40-49](#)
 - routes [35-87](#)
 - IPv4 ACL configuration [32-41](#)
 - IPv6 [36-22](#)
 - IPv6 ACL configuration [38-9](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-18](#)
 - MAC address-table move update [21-7](#)
 - MSDP peers [41-19](#)
 - multicast router interfaces [24-17, 37-12](#)
 - multi-VRF CE [35-73](#)
 - MVR [24-24](#)
 - network traffic for analysis with probe [28-2](#)
 - OSPF [35-34](#)
 - port
 - blocking [25-17](#)
 - protection [25-17](#)
 - private VLANs [16-15](#)
 - RP mapping information [40-23](#)
 - SFP status [11-29, 43-14](#)
 - source-active messages [41-19](#)
 - speed and duplex mode [11-19](#)
 - traffic flowing among switches [29-1](#)
 - traffic suppression [25-17](#)
 - tunneling [17-18](#)
 - VLAN
 - filters [32-42](#)
 - maps [32-42](#)
 - VLANs [13-16](#)
 - VMPS [13-32](#)
 - VTP [14-16](#)

MSDP

- benefits of [41-3](#)
- clearing MSDP connections and statistics [41-19](#)
- controlling source information
 - forwarded by switch [41-12](#)
 - originated by switch [41-9](#)
 - received by switch [41-14](#)
- default configuration [41-4](#)
- dense-mode regions
 - sending SA messages to [41-17](#)
 - specifying the originating address [41-18](#)
- filtering
 - incoming SA messages [41-14](#)
 - SA messages to a peer [41-12](#)
 - SA requests from a peer [41-11](#)
- join latency, defined [41-6](#)
- meshed groups
 - configuring [41-16](#)
 - defined [41-16](#)
- originating address, changing [41-18](#)
- overview [41-1](#)
- peer-RPF flooding [41-2](#)
- peers
 - configuring a default [41-4](#)
 - monitoring [41-19](#)
 - peering relationship, overview [41-1](#)
 - requesting source information from [41-8](#)
 - shutting down [41-16](#)
- source-active messages
 - caching [41-6](#)
 - clearing cache entries [41-19](#)
 - defined [41-2](#)
 - filtering from a peer [41-11](#)
 - filtering incoming [41-14](#)
 - filtering to a peer [41-12](#)
 - limiting data with TTL [41-14](#)
 - monitoring [41-19](#)
 - restricting advertised sources [41-9](#)
- support for [1-11](#)

MSTP

- boundary ports
 - configuration guidelines [19-16](#)
 - described [19-6](#)
- BPDU filtering
 - described [20-3](#)
 - enabling [20-14](#)
- BPDU guard
 - described [20-3](#)
 - enabling [20-13](#)
- CIST, described [19-3](#)
- CIST regional root [19-3](#)
- CIST root [19-5](#)
- configuration guidelines [19-15, 20-12](#)
- configuring
 - forward-delay time [19-23](#)
 - hello time [19-22](#)
 - link type for rapid convergence [19-24](#)
 - maximum aging time [19-24](#)
 - maximum hop count [19-24](#)
 - MST region [19-16](#)
 - neighbor type [19-25](#)
 - path cost [19-21](#)
 - port priority [19-19](#)
 - root switch [19-17](#)
 - secondary root switch [19-19](#)
 - switch priority [19-22](#)
- CST
 - defined [19-3](#)
 - operations between regions [19-4](#)
- default configuration [19-15](#)
- default optional feature configuration [20-12](#)
- displaying status [19-26](#)
- enabling the mode [19-16](#)
- EtherChannel guard
 - described [20-10](#)
 - enabling [20-17](#)

MSTP (continued)

extended system ID

- effects on root switch [19-17](#)
- effects on secondary root switch [19-19](#)
- unexpected behavior [19-18](#)

IEEE 802.1s

- implementation [19-6](#)
- port role naming change [19-7](#)
- terminology [19-5](#)

instances supported [18-10](#)interface state, blocking to forwarding [20-2](#)interoperability and compatibility among modes [18-11](#)

interoperability with IEEE 802.1D

- described [19-9](#)
- restarting migration process [19-26](#)

IST

- defined [19-3](#)
- master [19-3](#)
- operations within a region [19-3](#)

loop guard

- described [20-11](#)
- enabling [20-18](#)

mapping VLANs to MST instance [19-16](#)

MST region

- CIST [19-3](#)
- configuring [19-16](#)
- described [19-2](#)
- hop-count mechanism [19-5](#)
- IST [19-3](#)
- supported spanning-tree instances [19-2](#)

optional features supported [1-7](#)overview [19-2](#)

Port Fast

- described [20-2](#)
- enabling [20-12](#)

preventing root switch selection [20-10](#)

root guard

- described [20-10](#)
- enabling [20-17](#)

MSTP (continued)

root switch

- configuring [19-18](#)
- effects of extended system ID [19-17](#)
- unexpected behavior [19-18](#)
- shutdown Port Fast-enabled port [20-3](#)
- stack changes, effects of [19-8](#)
- status, displaying [19-26](#)

multicast groups

- Immediate Leave [24-6](#)
- joining [24-3](#)
- leaving [24-5](#)
- static joins [24-11, 37-8](#)

multicast packets

- ACLs on [32-40](#)
- blocking [25-7](#)

multicast router interfaces, monitoring [24-17, 37-12](#)multicast router ports, adding [24-10, 37-8](#)

Multicast Source Discovery Protocol

See MSDP

multicast storm [25-1](#)multicast storm-control command [25-4](#)multicast television application [24-19](#)multicast VLAN [24-18](#)

Multicast VLAN Registration

See MVR

Multiple HSRP

See MHSRP

multiple VPN routing/forwarding in customer edge devices

See multi-VRF CE

multi-VRF CE

- configuration example [35-69](#)
- configuration guidelines [35-66](#)
- configuring [35-65](#)
- default configuration [35-65](#)
- defined [35-63](#)
- displaying [35-73](#)
- monitoring [35-73](#)

- multi-VRF CE (continued)
 - network components [35-65](#)
 - packet-forwarding process [35-65](#)
 - support for [1-10](#)

MVR

- and address aliasing [24-21](#)
- and IGMPv3 [24-21](#)
- configuration guidelines [24-21](#)
- configuring interfaces [24-22](#)
- default configuration [24-20](#)
- described [24-18](#)
- example application [24-19](#)
- in the switch stack [24-20](#)
- modes [24-22](#)
- monitoring [24-24](#)
- multicast television application [24-19](#)
- setting global parameters [24-21](#)
- support for [1-4](#)

N

- named IPv4 ACLs [32-15](#)

NameSpace Mapper

- See NSM

native VLAN

- and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [17-4](#)
- configuring [13-23](#)
- default [13-23](#)

- neighbor discovery/recovery, EIGRP [35-35](#)

- neighbors, BGP [35-56](#)

Network Assistant

- benefits [1-2](#)
- described [1-5](#)
- downloading image files [1-3](#)
- guide mode [1-3](#)
- management options [1-2](#)
- managing switch stacks [5-2, 5-16](#)
- requirements [xliv](#)

Network Assistant (continued)

- upgrading a switch [B-19](#)
- wizards [1-3](#)

network configuration examples

- cost-effective wiring closet [1-17](#)
- high-performance wiring closet [1-17](#)
- increasing network performance [1-15](#)
- large network [1-22](#)
- long-distance, high-bandwidth transport [1-25](#)
- multidwelling network [1-24](#)
- providing network services [1-16](#)
- redundant Gigabit backbone [1-18](#)
- server aggregation and Linux server cluster [1-18](#)
- small to medium-sized network [1-20](#)

network design

- performance [1-15](#)
- services [1-16](#)

network management

- CDP [26-1](#)
- RMON [29-1](#)
- SNMP [31-1](#)

Network Time Protocol

- See NTP

- no commands [2-4](#)

nonhierarchical policy maps

- configuration guidelines [33-33](#)
- configuring [33-48](#)
- described [33-9](#)

- non-IP traffic filtering [32-27](#)

- nontrunking mode [13-18](#)

normal-range VLANs [13-4](#)

- configuration guidelines [13-6](#)
- configuration modes [13-7](#)
- configuring [13-4](#)
- defined [13-1](#)

- no switchport command [11-4](#)

- note, described [xliv](#)

- not-so-stubby areas

- See NSSA

NSM [4-3](#)

NSSA, OSPF [35-30](#)

NTP

associations

authenticating [7-4](#)

defined [7-2](#)

enabling broadcast messages [7-6](#)

peer [7-5](#)

server [7-5](#)

default configuration [7-4](#)

displaying the configuration [7-11](#)

overview [7-2](#)

restricting access

creating an access group [7-8](#)

disabling NTP services per interface [7-10](#)

source IP address, configuring [7-10](#)

stratum [7-2](#)

support for [1-6](#)

synchronizing devices [7-5](#)

time

services [7-2](#)

synchronizing [7-2](#)

O

offline configuration for switch stacks [5-7](#)

Open Shortest Path First

See OSPF

optimizing system resources [8-1](#)

options, management [1-5](#)

OSPF

area parameters, configuring [35-30](#)

configuring [35-28](#)

default configuration

metrics [35-31](#)

route [35-31](#)

settings [35-26](#)

described [35-25](#)

for IPv6 [36-20](#)

OSPF (continued)

interface parameters, configuring [35-28](#)

LSA group pacing [35-33](#)

monitoring [35-34](#)

router IDs [35-33](#)

route summarization [35-31](#)

support for [1-10](#)

virtual links [35-31](#)

out-of-profile markdown [1-10](#)

P

packet modification, with QoS [33-20](#)

PAgP

Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-9](#)

See EtherChannel

parallel paths, in routing tables [35-75](#)

passive interfaces

configuring [35-84](#)

OSPF [35-31](#)

passwords

default configuration [9-2](#)

disabling recovery of [9-5](#)

encrypting [9-3](#)

for security [1-8](#)

in clusters [6-15](#)

overview [9-1](#)

recovery of [43-3](#)

setting

enable [9-3](#)

enable secret [9-3](#)

Telnet [9-6](#)

with usernames [9-6](#)

VTP domain [14-8](#)

path cost

MSTP [19-21](#)

STP [18-20](#)

path MTU discovery [36-4](#)

- PBR
 - defined [35-81](#)
 - enabling [35-82](#)
 - fast-switched policy-based routing [35-83](#)
 - local policy-based routing [35-83](#)
- PC (passive command switch) [6-11](#)
- peers, BGP [35-56](#)
- performance, network design [1-15](#)
- performance features [1-4](#)
- persistent self-signed certificate [9-43](#)
- per-VLAN spanning-tree plus
 - See PVST+
- PE to CE routing, configuring [35-68](#)
- physical ports [11-2](#)
- PIM
 - default configuration [40-9](#)
 - dense mode
 - overview [40-4](#)
 - rendezvous point (RP), described [40-4](#)
 - RPF lookups [40-7](#)
 - displaying neighbors [40-50](#)
 - enabling a mode [40-12](#)
 - overview [40-3](#)
 - router-query message interval, modifying [40-26](#)
 - shared tree and source tree, overview [40-23](#)
 - shortest path tree, delaying the use of [40-25](#)
 - sparse mode
 - join messages and shared tree [40-4](#)
 - overview [40-4](#)
 - prune messages [40-5](#)
 - RPF lookups [40-7](#)
 - support for [1-11](#)
 - versions
 - interoperability [40-9](#)
 - troubleshooting interoperability problems [40-23](#)
 - v2 improvements [40-4](#)
- PIM-DVMRP, as snooping method [24-9](#)
- ping
 - character output description [43-15](#)
 - executing [43-15](#)
 - overview [43-14](#)
- PoE
 - auto mode [11-8](#)
 - CDP with power consumption, described [11-7](#)
 - CDP with power negotiation, described [11-7](#)
 - Cisco intelligent power management [11-7](#)
 - configuring [11-22](#)
 - devices supported [11-6](#)
 - high-power devices operating in low-power mode [11-7](#)
 - IEEE power classification levels [11-7](#)
 - power budgeting [11-23](#)
 - power consumption [11-23](#)
 - powered-device detection and initial power allocation [11-7](#)
 - power management modes [11-8](#)
 - power negotiation extensions to CDP [11-7](#)
 - standards supported [11-7](#)
 - static mode [11-9](#)
 - supported watts per port [11-6](#)
 - troubleshooting [43-13](#)
- policed-DSCP map for QoS [33-62](#)
- policers
 - configuring
 - for each matched traffic class [33-48](#)
 - for more than one traffic class [33-58](#)
 - described [33-4](#)
 - displaying [33-78](#)
 - number of [33-34](#)
 - types of [33-9](#)
- policing
 - described [33-4](#)
 - hierarchical
 - See hierarchical policy maps
 - token-bucket algorithm [33-9](#)
- policy-based routing
 - See PBR

- policy maps for QoS
 - characteristics of [33-48](#)
 - described [33-7](#)
 - displaying [33-79](#)
 - hierarchical [33-8](#)
 - hierarchical on SVIs
 - configuration guidelines [33-33](#)
 - configuring [33-52](#)
 - described [33-11](#)
 - nonhierarchical on physical ports
 - configuration guidelines [33-33](#)
 - configuring [33-48](#)
 - described [33-9](#)
- POP [1-24](#)
- port ACLs
 - defined [32-2](#)
 - types of [32-3](#)
- Port Aggregation Protocol
 - See EtherChannel
- port-based authentication
 - accounting [10-5](#)
 - authentication server
 - defined [10-2](#)
 - RADIUS server [10-2](#)
 - client, defined [10-2](#)
 - configuration guidelines [10-16](#)
 - configuring
 - 802.1x authentication [10-18](#)
 - guest VLAN [10-26](#)
 - host mode [10-25](#)
 - inaccessible authentication bypass [10-29](#)
 - manual re-authentication of a client [10-22](#)
 - periodic re-authentication [10-21](#)
 - quiet period [10-22](#)
 - RADIUS server [10-20](#)
 - RADIUS server parameters on the switch [10-19](#)
 - restricted VLAN [10-27](#)
 - switch-to-client frame-retransmission number [10-24](#)
 - switch-to-client retransmission time [10-23](#)
 - port-based authentication (continued)
 - default configuration [10-15](#)
 - described [10-1](#)
 - device roles [10-2](#)
 - displaying statistics [10-31](#)
 - EAPOL-start frame [10-3](#)
 - EAP-request/identity frame [10-3](#)
 - EAP-response/identity frame [10-3](#)
 - encapsulation [10-3](#)
 - guest VLAN
 - configuration guidelines [10-10, 10-11](#)
 - described [10-10](#)
 - host mode [10-6](#)
 - inaccessible authentication bypass
 - configuring [10-29](#)
 - described [10-11](#)
 - guidelines [10-17](#)
 - initiation and message exchange [10-3](#)
 - magic packet [10-12](#)
 - method lists [10-18](#)
 - multiple-hosts mode, described [10-6](#)
 - per-user ACLs
 - AAA authorization [10-18](#)
 - configuration tasks [10-14](#)
 - described [10-13](#)
 - RADIUS server attributes [10-13](#)
 - ports
 - authorization state and dot1x port-control command [10-4](#)
 - authorized and unauthorized [10-4](#)
 - critical [10-11](#)
 - voice VLAN [10-8](#)
 - port security
 - and voice VLAN [10-8](#)
 - described [10-7](#)
 - interactions [10-7](#)
 - multiple-hosts mode [10-7](#)
 - resetting to default values [10-30](#)
 - stack changes, effects of [10-14](#)

- port-based authentication (continued)
 - statistics, displaying [10-31](#)
 - switch
 - as proxy [10-3](#)
 - RADIUS client [10-3](#)
 - upgrading from a previous release [10-18, 33-26](#)
 - VLAN assignment
 - AAA authorization [10-18](#)
 - characteristics [10-9](#)
 - configuration tasks [10-9](#)
 - described [10-8](#)
 - voice VLAN
 - described [10-8](#)
 - PVID [10-8](#)
 - VVID [10-8](#)
 - wake-on-LAN, described [10-12](#)
- port blocking [1-4, 25-6](#)
- port-channel
 - See EtherChannel
- Port Fast
 - described [20-2](#)
 - enabling [20-12](#)
 - mode, spanning tree [13-29](#)
 - support for [1-7](#)
- port membership modes, VLAN [13-3](#)
- port priority
 - MSTP [19-19](#)
 - STP [18-18](#)
- ports
 - 10-Gigabit Ethernet module [11-6](#)
 - access [11-3](#)
 - blocking [25-6](#)
 - dynamic access [13-3](#)
 - IEEE 802.1Q tunnel [13-4](#)
 - protected [25-5](#)
 - routed [11-4](#)
 - secure [25-7](#)
 - static-access [13-3, 13-11](#)
 - switch [11-2](#)
- ports (continued)
 - trunks [13-3, 13-16](#)
 - VLAN assignments [13-11](#)
- port security
 - aging [25-15](#)
 - and QoS trusted boundary [33-38](#)
 - and stacking [25-16](#)
 - configuring [25-12](#)
 - default configuration [25-10](#)
 - described [25-7](#)
 - displaying [25-17](#)
 - on trunk ports [25-13](#)
 - sticky learning [25-8](#)
 - violations [25-9](#)
 - with other features [25-10](#)
- port-shutdown response, VMPS [13-28](#)
- Power over Ethernet
 - See PoE
- preferential treatment of traffic
 - See QoS
- prefix lists, BGP [35-54](#)
- preventing unauthorized access [9-1](#)
- primary links [21-2](#)
- primary VLANs [16-1, 16-3](#)
- priority
 - HSRP [39-7](#)
 - overriding CoS [15-6](#)
 - trusting CoS [15-6](#)
- private VLAN edge ports
 - See protected ports
- private VLANs
 - across multiple switches [16-4](#)
 - and SDM template [16-4](#)
 - and SVIs [16-5](#)
 - and switch stacks [16-6](#)
 - benefits of [16-1](#)
 - community ports [16-2](#)
 - community VLANs [16-2, 16-3](#)
 - configuration guidelines [16-7, 16-8](#)

- private VLANs (continued)
 - configuration tasks [16-6](#)
 - configuring [16-10](#)
 - default configuration [16-7](#)
 - end station access to [16-3](#)
 - IP addressing [16-3](#)
 - isolated port [16-2](#)
 - isolated VLANs [16-2, 16-3](#)
 - mapping [16-14](#)
 - monitoring [16-15](#)
 - ports
 - community [16-2](#)
 - configuration guidelines [16-8](#)
 - configuring host ports [16-12](#)
 - configuring promiscuous ports [16-13](#)
 - described [13-4](#)
 - isolated [16-2](#)
 - promiscuous [16-2](#)
 - primary VLANs [16-1, 16-3](#)
 - promiscuous ports [16-2](#)
 - secondary VLANs [16-2](#)
 - subdomains [16-1](#)
 - traffic in [16-5](#)
- privileged EXEC mode [2-2](#)
- privilege levels
 - changing the default for lines [9-9](#)
 - command switch [6-18](#)
 - exiting [9-9](#)
 - logging into [9-9](#)
 - mapping on member switches [6-18](#)
 - overview [9-2, 9-7](#)
 - setting a command with [9-8](#)
- promiscuous ports
 - configuring [16-13](#)
 - defined [16-2](#)
- protected ports [1-8, 25-5](#)
- protocol-dependent modules, EIGRP [35-35](#)
- Protocol-Independent Multicast Protocol
 - See PIM
- provider edge devices [35-64](#)
- provisioning new members for a switch stack [5-7](#)
- proxy ARP
 - configuring [35-12](#)
 - definition [35-10](#)
 - with IP routing disabled [35-12](#)
- pruning, VTP
 - disabling
 - in VTP domain [14-14](#)
 - on a port [13-23](#)
 - enabling
 - in VTP domain [14-14](#)
 - on a port [13-22](#)
 - examples [14-5](#)
 - overview [14-4](#)
- pruning-eligible list
 - changing [13-22](#)
 - for VTP pruning [14-5](#)
 - VLANs [14-14](#)
- PVST+
 - described [18-10](#)
 - IEEE 802.1Q trunking interoperability [18-11](#)
 - instances supported [18-10](#)

Q

QoS

and MQC commands [33-1](#)

auto-QoS

categorizing traffic [33-21](#)

configuration and defaults display [33-30](#)

configuration guidelines [33-25](#)

described [33-20](#)

disabling [33-27](#)

displaying generated commands [33-27](#)

displaying the initial configuration [33-30](#)

effects on running configuration [33-25](#)

egress queue defaults [33-21](#)

enabling for VoIP [33-26](#)

example configuration [33-28](#)

ingress queue defaults [33-21](#)

list of generated commands [33-22](#)

basic model [33-4](#)

classification

class maps, described [33-7](#)

defined [33-4](#)

DSCP transparency, described [33-39](#)

flowchart [33-6](#)

forwarding treatment [33-3](#)

in frames and packets [33-3](#)

IP ACLs, described [33-5, 33-7](#)

MAC ACLs, described [33-5, 33-7](#)

options for IP traffic [33-5](#)

options for non-IP traffic [33-5](#)

policy maps, described [33-7](#)

trust DSCP, described [33-5](#)

trusted CoS, described [33-5](#)

trust IP precedence, described [33-5](#)

class maps

configuring [33-46](#)

displaying [33-78](#)

QoS (continued)

configuration guidelines

auto-QoS [33-25](#)

standard QoS [33-33](#)

configuring

aggregate policers [33-58](#)

auto-QoS [33-20](#)

default port CoS value [33-37](#)

DSCP maps [33-60](#)

DSCP transparency [33-39](#)

DSCP trust states bordering another domain [33-40](#)

egress queue characteristics [33-70](#)

ingress queue characteristics [33-66](#)

IP extended ACLs [33-44](#)

IP standard ACLs [33-43](#)

MAC ACLs [33-45](#)

policy maps, hierarchical [33-52](#)

policy maps on physical ports [33-48](#)

port trust states within the domain [33-36](#)

trusted boundary [33-38](#)

default auto configuration [33-21](#)

default standard configuration [33-31](#)

displaying statistics [33-78](#)

DSCP transparency [33-39](#)

egress queues

allocating buffer space [33-71](#)

buffer allocation scheme, described [33-18](#)

configuring shaped weights for SRR [33-75](#)

configuring shared weights for SRR [33-76](#)

described [33-4](#)

displaying the threshold map [33-74](#)

flowchart [33-17](#)

mapping DSCP or CoS values [33-73](#)

scheduling, described [33-4](#)

setting WTD thresholds [33-71](#)

WTD, described [33-19](#)

enabling globally [33-35](#)

QoS (continued)

flowcharts

- classification [33-6](#)
- egress queueing and scheduling [33-17](#)
- ingress queueing and scheduling [33-15](#)
- policing and marking [33-10](#)

implicit deny [33-7](#)

ingress queues

- allocating bandwidth [33-68](#)
- allocating buffer space [33-68](#)
- buffer and bandwidth allocation, described [33-16](#)
- configuring shared weights for SRR [33-68](#)
- configuring the priority queue [33-69](#)
- described [33-4](#)
- displaying the threshold map [33-67](#)
- flowchart [33-15](#)
- mapping DSCP or CoS values [33-67](#)
- priority queue, described [33-16](#)
- scheduling, described [33-4](#)
- setting WTD thresholds [33-67](#)
- WTD, described [33-16](#)

IP phones

- automatic classification and queueing [33-20](#)
- detection and trusted settings [33-20, 33-38](#)

limiting bandwidth on egress interface [33-77](#)

mapping tables

- CoS-to-DSCP [33-60](#)
- displaying [33-78](#)
- DSCP-to-CoS [33-63](#)
- DSCP-to-DSCP-mutation [33-64](#)
- IP-precedence-to-DSCP [33-61](#)
- policed-DSCP [33-62](#)
- types of [33-12](#)

marked-down actions [33-50, 33-55](#)marking, described [33-4, 33-8](#)overview [33-2](#)packet modification [33-20](#)

QoS (continued)

policers

- configuring [33-50, 33-55, 33-58](#)
- described [33-8](#)
- displaying [33-78](#)
- number of [33-34](#)
- types of [33-9](#)

policies, attaching to an interface [33-8](#)

policing

- described [33-4, 33-8](#)
- token bucket algorithm [33-9](#)

policy maps

- characteristics of [33-48](#)
- displaying [33-79](#)
- hierarchical [33-8](#)
- hierarchical on SVIs [33-52](#)
- nonhierarchical on physical ports [33-48](#)

QoS label, defined [33-4](#)

queues

- configuring egress characteristics [33-70](#)
- configuring ingress characteristics [33-66](#)
- high priority (expedite) [33-19, 33-77](#)
- location of [33-13](#)
- SRR, described [33-14](#)
- WTD, described [33-13](#)

rewrites [33-20](#)support for [1-9](#)

trust states

- bordering another domain [33-40](#)
- described [33-5](#)
- trusted device [33-38](#)
- within the domain [33-36](#)

quality of service

See QoS

queries, IGMP [24-4](#)query solicitation, IGMP [24-13](#)

R**RADIUS**

attributes

vendor-proprietary [9-30](#)vendor-specific [9-29](#)

configuring

accounting [9-28](#)authentication [9-23](#)authorization [9-27](#)communication, global [9-21, 9-29](#)communication, per-server [9-20, 9-21](#)multiple UDP ports [9-21](#)default configuration [9-20](#)defining AAA server groups [9-25](#)displaying the configuration [9-31](#)identifying the server [9-20](#)in clusters [6-17](#)limiting the services to the user [9-27](#)method list, defined [9-20](#)operation of [9-19](#)overview [9-17](#)suggested network environments [9-18](#)support for [1-9](#)tracking services accessed by user [9-28](#)

range

macro [11-14](#)of interfaces [11-13](#)rapid convergence [19-10](#)

rapid per-VLAN spanning-tree plus

See rapid PVST+

rapid PVST+

described [18-10](#)IEEE 802.1Q trunking interoperability [18-11](#)instances supported [18-10](#)

Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol

See RSTP

RARP [35-10](#)rcommand command [6-18](#)

RCP

configuration files

downloading [B-17](#)overview [B-15](#)preparing the server [B-16](#)uploading [B-18](#)

image files

deleting old image [B-32](#)downloading [B-31](#)preparing the server [B-29](#)uploading [B-32](#)reconfirmation interval, VMPS, changing [13-31](#)reconfirming dynamic VLAN membership [13-31](#)recovery procedures [43-1](#)

redundancy

EtherChannel [34-3](#)HSRP [39-1](#)

STP

backbone [18-9](#)multidrop backbone [20-5](#)path cost [13-26](#)port priority [13-24](#)redundant links and UplinkFast [20-15](#)reliable transport protocol, EIGRP [35-35](#)reloading software [3-17](#)

Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service

See RADIUS

Remote Copy Protocol

See RCP

Remote Network Monitoring

See RMON

Remote SPAN

See RSPAN

remote SPAN [28-3](#)

report suppression, IGMP

described [24-6](#)disabling [24-16, 37-11](#)

requirements

- cluster [xlv](#)
- device manager [xlv](#)
- Network Assistant [xlv](#)

resequencing ACL entries [32-15](#)

resets, in BGP [35-49](#)

resetting a UDLD-shutdown interface [27-6](#)

restricted VLAN

- configuring [10-27](#)
- described [10-10](#)
- using with IEEE 802.1x [10-10](#)

restricting access

- NTP services [7-8](#)
- overview [9-1](#)
- passwords and privilege levels [9-2](#)
- RADIUS [9-17](#)
- TACACS+ [9-10](#)

retry count, VMPS, changing [13-32](#)

reverse address resolution [35-9](#)

Reverse Address Resolution Protocol

See RARP

RFC

- 1058, RIP [35-20](#)
- 1112, IP multicast and IGMP [24-2](#)
- 1157, SNMPv1 [31-2](#)
- 1163, BGP [35-41](#)
- 1166, IP addresses [35-6](#)
- 1253, OSPF [35-25](#)
- 1267, BGP [35-41](#)
- 1305, NTP [7-2](#)
- 1587, NSSAs [35-25](#)
- 1757, RMON [29-2](#)
- 1771, BGP [35-41](#)
- 1901, SNMPv2C [31-2](#)
- 1902 to 1907, SNMPv2 [31-2](#)
- 2236, IP multicast and IGMP [24-2](#)
- 2273-2275, SNMPv3 [31-2](#)

RIP

- advertisements [35-20](#)
- authentication [35-23](#)
- configuring [35-21](#)
- default configuration [35-21](#)
- described [35-20](#)
- for IPv6 [36-18](#)
- hop counts [35-20](#)
- split horizon [35-23](#)
- summary addresses [35-23](#)
- support for [1-10](#)

RMON

- default configuration [29-3](#)
- displaying status [29-6](#)
- enabling alarms and events [29-3](#)
- groups supported [29-2](#)
- overview [29-1](#)
- statistics
 - collecting group Ethernet [29-5](#)
 - collecting group history [29-5](#)
- support for [1-12](#)

root guard

- described [20-10](#)
- enabling [20-17](#)
- support for [1-7](#)

root switch

- MSTP [19-17](#)
- STP [18-16](#)

route calculation timers, OSPF [35-31](#)

route dampening, BGP [35-61](#)

routed packets, ACLs on [32-40](#)

routed ports

- configuring [35-5](#)
- defined [11-4](#)
- in switch clusters [6-9](#)
- IP addresses on [11-25, 35-5](#)

route-map command [35-83](#)

- route maps
 - BGP [35-52](#)
 - policy-based routing [35-81](#)
- router ACLs
 - defined [32-2](#)
 - types of [32-4](#)
- route reflectors, BGP [35-59](#)
- router ID, OSPF [35-33](#)
- route selection, BGP [35-50](#)
- route summarization, OSPF [35-31](#)
- route targets, VPN [35-65](#)
- routing
 - default [35-3](#)
 - dynamic [35-3](#)
 - redistribution of information [35-78](#)
 - static [35-3](#)
- routing domain confederation, BGP [35-59](#)
- Routing Information Protocol
 - See RIP
- routing protocol administrative distances [35-76](#)
- RSPAN [28-3](#)
 - and stack changes [28-10](#)
 - characteristics [28-9](#)
 - configuration guidelines [28-17](#)
 - default configuration [28-11](#)
 - destination ports [28-8](#)
 - displaying status [28-25](#)
 - in a switch stack [28-2](#)
 - interaction with other features [28-9](#)
 - monitored ports [28-6](#)
 - monitoring ports [28-8](#)
 - overview [1-11, 28-1](#)
 - received traffic [28-5](#)
 - session limits [28-11](#)
- RSPAN (continued) [28-3](#)
 - sessions
 - creating [28-18](#)
 - defined [28-4](#)
 - limiting source traffic to specific VLANs [28-24](#)
 - specifying monitored ports [28-18](#)
 - with ingress traffic enabled [28-22](#)
 - source ports [28-6](#)
 - transmitted traffic [28-6](#)
 - VLAN-based [28-7](#)
- RSTP
 - active topology [19-10](#)
 - BPDU
 - format [19-12](#)
 - processing [19-13](#)
 - designated port, defined [19-9](#)
 - designated switch, defined [19-9](#)
 - interoperability with IEEE 802.1D
 - described [19-9](#)
 - restarting migration process [19-26](#)
 - topology changes [19-13](#)
 - overview [19-9](#)
 - port roles
 - described [19-9](#)
 - synchronized [19-11](#)
 - proposal-agreement handshake process [19-10](#)
 - rapid convergence
 - cross-stack rapid convergence [19-11](#)
 - described [19-10](#)
 - edge ports and Port Fast [19-10](#)
 - point-to-point links [19-10, 19-24](#)
 - root ports [19-10](#)
 - root port, defined [19-9](#)
 - See also MSTP
- running configuration, saving [3-11](#)

S

- SC (standby command switch) [6-11](#)
- scheduled reloads [3-17](#)
- SDM
 - described [8-1](#)
 - switch stack consideration [5-10](#)
 - templates
 - configuring [8-6](#)
 - number of [8-1](#)
- SDM mismatch mode [5-10, 8-4](#)
- SDM template
 - aggregator [8-1](#)
 - configuration guidelines [8-5](#)
 - configuring [8-5](#)
 - desktop [8-1](#)
 - dual IPv4 and IPv6 [8-2](#)
 - types of [8-1](#)
- secondary VLANs [16-2](#)
- secure HTTP client
 - configuring [9-47](#)
 - displaying [9-48](#)
- secure HTTP server
 - configuring [9-46](#)
 - displaying [9-48](#)
- secure MAC addresses
 - and switch stacks [25-17](#)
 - deleting [25-14](#)
 - maximum number of [25-9](#)
 - types of [25-8](#)
- secure ports
 - and switch stacks [25-16](#)
 - configuring [25-7](#)
- secure remote connections [9-38](#)
- Secure Shell
 - See SSH
- Secure Socket Layer
 - See SSL
- security, port [25-7](#)
- security features [1-8](#)
- sequence numbers in log messages [30-8](#)
- server mode, VTP [14-3](#)
- service-provider network, MSTP and RSTP [19-1](#)
- service-provider networks
 - and customer VLANs [17-2](#)
 - and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [17-1](#)
 - Layer 2 protocols across [17-8](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol tunneling for EtherChannels [17-9](#)
- set-request operation [31-5](#)
- setup program
 - failed command switch replacement [43-11](#)
 - replacing failed command switch [43-9](#)
- severity levels, defining in system messages [30-9](#)
- SFPs
 - monitoring status of [11-29, 43-14](#)
 - numbering of [11-11](#)
 - security and identification [43-13](#)
 - status, displaying [43-14](#)
- shaped round robin
 - See SRR
- show access-lists hw-summary command [32-22](#)
- show and more command output, filtering [2-10](#)
- show cdp traffic command [26-5](#)
- show cluster members command [6-18](#)
- show configuration command [11-24](#)
- show forward command [43-22](#)
- show interfaces command [11-19, 11-24](#)
- show l2protocol command [17-13, 17-15, 17-16](#)
- show platform forward command [43-22](#)
- show running-config command
 - displaying ACLs [32-20, 32-21, 32-32, 32-34](#)
 - interface description in [11-24](#)
- shutdown command on interfaces [11-30](#)
- shutdown threshold for Layer 2 protocol packets [17-11](#)
- Simple Network Management Protocol
 - See SNMP
- small form-factor pluggable modules
 - See SFPs

- Smartports macros
 - applying Cisco-default macros [12-6](#)
 - applying global parameter values [12-5, 12-6](#)
 - applying macros [12-5](#)
 - applying parameter values [12-5, 12-7](#)
 - configuration guidelines [12-3](#)
 - creating [12-4](#)
 - default configuration [12-2](#)
 - defined [12-1](#)
 - displaying [12-8](#)
 - tracing [12-3](#)
 - website [12-2](#)
- SNAP [26-1](#)
- SNMP
 - accessing MIB variables with [31-4](#)
 - agent
 - described [31-4](#)
 - disabling [31-8](#)
 - authentication level [31-11](#)
 - community strings
 - configuring [31-8](#)
 - for cluster switches [31-4](#)
 - overview [31-4](#)
 - configuration examples [31-16](#)
 - default configuration [31-7](#)
 - engine ID [31-7](#)
 - groups [31-7, 31-10](#)
 - host [31-7](#)
 - ifIndex values [31-6](#)
 - in-band management [1-6](#)
 - in clusters [6-15](#)
 - informs
 - and trap keyword [31-12](#)
 - described [31-5](#)
 - differences from traps [31-5](#)
 - disabling [31-15](#)
 - enabling [31-15](#)
 - limiting access by TFTP servers [31-16](#)
 - limiting system log messages to NMS [30-10](#)
- SNMP (continued)
 - manager functions [1-5, 31-3](#)
 - managing clusters with [6-19](#)
 - MIBs
 - location of [A-3](#)
 - supported [A-1](#)
 - notifications [31-5](#)
 - overview [31-1, 31-4](#)
 - security levels [31-3](#)
 - status, displaying [31-17](#)
 - system contact and location [31-15](#)
 - trap manager, configuring [31-14](#)
 - traps
 - described [31-3, 31-5](#)
 - differences from informs [31-5](#)
 - disabling [31-15](#)
 - enabling [31-12](#)
 - enabling MAC address notification [7-22](#)
 - overview [31-1, 31-5](#)
 - types of [31-12](#)
 - users [31-7, 31-10](#)
 - versions supported [31-2](#)
- SNMPv1 [31-2](#)
- SNMPv2C [31-2](#)
- SNMPv3 [31-2](#)
- snooping, IGMP [24-2](#)
- software compatibility
 - See stacks, switch
- software images
 - location in flash [B-20](#)
 - recovery procedures [43-2](#)
 - scheduling reloads [3-17](#)
 - tar file format, described [B-20](#)
 - See also downloading and uploading
- source addresses
 - in IPv6 ACLs [38-6](#)
 - source addresses, in IPv4 ACLs [32-12](#)
- source-and-destination-IP address based forwarding, EtherChannel [34-9](#)

source-and-destination MAC address forwarding,
EtherChannel [34-9](#)

source-IP address based forwarding, EtherChannel [34-9](#)

source-MAC address forwarding, EtherChannel [34-8](#)

SPAN

- and stack changes [28-10](#)
- configuration guidelines [28-11](#)
- default configuration [28-11](#)
- destination ports [28-8](#)
- displaying status [28-25](#)
- interaction with other features [28-9](#)
- monitored ports [28-6](#)
- monitoring ports [28-8](#)
- overview [1-11, 28-1](#)
- ports, restrictions [25-11](#)
- received traffic [28-5](#)
- session limits [28-11](#)
- sessions
 - configuring ingress forwarding [28-16, 28-23](#)
 - creating [28-12](#)
 - defined [28-4](#)
 - limiting source traffic to specific VLANs [28-16](#)
 - removing destination (monitoring) ports [28-14](#)
 - specifying monitored ports [28-12](#)
 - with ingress traffic enabled [28-15](#)
- source ports [28-6](#)
- transmitted traffic [28-6](#)
- VLAN-based [28-7](#)

spanning tree and native VLANs [13-19](#)

Spanning Tree Protocol

- See STP

SPAN traffic [28-5](#)

split horizon, RIP [35-23](#)

SRR

- configuring
 - shaped weights on egress queues [33-75](#)
 - shared weights on egress queues [33-76](#)
 - shared weights on ingress queues [33-68](#)
- described [33-14](#)
- shaped mode [33-14](#)
- shared mode [33-14](#)
- support for [1-10](#)

SSH

- configuring [9-39](#)
- cryptographic software image [9-37](#)
- described [1-6, 9-38](#)
- encryption methods [9-38](#)
- switch stack considerations [5-16, 9-38](#)
- user authentication methods, supported [9-38](#)

SSL

- configuration guidelines [9-44](#)
- configuring a secure HTTP client [9-47](#)
- configuring a secure HTTP server [9-46](#)
- cryptographic software image [9-42](#)
- described [9-42](#)
- monitoring [9-48](#)

stack, switch

- MAC address of [5-20](#)

stack changes

- effects on
 - IPv6 routing [36-8](#)

stack changes, effects on

- 802.1x port-based authentication [10-14](#)
- ACL configuration [32-7](#)
- CDP [26-2](#)
- cross-stack EtherChannel [34-13](#)
- EtherChannel [34-10](#)
- fallback bridging [42-3](#)
- HSRP [39-4](#)
- IGMP snooping [24-7](#)
- IP routing [35-4](#)
- IPv6 ACLs [38-3](#)

- stack changes, effects on (continued)
 - MAC address tables [7-21](#)
 - MSTP [19-8](#)
 - multicast routing [40-8](#)
 - MVR [24-18](#)
 - port security [25-16](#)
 - SDM template selection [8-4](#)
 - SNMP [31-1](#)
 - SPAN and RSPAN [28-10](#)
 - STP [18-12](#)
 - switch clusters [6-16](#)
 - system message log [30-2](#)
 - VLANs [13-6](#)
 - VTP [14-6](#)
- stack master
 - bridge ID (MAC address) [5-6](#)
 - defined [5-1](#)
 - election [5-4](#)
 - IPv6 [36-8](#)
 - re-election [5-4](#)
 - See also stacks, switch
- stack member
 - accessing CLI of specific member [5-23](#)
 - configuring
 - member number [5-21](#)
 - priority value [5-21](#)
 - defined [5-1](#)
 - displaying information of [5-23](#)
 - IPv6 [36-8](#)
 - number [5-6](#)
 - priority value [5-7](#)
 - provisioning a new member [5-22](#)
 - replacing [5-15](#)
 - See also stacks, switch
- stack member number [11-11](#)
- stack protocol version [5-10](#)
- stacks, switch
 - accessing CLI of specific member [5-23](#)
 - assigning information
 - member number [5-21](#)
 - priority value [5-21](#)
 - provisioning a new member [5-22](#)
 - auto-advise [5-12](#)
 - auto-copy [5-11](#)
 - auto-upgrade [5-11](#)
 - benefits [1-2](#)
 - bridge ID [5-6](#)
 - CDP considerations [26-2](#)
 - compatibility, software [5-10](#)
 - configuration file [5-14](#)
 - configuration scenarios [5-17](#)
 - copying an image file from one member to another [B-33](#)
 - default configuration [5-19](#)
 - description of [5-1](#)
 - displaying information of [5-23](#)
 - enabling persistent MAC address timer [5-20](#)
 - hardware compatibility and SDM mismatch mode [5-10](#)
 - HSRP considerations [39-4](#)
 - in clusters [6-16](#)
 - incompatible software and image upgrades [5-14, B-33](#)
 - IPv6 on [36-7](#)
 - MAC address considerations [7-21](#)
 - management connectivity [5-16](#)
 - managing [5-1](#)
 - membership [5-3](#)
 - merged [5-3](#)
 - MSTP instances supported [18-10](#)
 - multicast routing, stack master and member roles [40-8](#)

- stacks, switch (continued)
 - offline configuration
 - described [5-7](#)
 - effects of adding a provisioned switch [5-8](#)
 - effects of removing a provisioned switch [5-9](#)
 - effects of replacing a provisioned switch [5-9](#)
 - provisioned configuration, defined [5-7](#)
 - provisioned switch, defined [5-7](#)
 - provisioning a new member [5-22](#)
 - partitioned [5-3, 43-8](#)
 - provisioned switch
 - adding [5-8](#)
 - removing [5-9](#)
 - replacing [5-9](#)
 - replacing a failed member [5-15](#)
 - software compatibility [5-10](#)
 - software image version [5-10](#)
 - stack protocol version [5-10](#)
 - STP
 - bridge ID [18-3](#)
 - instances supported [18-10](#)
 - root port selection [18-3](#)
 - stack root switch election [18-3](#)
 - system messages
 - hostnames in the display [30-1](#)
 - remotely monitoring [30-2](#)
 - system prompt consideration [7-14](#)
 - system-wide configuration considerations [5-15](#)
 - upgrading [B-33](#)
 - version-mismatch (VM) mode
 - automatic upgrades with auto-upgrade [5-11](#)
 - described [5-11](#)
 - examples [5-12](#)
 - manual upgrades with auto-advise [5-12](#)
 - See also stack master and stack member
- StackWise technology, Cisco [1-3](#)
 - See also stacks, switch
- standby command switch
 - configuring
 - considerations [6-12](#)
 - defined [6-2](#)
 - priority [6-11](#)
 - requirements [6-3](#)
 - virtual IP address [6-12](#)
 - See also cluster standby group and HSRP
- standby group, cluster
 - See cluster standby group and HSRP
- standby ip command [39-5](#)
- standby links [21-2](#)
- standby router [39-1](#)
- standby timers, HSRP [39-9](#)
- startup configuration
 - booting
 - manually [3-14](#)
 - specific image [3-14](#)
 - clearing [B-19](#)
 - configuration file
 - automatically downloading [3-13](#)
 - specifying the filename [3-13](#)
 - default boot configuration [3-13](#)
- stateless autoconfiguration [36-5](#)
- static access ports
 - assigning to VLAN [13-11](#)
 - defined [11-3, 13-3](#)
- static addresses
 - See addresses
- static IP routing [1-10](#)
- static MAC addressing [1-8](#)
- static routes
 - configuring [35-75](#)
 - configuring for IPv6 [36-16](#)
- static routing [35-3](#)
- static VLAN membership [13-2](#)

- statistics
 - 802.1x [10-31](#)
 - CDP [26-5](#)
 - interface [11-29](#)
 - IP multicast routing [40-50](#)
 - OSPF [35-34](#)
 - QoS ingress and egress [33-78](#)
 - RMON group Ethernet [29-5](#)
 - RMON group history [29-5](#)
 - SNMP input and output [31-17](#)
 - VTP [14-16](#)
- sticky learning [25-8](#)
- storm control
 - configuring [25-3](#)
 - described [25-1](#)
 - disabling [25-5](#)
 - displaying [25-17](#)
 - support for [1-4](#)
 - thresholds [25-1](#)
- STP
 - accelerating root port selection [20-4](#)
 - BackboneFast
 - described [20-7](#)
 - disabling [20-17](#)
 - enabling [20-16](#)
 - BPDU filtering
 - described [20-3](#)
 - disabling [20-15](#)
 - enabling [20-14](#)
 - BPDU guard
 - described [20-3](#)
 - disabling [20-14](#)
 - enabling [20-13](#)
 - BPDU message exchange [18-3](#)
 - configuration guidelines [18-13, 20-12](#)
- STP (continued)
 - configuring
 - forward-delay time [18-23](#)
 - hello time [18-22](#)
 - maximum aging time [18-23](#)
 - path cost [18-20](#)
 - port priority [18-18](#)
 - root switch [18-16](#)
 - secondary root switch [18-18](#)
 - spanning-tree mode [18-15](#)
 - switch priority [18-21](#)
 - transmit hold-count
 - counters, clearing [18-24](#)
 - cross-stack UplinkFast
 - described [20-5](#)
 - enabling [20-16](#)
 - default configuration [18-13](#)
 - default optional feature configuration [20-12](#)
 - designated port, defined [18-4](#)
 - designated switch, defined [18-4](#)
 - detecting indirect link failures [20-8](#)
 - disabling [18-16](#)
 - displaying status [18-24](#)
 - EtherChannel guard
 - described [20-10](#)
 - disabling [20-17](#)
 - enabling [20-17](#)
 - extended system ID
 - effects on root switch [18-16](#)
 - effects on the secondary root switch [18-18](#)
 - overview [18-4](#)
 - unexpected behavior [18-16](#)
 - features supported [1-6](#)
 - IEEE 802.1D and bridge ID [18-4](#)
 - IEEE 802.1D and multicast addresses [18-9](#)
 - IEEE 802.1t and VLAN identifier [18-5](#)
 - inferior BPDU [18-3](#)
 - instances supported [18-10](#)
 - interface state, blocking to forwarding [20-2](#)

STP (continued)

interface states

- blocking [18-7](#)
- disabled [18-8](#)
- forwarding [18-6, 18-7](#)
- learning [18-7](#)
- listening [18-7](#)
- overview [18-5](#)

interoperability and compatibility among modes [18-11](#)keepalive messages [18-2](#)Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-8](#)limitations with IEEE 802.1Q trunks [18-11](#)

load sharing

- overview [13-24](#)
- using path costs [13-26](#)
- using port priorities [13-24](#)

loop guard

- described [20-11](#)
- enabling [20-18](#)

modes supported [18-10](#)multicast addresses, effect of [18-9](#)optional features supported [1-7](#)overview [18-2](#)path costs [13-26, 13-27](#)

Port Fast

- described [20-2](#)
- enabling [20-12](#)

port priorities [13-25](#)preventing root switch selection [20-10](#)protocols supported [18-10](#)redundant connectivity [18-9](#)

root guard

- described [20-10](#)
- enabling [20-17](#)

root port, defined [18-3](#)root port selection on a switch stack [18-3](#)

STP (continued)

root switch

- configuring [18-16](#)
- effects of extended system ID [18-4, 18-16](#)
- election [18-3](#)
- unexpected behavior [18-16](#)

shutdown Port Fast-enabled port [20-3](#)stack changes, effects of [18-12](#)status, displaying [18-24](#)superior BPDU [18-3](#)timers, described [18-22](#)

UplinkFast

- described [20-4](#)
- enabling [20-15](#)

VLAN-bridge [18-11](#)stratum, NTP [7-2](#)stub areas, OSPF [35-30](#)subdomains, private VLAN [16-1](#)subnet mask [35-7](#)subnet zero [35-7](#)success response, VMPS [13-28](#)summer time [7-13](#)SunNet Manager [1-5](#)supernet [35-8](#)

SVIs

- and IP unicast routing [35-5](#)
- and router ACLs [32-4](#)
- connecting VLANs [11-9](#)
- defined [11-5](#)
- routing between VLANs [13-2](#)

switch clustering technology [6-1](#)

See also clusters, switch

switch console port [1-6](#)

Switch Database Management

See SDM

switched packets, ACLs on [32-38](#)

Switched Port Analyzer

See SPAN

switched ports [11-2](#)

- switchport block multicast command [25-7](#)
 - switchport block unicast command [25-7](#)
 - switchport command [11-16](#)
 - switchport mode dot1q-tunnel command [17-6](#)
 - switchport protected command [25-6](#)
 - switch priority
 - MSTP [19-22](#)
 - STP [18-21](#)
 - switch software features [1-1](#)
 - switch virtual interface
 - See SVI
 - synchronization, BGP [35-46](#)
 - syslog
 - See system message logging
 - system clock
 - configuring
 - daylight saving time [7-13](#)
 - manually [7-11](#)
 - summer time [7-13](#)
 - time zones [7-12](#)
 - displaying the time and date [7-12](#)
 - overview [7-1](#)
 - See also NTP
 - system message logging
 - default configuration [30-4](#)
 - defining error message severity levels [30-9](#)
 - disabling [30-4](#)
 - displaying the configuration [30-13](#)
 - enabling [30-5](#)
 - facility keywords, described [30-13](#)
 - level keywords, described [30-10](#)
 - limiting messages [30-10](#)
 - message format [30-2](#)
 - overview [30-1](#)
 - sequence numbers, enabling and disabling [30-8](#)
 - setting the display destination device [30-5](#)
 - stack changes, effects of [30-2](#)
 - synchronizing log messages [30-6](#)
 - syslog facility [1-12](#)
 - system message logging (continued)
 - time stamps, enabling and disabling [30-8](#)
 - UNIX syslog servers
 - configuring the daemon [30-12](#)
 - configuring the logging facility [30-12](#)
 - facilities supported [30-13](#)
 - system MTU and IEEE 802.1Q tunneling [17-5](#)
 - system name
 - default configuration [7-15](#)
 - default setting [7-15](#)
 - manual configuration [7-15](#)
 - See also DNS
 - system prompt, default setting [7-14, 7-15](#)
 - system resources, optimizing [8-1](#)
-
- ## T
- TACACS+
 - accounting, defined [9-11](#)
 - authentication, defined [9-11](#)
 - authorization, defined [9-11](#)
 - configuring
 - accounting [9-16](#)
 - authentication key [9-13](#)
 - authorization [9-16](#)
 - login authentication [9-14](#)
 - default configuration [9-13](#)
 - displaying the configuration [9-17](#)
 - identifying the server [9-13](#)
 - in clusters [6-17](#)
 - limiting the services to the user [9-16](#)
 - operation of [9-12](#)
 - overview [9-10](#)
 - support for [1-9](#)
 - tracking services accessed by user [9-16](#)
 - tagged packets
 - IEEE 802.1Q [17-3](#)
 - Layer 2 protocol [17-8](#)

- tar files
 - creating [B-6](#)
 - displaying the contents of [B-7](#)
 - extracting [B-7](#)
 - image file format [B-20](#)
- TDR [1-12](#)
- Telnet
 - accessing management interfaces [2-11](#)
 - number of connections [1-6](#)
 - setting a password [9-6](#)
- templates, SDM [8-2](#)
- temporary self-signed certificate [9-43](#)
- Terminal Access Controller Access Control System Plus
 - See TACACS+
- terminal lines, setting a password [9-6](#)
- TFTP
 - configuration files
 - downloading [B-11](#)
 - preparing the server [B-10](#)
 - uploading [B-12](#)
 - configuration files in base directory [3-6](#)
 - configuring for autoconfiguration [3-6](#)
 - image files
 - deleting [B-23](#)
 - downloading [B-22](#)
 - preparing the server [B-22](#)
 - uploading [B-24](#)
 - limiting access by servers [31-16](#)
- TFTP server [1-5](#)
- threshold, traffic level [25-2](#)
- time
 - See NTP and system clock
- Time Domain Reflector
 - See TDR
- time-range command [32-17](#)
- time ranges in ACLs [32-17](#)
- time stamps in log messages [30-8](#)
- time zones [7-12](#)
- Token Ring VLANs
 - support for [13-6](#)
 - VTP support [14-4](#)
- ToS [1-9](#)
- traceroute, Layer 2
 - and ARP [43-17](#)
 - and CDP [43-16](#)
 - broadcast traffic [43-16](#)
 - described [43-16](#)
 - IP addresses and subnets [43-17](#)
 - MAC addresses and VLANs [43-16](#)
 - multicast traffic [43-16](#)
 - multiple devices on a port [43-17](#)
 - unicast traffic [43-16](#)
 - usage guidelines [43-16](#)
- traceroute command [43-18](#)
 - See also IP traceroute
- traffic
 - blocking flooded [25-7](#)
 - fragmented [32-5](#)
 - fragmented IPv6 [38-2](#)
 - unfragmented [32-5](#)
- traffic policing [1-9](#)
- traffic suppression [25-1](#)
- transmit hold-count
 - see STP
- transparent mode, VTP [14-3, 14-12](#)
- trap-door mechanism [3-2](#)
- traps
 - configuring MAC address notification [7-22](#)
 - configuring managers [31-12](#)
 - defined [31-3](#)
 - enabling [7-22, 31-12](#)
 - notification types [31-12](#)
 - overview [31-1, 31-5](#)

troubleshooting

- connectivity problems [43-14](#), [43-16](#), [43-17](#)
- detecting unidirectional links [27-1](#)
- displaying crash information [43-24](#)
- PIMv1 and PIMv2 interoperability problems [40-23](#)
- setting packet forwarding [43-22](#)
- SFP security and identification [43-13](#)
- show forward command [43-22](#)
- with CiscoWorks [31-4](#)
- with debug commands [43-20](#)
- with ping [43-14](#)
- with system message logging [30-1](#)
- with traceroute [43-17](#)

trunking encapsulation [1-7](#)

trunk ports

- configuring [13-20](#)
- defined [11-3](#), [13-3](#)
- encapsulation [13-20](#), [13-25](#), [13-27](#)

trunks

- allowed-VLAN list [13-21](#)
- configuring [13-20](#), [13-25](#), [13-27](#)
- ISL [13-16](#)
- load sharing
 - setting STP path costs [13-26](#)
 - using STP port priorities [13-24](#), [13-25](#)
- native VLAN for untagged traffic [13-23](#)
- parallel [13-26](#)
- pruning-eligible list [13-22](#)
- to non-DTP device [13-17](#)

trusted boundary for QoS [33-38](#)

trusted port states

- between QoS domains [33-40](#)
- classification options [33-5](#)
- ensuring port security for IP phones [33-38](#)
- support for [1-9](#)
- within a QoS domain [33-36](#)

trustpoints, CA [9-42](#)

tunneling

- defined [17-1](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q [17-1](#)
- Layer 2 protocol [17-8](#)

tunnel ports

- defined [13-4](#)
- described [11-4](#), [17-1](#)
- IEEE 802.1Q, configuring [17-6](#)
- incompatibilities with other features [17-6](#)

twisted-pair Ethernet, detecting unidirectional links [27-1](#)

type of service

- See ToS

U

UDLD

- configuration guidelines [27-4](#)
- default configuration [27-4](#)
- disabling
 - globally [27-5](#)
 - on fiber-optic interfaces [27-5](#)
 - per interface [27-6](#)
- echoing detection mechanism [27-3](#)
- enabling
 - globally [27-5](#)
 - per interface [27-6](#)
- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-10](#)
- link-detection mechanism [27-1](#)
- neighbor database [27-2](#)
- overview [27-1](#)
- resetting an interface [27-6](#)
- status, displaying [27-7](#)
- support for [1-6](#)

UDP, configuring [35-16](#)

unauthorized ports with IEEE 802.1x [10-4](#)

- unicast MAC address filtering [1-5](#)
 - and adding static addresses [7-26](#)
 - and broadcast MAC addresses [7-25](#)
 - and CPU packets [7-25](#)
 - and multicast addresses [7-25](#)
 - and router MAC addresses [7-25](#)
- configuration guidelines [7-25](#)
- described [7-25](#)
- unicast storm [25-1](#)
- unicast storm control command [25-4](#)
- unicast traffic, blocking [25-7](#)

UniDirectional Link Detection protocol

See UDLD

UNIX syslog servers

- daemon configuration [30-12](#)
- facilities supported [30-13](#)
- message logging configuration [30-12](#)
- unrecognized Type-Length-Value (TLV) support [14-4](#)

upgrading information

See release notes

upgrading software images

See downloading

UplinkFast

- described [20-4](#)
- disabling [20-16](#)
- enabling [20-15](#)
- support for [1-7](#)

uploading

- configuration files
 - preparing [B-10](#), [B-13](#), [B-16](#)
 - reasons for [B-9](#)
 - using FTP [B-14](#)
 - using RCP [B-18](#)
 - using TFTP [B-12](#)

uploading (continued)

- image files
 - preparing [B-22](#), [B-25](#), [B-29](#)
 - reasons for [B-19](#)
 - using FTP [B-28](#)
 - using RCP [B-32](#)
 - using TFTP [B-24](#)

User Datagram Protocol

See UDP

user EXEC mode [2-2](#)

username-based authentication [9-6](#)

V

version-dependent transparent mode [14-4](#)

version-mismatch (VM) mode

- automatic upgrades with auto-upgrade [5-11](#)
- described [5-11](#)
- displaying [5-11](#)
- manual upgrades with auto-advise [5-12](#)

virtual IP address

- cluster standby group [6-12](#)
- command switch [6-12](#)

Virtual Private Network

See VPN

virtual router [39-1](#), [39-2](#)

vlan.dat file [13-5](#)

VLAN 1, disabling on a trunk port [13-22](#)

VLAN 1 minimization [13-21](#)

VLAN ACLs

See VLAN maps

vlan-assignment response, VMPS [13-28](#)

VLAN configuration

- at bootup [13-8](#)
- saving [13-8](#)

VLAN configuration mode [2-2](#), [13-7](#)

- VLAN database
 - and startup configuration file [13-8](#)
 - and VTP [14-1](#)
 - VLAN configuration saved in [13-7](#)
 - VLANs saved in [13-4](#)
- vlan database command [13-7](#)
- vlan dot1q tag native command [17-5](#)
- VLAN filtering and SPAN [28-7](#)
- vlan global configuration command [13-7](#)
- VLAN ID, discovering [7-27](#)
- VLAN management domain [14-2](#)
- VLAN Management Policy Server
 - See VMPS
- VLAN map entries, order of [32-31](#)
- VLAN maps
 - applying [32-34](#)
 - common uses for [32-35](#)
 - configuration guidelines [32-31](#)
 - configuring [32-30](#)
 - creating [32-32](#)
 - defined [32-2](#)
 - denying access to a server example [32-36](#)
 - denying and permitting packets [32-32](#)
 - displaying [32-42](#)
 - examples of ACLs and VLAN maps [32-32](#)
 - removing [32-34](#)
 - support for [1-8](#)
 - wiring closet configuration example [32-35](#)
- VLAN membership
 - confirming [13-31](#)
 - modes [13-3](#)
- VLAN Query Protocol
 - See VQP
- VLANs
 - adding [13-9](#)
 - adding to VLAN database [13-9](#)
 - aging dynamic addresses [18-10](#)
 - allowed on trunk [13-21](#)
 - and spanning-tree instances [13-3, 13-6, 13-13](#)
 - configuration guidelines, extended-range VLANs [13-13](#)
 - configuration guidelines, normal-range VLANs [13-6](#)
 - configuration options [13-7](#)
 - configuring [13-1](#)
 - configuring IDs 1006 to 4094 [13-13](#)
 - connecting through SVIs [11-9](#)
 - creating in config-vlan mode [13-9](#)
 - creating in VLAN configuration mode [13-10](#)
 - customer numbering in service-provider networks [17-3](#)
 - default configuration [13-8](#)
 - deleting [13-10](#)
 - described [11-2, 13-1](#)
 - displaying [13-16](#)
 - extended-range [13-1, 13-12](#)
 - features [1-7](#)
 - illustrated [13-2](#)
 - internal [13-13](#)
 - in the switch stack [13-6](#)
 - limiting source traffic with RSPAN [28-24](#)
 - limiting source traffic with SPAN [28-16](#)
 - modifying [13-9](#)
 - multicast [24-18](#)
 - native, configuring [13-23](#)
 - normal-range [13-1, 13-4](#)
 - number supported [1-7](#)
 - parameters [13-5](#)
 - port membership modes [13-3](#)
 - static-access ports [13-11](#)
 - STP and IEEE 802.1Q trunks [18-11](#)
 - supported [13-2](#)
 - Token Ring [13-6](#)
 - traffic between [13-2](#)

VLANs (continued)

VLAN-bridge STP [18-11, 42-2](#)

VTP modes [14-3](#)

VLAN Trunking Protocol

See VTP

VLAN trunks [13-16](#)

VMPS

administering [13-32](#)

configuration example [13-33](#)

configuration guidelines [13-29](#)

default configuration [13-29](#)

description [13-28](#)

dynamic port membership

described [13-29](#)

reconfirming [13-31](#)

troubleshooting [13-33](#)

entering server address [13-30](#)

mapping MAC addresses to VLANs [13-28](#)

monitoring [13-32](#)

reconfirmation interval, changing [13-31](#)

reconfirming membership [13-31](#)

retry count, changing [13-32](#)

voice-over-IP [15-1](#)

voice VLAN

Cisco 7960 phone, port connections [15-1](#)

configuration guidelines [15-3](#)

configuring IP phones for data traffic

override CoS of incoming frame [15-6](#)

trust CoS priority of incoming frame [15-6](#)

configuring ports for voice traffic in

802.1p priority tagged frames [15-5](#)

802.1Q frames [15-5](#)

connecting to an IP phone [15-4](#)

default configuration [15-3](#)

described [15-1](#)

displaying [15-6](#)

IP phone data traffic, described [15-2](#)

IP phone voice traffic, described [15-2](#)

VPN

configuring routing in [35-68](#)

forwarding [35-65](#)

in service provider networks [35-63](#)

routes [35-64](#)

VPN routing and forwarding table

See VRF

VQP [1-7, 13-28](#)

VRF

defining [35-65](#)

tables [35-63](#)

VTP

adding a client to a domain [14-14](#)

advertisements [13-19, 14-3](#)

and extended-range VLANs [14-2](#)

and normal-range VLANs [14-2](#)

client mode, configuring [14-11](#)

configuration

global configuration mode [14-7](#)

guidelines [14-8](#)

privileged EXEC mode [14-7](#)

requirements [14-9](#)

saving [14-7](#)

VLAN configuration mode [14-8](#)

configuration mode options [14-7](#)

configuration requirements [14-9](#)

configuration revision number

guideline [14-14](#)

resetting [14-15](#)

configuring

client mode [14-11](#)

server mode [14-9](#)

transparent mode [14-12](#)

consistency checks [14-4](#)

default configuration [14-7](#)

described [14-1](#)

disabling [14-12](#)

domain names [14-8](#)

domains [14-2](#)

VTP (continued)

- Layer 2 protocol tunneling [17-8](#)
- modes
 - client [14-3, 14-11](#)
 - server [14-3, 14-9](#)
 - transitions [14-3](#)
 - transparent [14-3, 14-12](#)
- monitoring [14-16](#)
- passwords [14-8](#)
- pruning
 - disabling [14-14](#)
 - enabling [14-14](#)
 - examples [14-5](#)
 - overview [14-4](#)
 - support for [1-7](#)
- pruning-eligible list, changing [13-22](#)
- server mode, configuring [14-9](#)
- statistics [14-16](#)
- support for [1-7](#)
- Token Ring support [14-4](#)
- transparent mode, configuring [14-12](#)
- using [14-1](#)
- version, guidelines [14-9](#)
- Version 1 [14-4](#)
- Version 2
 - configuration guidelines [14-9](#)
 - disabling [14-13](#)
 - enabling [14-13](#)
 - overview [14-4](#)

W

- weighted tail drop
 - See WTD
- wizards [1-3](#)
- WTD
 - described [33-13](#)
 - setting thresholds
 - egress queue-sets [33-71](#)
 - ingress queues [33-67](#)
 - support for [1-10](#)

X

- Xmodem protocol [43-2](#)

