



Provisioning Process for IP QoS

This chapter describes the steps required to provision IP QoS for a network using the Cisco IP Solution Center (ISC) graphical user interfaces.

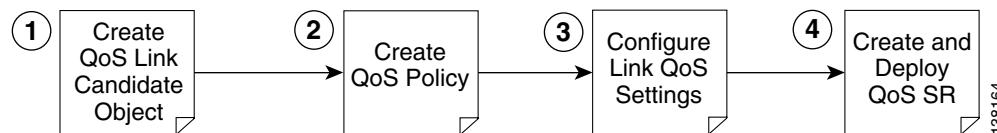
This chapter describes how to set up IP QoS provisioning independent of VPN services. To set up QoS provisioning for MPLS VPN services, see [IP QoS for MPLS VPNs, page 3-28](#).

The chapter contains the following sections:

- [IP QoS Process Model, page 3-1](#)
- [Creating QoS Link Candidate Objects, page 3-2](#)
- [Creating IP QoS Policies, page 3-9](#)
- [Configuring Link-Level IP QoS Settings, page 3-15](#)
- [Creating and Deploying IP QoS Service Requests, page 3-19](#)
- [IP QoS for MPLS VPNs, page 3-28](#)

IP QoS Process Model

Figure 3-1 **Process Flow for IP QoS Provisioning**



The QoS process model in ISC is designed so that different types of users (for example, network administrators and service operators), can define different aspects of the QoS provisioning process.

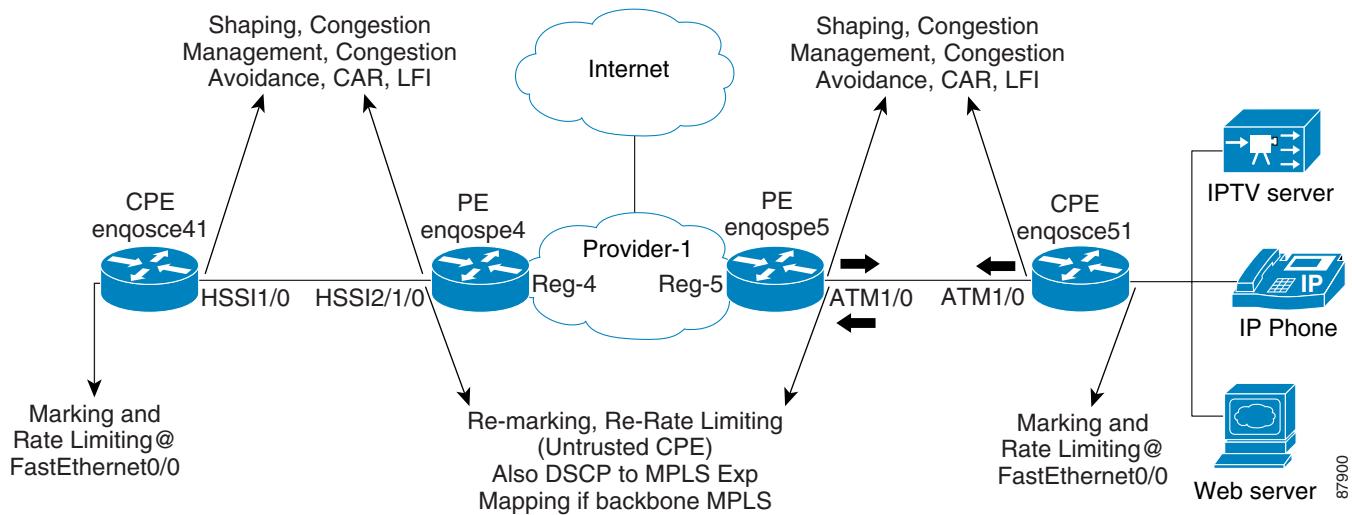
The IP QoS provisioning process in ISC is illustrated in [Figure 3-1](#) and includes four operations:

1. [Creating QoS Link Candidate Objects](#)—Identifying device interfaces for QoS provisioning
2. [Creating IP QoS Policies](#)—QoS policy based on service classes
3. [Configuring Link-Level IP QoS Settings](#)—QoS parameters that are sensitive to link bandwidth and Layer 2 encapsulation.
4. [Creating and Deploying IP QoS Service Requests](#)—Create a container for the QoS policy and QoS link settings and apply these parameters to the devices in the service provider network.

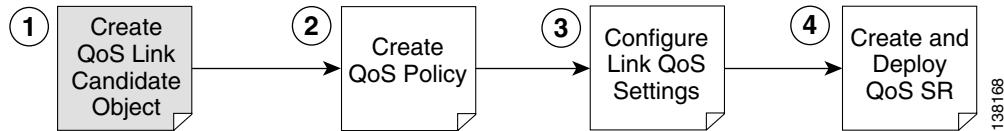
■ Creating QoS Link Candidate Objects

The rest of this chapter guides you through the QoS provisioning process using the ISC user interface. For each operation, a screen shot and example values for each entry field are provided. For reference, all examples in this chapter see the following network configuration (Figure 3-2).

Figure 3-2 Example of QoS Policy Deployment



Creating QoS Link Candidate Objects



Before you can provision QoS commands on a network device, you must select the device interfaces as QoS candidates. For more information on determining which device interfaces might be congestion points and might benefit from QoS provisioning, see [IP QoS Provisioning Strategies, page A-9](#).

In the ISC GUI, the process of selecting device interfaces is called defining QoS link candidates.

You can use the Service Inventory tab to identify the device interfaces to be used for QoS provisioning. The device interfaces are either link end-points or mark/rate interfaces, and when selected, these device interfaces become QoS link candidates to be used later in the QoS service request (Step 4).

For QoS provisioning, you must select both interfaces in the CE-PE link. A typical device interface selection is as follows:

- For the CE device:
 - The provider-facing device interface is selected as the link endpoint
 - The customer-facing LAN interface is selected for marking and rate limiting
- For the PE device:
 - The customer-facing interface is selected as a link endpoint



Note Marking and rate limiting on the customer-facing LAN interface is optional.

The interfaces selected as link endpoints can be provisioned with QoS parameters such as policing, traffic shaping, congestion management, congestion avoidance, link efficiency, and CAR. You apply these parameters later in the provisioning process.

This section describes how to use the ISC GUI to select device interfaces as QoS candidates and includes:

- [Selecting CE Device Interfaces for QoS, page 3-3](#)
- [Selecting PE Device Interfaces for QoS, page 3-6](#)

Selecting CE Device Interfaces for QoS

Typically, the service provider supplies the list of devices and interfaces to be selected for QoS provisioning. This section describes how to select device interfaces for QoS.

To select interfaces in a CE device for QoS:

-
- Step 1** On the Service Inventory tab, click **Inventory and Connection Manager**. The left pane of the CE devices window shows the TOC for this operation area and an icon in the right pane shows a graphical representation and short description. You can access an area of operation from either the TOC link or the icon link.
- Step 2** From the TOC, click **CE Devices**, which is located under Customers in the hierarchy pane. This displays the CE Devices window and lists all CE devices that can be edited ([Figure 3-3](#)).

■ Creating QoS Link Candidate Objects

Figure 3-3 CE Devices List

#	Device Name	Customer Name	Site Name	Management Type	Service Request
1.	ce3	Customer1	east	Managed	QoS MPLS
2.	ce8	Customer1	east	Managed	
3.	ce13	Customer1	east	Managed	

- Step 3** Select the check box next to the CE device (for example, ce3) and click **Edit**. The Edit CPE Device window appears (Figure 3-4). This window lists device details and all interfaces that might be candidates for QoS provisioning.

Figure 3-4 Identify CE Device Interface as QoS Candidate

Edit CPE Device

Device Name:	ce3		
Site Name:	east		
Customer Name:	Customer1		
Management Type:	Managed		
Pre-shared Keys:	<input type="button" value="Edit"/>		
IPsec High Availability Options:	<input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> Normal Failover <input type="radio"/> Stateful Failover		
IPsec Public IP Address:	<input type="text"/>		
IP Address Ranges:	<input type="button" value="Edit"/>		

Show Interfaces with matching *

Showing 1 - 9 of 9 records

#	Interface Name	IP Address	IP Address Type	Encapsulation	Description	IPsec	Firewall	NAT	QoS Candidate
1.	Ethernet0/1.2	11.11.11.2/30	STATIC	DOT1Q	Ethernet 0/1 interface	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="Link Endpoint"/>
2.	Ethernet0/0	172.29.146.26/26	STATIC	UNKNOWN		<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>
3.	Ethernet0/1		STATIC	UNKNOWN		<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>
4.	Ethernet0/2		STATIC	UNKNOWN		<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>
5.	Ethernet0/3		STATIC	UNKNOWN		<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>
6.	Serial1/0		STATIC	UNKNOWN		<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>
7.	Serial1/1		STATIC	UNKNOWN		<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>
8.	Serial1/2		STATIC	UNKNOWN		<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>
9.	Serial1/3		STATIC	UNKNOWN		<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>	<input type="button" value="None"/>

Rows per page: Go to page: of 1

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- Step 4** Select the device interface for QoS provisioning. Select **Link Endpoint** from the QoS Candidate drop-down menu. This selects the interface on this CE device as a link endpoint for QoS provisioning. For information on the other entry fields in the Edit CPE Device window, see *Cisco IP Solution Center Infrastructure Reference, 4.1*.

- Step 5** For the same CE device, select the customer-facing LAN interface. Select **Mark/Rate** from the QoS Candidate menu (Figure 3-5). This selects the interface on this CE device for marking and rate limiting.



Note Step 5 is optional, but recommended. If you bypass Step 5, the interface selected in Step 4 is used for marking and rate limiting.

Figure 3-5 Identify Customer-Facing LAN Interface as QoS Candidate

- Step 6** Click **Save**. This saves the QoS interface information for the CE device.
- Step 7** Repeat Steps 1 through 4 for each CE device that requires QoS provisioning. For each CE device, specify the provider-facing interface as the QoS Candidate Link Endpoint, and specify the Mark/Rate parameter for the corresponding customer-facing LAN interface.
- For the network example, mark CE device enqosce51 with interface ATM1/0.52 defined as the QoS Candidate Link Endpoint, and FastEthernet 0/0 as the customer-facing LAN interface to be edited for Mark/Rate Limit.

Selecting PE Device Interfaces for QoS

You must also mark the PE device in the CE-PE link for QoS provisioning. Typically, the PE device is marked for QoS parameters at the customer-facing interface.



Note If you have an untrusted CE, one that is not managed or only partially managed by ISC, you can also re-mark and re-rate limit at the PE interface. Re-marking and re-rate limiting for PE devices is provisioned within the service class policy. See [Creating the Service Level IP QoS Policy, page 3-9](#).

To mark a PE device:

-
- Step 1** On the Service Inventory tab, click **Inventory and Connection Manager**.
- Step 2** From the TOC, select **PE Devices**, which is located under Providers in the hierarchy pane. This displays the PE Devices window and lists all PE devices that can be edited ([Figure 3-6](#)).

Figure 3-6 PE Devices List

The screenshot shows the Cisco IP Solution Center interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, Shortcuts, Account, Index, Help, About, and Logout. The user is logged in as admin. The main content area is titled "PE Devices" and displays a table of five entries:

#	Device Name	Provider Name	PE Region Name	Role Type	Service Request
1.	pe1	Provider1	region_1	N_PE	QoS MPLS VPLS L2VPN
2.	pe3	Provider1	region_1	N_PE	QoS VPLS L2VPN
3.	sw2	Provider1	region_1	U_PE	
4.	sw3	Provider1	region_1	U_PE	VPLS L2VPN
5.	sw4	Provider1	region_1	U_PE	VPLS L2VPN

Below the table are buttons for "Create", "Edit", and "Delete". The status bar on the right indicates the record count as 138753.

Step 3 Select the check box next to the PE device (for example, pe1) and click **Edit**. The Edit PE Device window appears (Figure 3-7). This window lists device details and all interfaces that might be candidates for QoS provisioning.

■ Creating QoS Link Candidate Objects

Figure 3-7 Identify PE Device Interface as QoS Candidate

The screenshot shows the 'Edit PE Device' configuration interface. At the top, there are fields for 'Device Name' (pe1), 'Provider Name' (Provider), and 'PE Region Name' (region_1). Below these are fields for 'Loopback IP Address' (Name: [] IP Address: 10.8.0.101) and 'Enable L2TPV3 Loopback Definition' (checkbox). The 'PE Role Type' is set to 'N_PE'. Under 'Pre-shared Keys', there is an 'Edit' button. A search bar at the top right allows filtering by interface name.

The main area displays a table of 14 network interfaces:

#	Interface Name	IP Address	IP Address Type	Encapsulation	Description	IPsec	QoS Candidate	Metro Ethernet
1.	Ethernet4/1		STATIC	UNKNOWN		None	None	Any
2.	Ethernet4/2		STATIC	UNKNOWN		None	None	Any
3.	FastEthernet0/0		STATIC	UNKNOWN	L4: Link To sw3	None	None	Any
4.	FastEthernet0/0.20		STATIC	DOT1Q		None	None	Any
5.	Ethernet4/0.1	11.11.11.1/30	STATIC	DOT1Q	Ethernet 1 interface	None	Link Endpoint	Any
6.	ATM2/0		STATIC	UNKNOWN		None	None	Any
7.	Ethernet4/0	172.29.146.21/26	STATIC	UNKNOWN		None	None	Any
8.	Ethernet4/3		STATIC	UNKNOWN		None	None	Any
9.	FastEthernet0/1		STATIC	UNKNOWN		None	None	Any
10.	Loopback0	10.8.0.101/32	STATIC	UNKNOWN	For BGP neighbor, do not remove	None	None	Any

At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Save' and 'Cancel', and a note: 'Note: * - Required Field'. The page number 138754 is on the right.

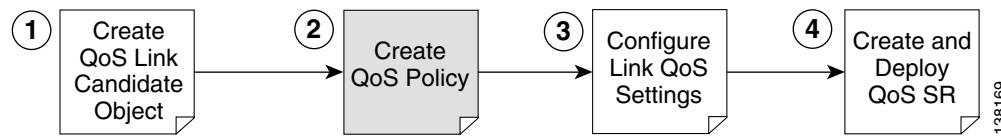
Step 4 Select the interface (for example Ethernet4/0.1) for QoS provisioning. Select **Link Endpoint** from the QoS Candidate menu. This marks the interface on this PE device as a link endpoint for QoS provisioning.

Step 5 Click **Save**. This saves the QoS interface information for the PE device.

Step 6 Repeat Steps 1 through 3 for each PE device that requires QoS provisioning. For each device, specify an interface as the QoS Candidate Link Endpoint.

For the network example, mark PE device enqosce5 with interface ATM1/0.52 defined as the QoS Candidate Link Endpoint.

Creating IP QoS Policies



A QoS service policy is divided into two policy categories; service level policies and link level policies. Most networks have a combination of both policy types.

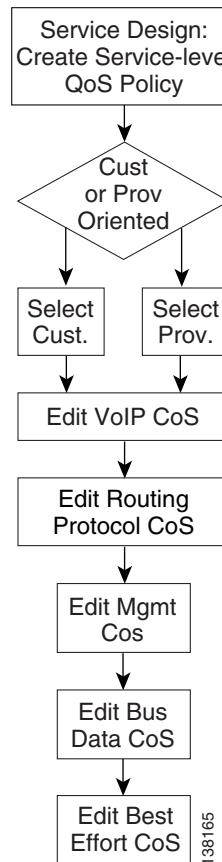
These two parts of the ISC QoS policy are managed in different parts of the user interface.

- The service-level QoS policy is managed using **Service Design > Policies**.
- The link-level IP QoS policy is managed using **Service Design > Link QoS**.

This section describes how to create a IP QoS service-level policy using the ISC GUI. The process of creating a link-level QoS Policy is described in [Configuring Link-Level IP QoS Settings, page 3-15](#).

Creating the Service Level IP QoS Policy

This section describes how to create a service level IP QoS policy.

Figure 3-8 IP QoS: Create a Service Level QoS Policy

The IP QoS policy is the set of rules or conditions that apply to packets as they come across each interface that has been assigned as a link endpoint. This set of rules is defined in a QoS service class.

A typical IP QoS policy consists of at least three service classes. ISC provides, by default, five different services class templates to use or modify.

- VoIP—VoIP
- RP—Routing Protocol
- Mgmt—Management
- Busin—Business Data
- BE—Best Effort

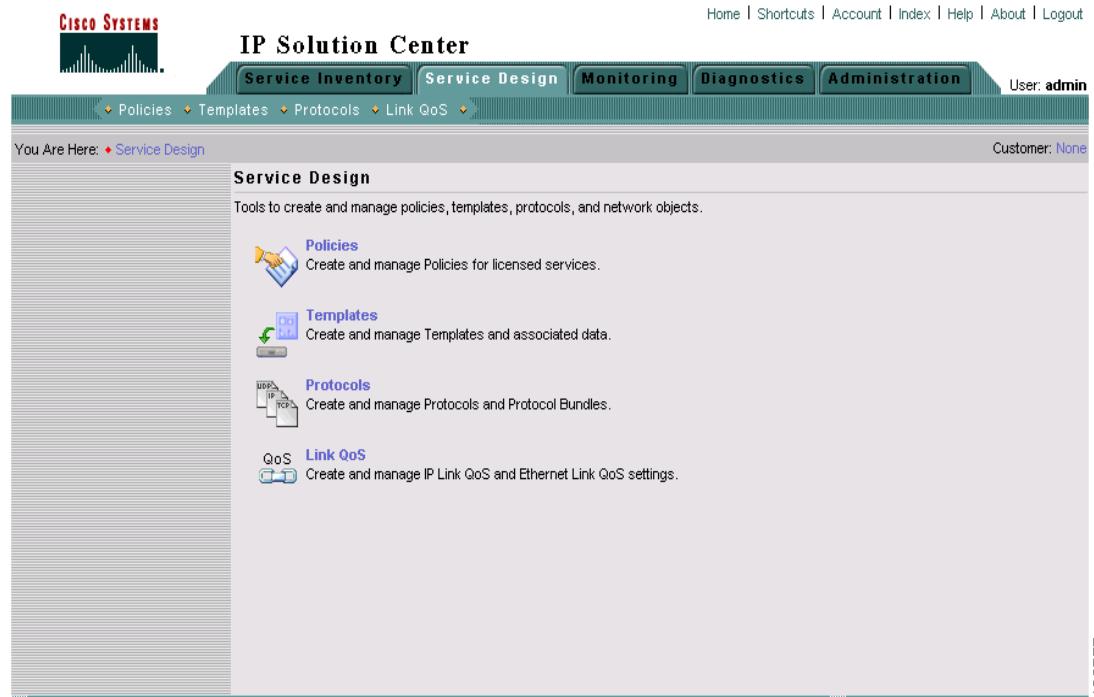
Select the service classes to use in the QoS policy and edit each one with the required parameters. All service classes except the Voice Class of Service require that you enter at least the bandwidth. You can also delete an unused service class, change the order of the service classes, or add another data service class, if needed.

The following sections describe how to create the service class portion of an IP QoS Policy using the ISC user interface. For detailed information on the entry fields for each service class parameter, see [Appendix B, “IP QoS Policy Parameters.”](#)

To create an IP QoS policy:

Step 1 On the ISC home page, select the Service Design tab. The Service Design window in [Figure 3-9](#) appears.

Figure 3-9 **Service Design**



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Step 2 Select Policies to open up the Policies window ([Figure 3-10](#)).

Figure 3-10 **Policies**

Policies			
#	Policy Name	Type	Owner
Showing 11 - 18 of 18 records			
11.	L2VpnPolicy1	L2VPN	Global
12.	L2VpnPolicy2	L2VPN	Global
13.	MPLSPolicy_PECE	MPLS	Customer - Customer1
14.	MPLSPolicyNO_CE	MPLS	Customer - Customer1
15.	Sample	IP QoS	Customer - Customer1
16.	Sample_A	IP QoS	Customer - Customer1
17.	VPLSPolicy1	VPLS	VPLS Policy
18.	VPLSPolicy2	VPLS	VPLS Policy
Rows per page:		10	Page: 2 of 2 Go >>
Create Edit Copy Delete			

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■ Creating IP QoS Policies

The Policies window lists all policies that currently exist for the different ISC services. Use this window to make changes to an existing policy, or to delete an unwanted service policy.

- Step 3** Click **Create** and select **QoS Policy** from the menu. The QoS Policy Creation window appears (Figure 3-11).

Figure 3-11 Create QoS Policy



- Step 4** Select **IP QoS** from the TOC at left. The Edit IP QoS Policy window appears (Figure 3-12).

Figure 3-12 Edit IP QoS Policy

#	<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Class of Service	Bandwidth (%)	Order
1.	<input type="checkbox"/>	VoIP	VoIP		<input type="button" value="↑"/> <input type="button" value="↓"/>
2.	<input type="checkbox"/>	RP	Routing Protocol	1	<input type="button" value="↑"/> <input type="button" value="↓"/>
3.	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mgmt	Management	1	<input type="button" value="↑"/> <input type="button" value="↓"/>
4.	<input type="checkbox"/>	Busin	Data		<input type="button" value="↑"/> <input type="button" value="↓"/>
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	BE	Data		<input type="button" value="↑"/> <input type="button" value="↓"/>

The Edit IP QoS Policy window lists the policy name, the customer or provider for this policy, and displays the five recommended default service classes. Use this window to select and edit the service classes to use in the QoS policy.

In addition to the service classes, you can re-mark or add re-rate limiting parameters to a PE device using the following check boxes.

- **Mark MPLS Exp.**—Select this check box to enable an MPLS Exp check box to appear in the traffic classification section of the Voice and Data Class of Services. Use this parameter when provisioning QoS for a PE device that is in an MPLS network.
- **Mark DSCP/Prec**—Select this check box to cause ISC to generate class-map/policy-map commands that reclassify the traffic and remark the traffic on the PE in the same manner as on the ingress of the CE. Use this parameter to mark traffic based on the IP DSCP or precedence value.
- **Rate Limit**—Select this check box to cause ISC to apply both an ingress and egress rate-limiting command on the PE link endpoint. Enable this parameter if the CE is an untrusted device. An untrusted CE is a device that is either not managed by ISC or only partially-managed by ISC.

Step 5 In the Edit IP QoS Policy window, enter the **Policy Name**. Select a policy name that is easily identified for your network. For example, if your customer is CustomerA, the policy name might be A-QoS.

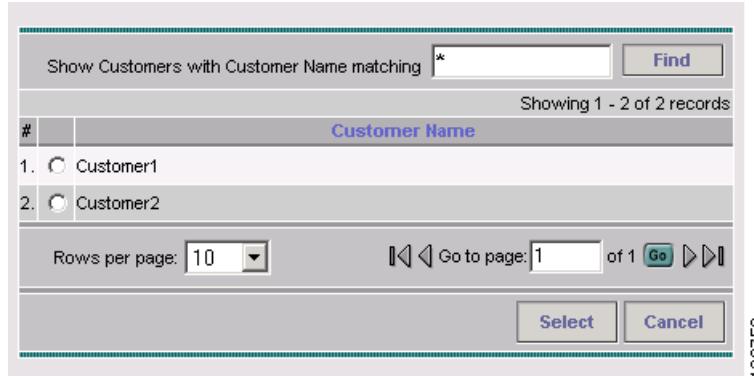


Note We recommend that you use short customer names, policy names, and class-of-service names inside a QoS Policy. ISC combines the customer name and the QoS policy name to provision the policy-map command. Further, ISC combines the customer name, policy name, and class-of-service name to provision the class-map command. IOS has a limit of 40 characters for both policy-map and class-map command names. When the combination exceeds 40 characters, ISC attempts to truncate the combination and this might lead to service request deployment problems.

Step 6 Choose an Owner (Customer or Provider) for this QoS policy. Click the appropriate radio button and then **Select**.

Step 7 In the Customer (or Provider) for QoS Policy popup, select the customer (provider) and click **Select** (Figure 3-13).

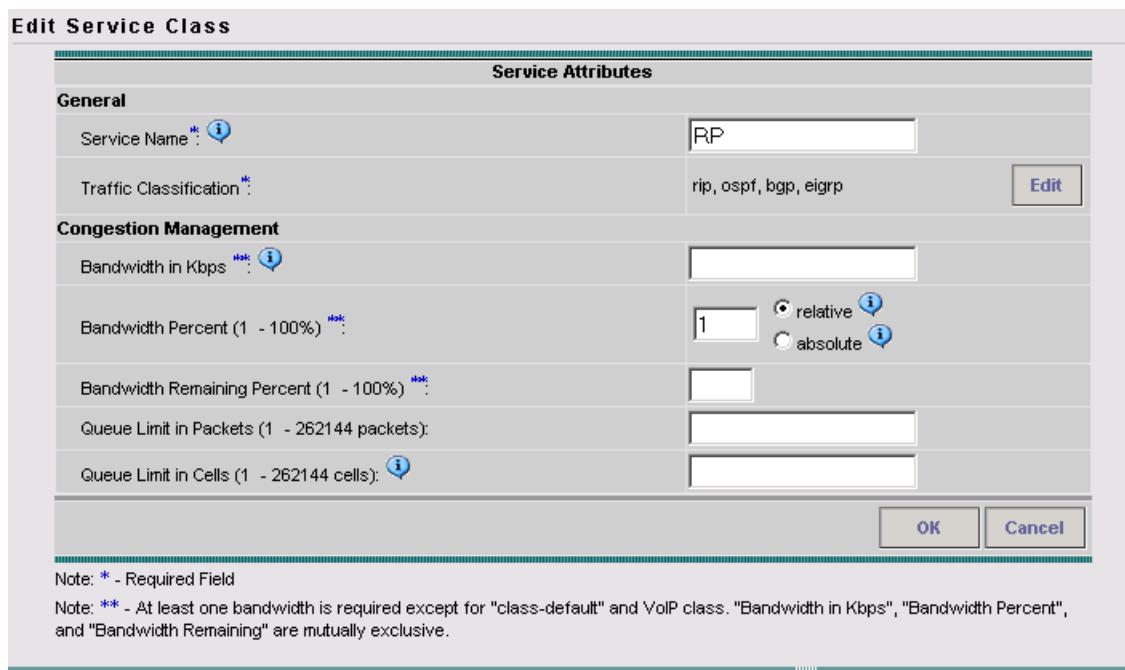
Figure 3-13 Select Customer for QoS Policy



This identifies the customer for the QoS policy. You return to the Edit IP QoS Policy window.

The next step in defining the service level QoS policy is to edit the service classes. You can apply one or more service classes to the QoS policy. Edit the default service classes provided by ISC, delete the unwanted service classes, and add a data service class if necessary. A typical QoS policy consists of 3 service classes; VoIP, Management, and a data service class, such as Best Effort.

Step 8 To apply a service class to an IP QoS policy, select the class of service and click **Edit CoS**. The Edit Service Class window appears (Figure 3-14).

Figure 3-14 Edit Service Class—Routing Protocol

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- Step 9** From the Edit Service Class window, enter the QoS parameters, or service attributes, to apply to this service class and click **OK**.

Depending on the service class you are editing, you receive the appropriate window. For a detailed explanation of the entry fields for this service class and the windows for the other service classes, see [Service Level IP QoS Parameters, page B-1](#).

- Step 10** Repeat Steps 7 and 8 for all services classes that you want applied to your QoS policy.

To change the processing order of the service classes, use the up and down arrow keys on the Edit IP QoS Policy window. The service class policies are applied to the network devices in the order they are presented on the Edit IP QoS Policy window.

- Step 11** Add another service class, if required. See [Adding a Data Service Class, page B-20](#).

- Step 12** Delete any service classes that you do not require for this QoS Policy. See [Deleting a Service Class, page B-20](#).

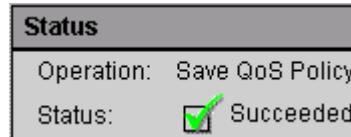
- Step 13** After you edit and apply the required service classes, click **Save** to save the QoS Policy.



- Note** All service classes except Voice Class of Service require that you specify a bandwidth before you save the QoS Policy.

When you save an IP QoS policy, a status information box is displayed on the bottom left of the ISC window. The following examples show the different status messages and user action required, to correct any problems.

- Save succeeded. No further action is required. ([Figure 3-15](#)).

Figure 3-15 Save is Successful

- b. Policy is in use and cannot be edited (Figure 3-16). To read the warning message, click **More Info** and take the necessary action to resolve the issue.

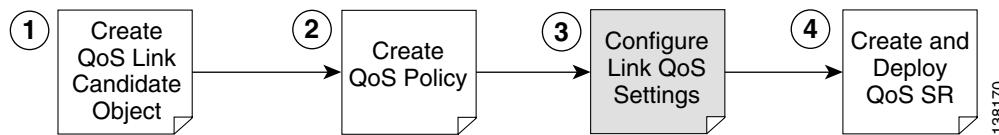
Figure 3-16 Edit QoS Policy with Warning

- c. Save QoS policy failed (Figure 3-17). Click **More Info** to determine the source of the problem. You must fix all errors and resave before you can continue.

Figure 3-17 Save Unsuccessful

Note Not all devices and Cisco IOS platforms support all QoS parameter options.

Configuring Link-Level IP QoS Settings



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The second part of an ISC IP QoS policy is the link level policy, also called the link QoS setting. The link QoS setting describes the specific CE-PE link QoS parameters to use.

■ Configuring Link-Level IP QoS Settings

The link QoS setting is a group of QoS parameters that are sensitive to link bandwidth and the CE-PE link's layer 2 encapsulation type. Typically, a service provider requires several different link QoS settings, one for each link bandwidth.

Link QoS settings are associated with each link in the QoS Service Request. For each CE-PE link in the QoS service request, you can have one corresponding link QoS setting.

Link QoS Policy

Use the Link QoS policy to configure the link-specific QoS information.

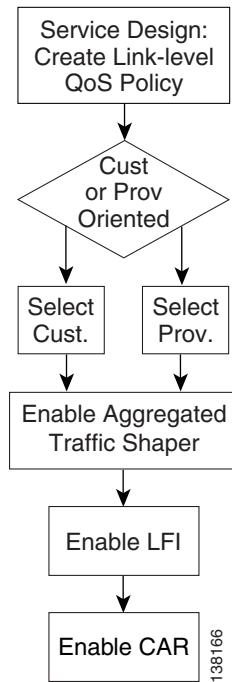
Create the link QoS setting using the Link QoS operation area of the ISC GUI. The Link QoS policy allows you to create and manage the following link QoS settings:

- IP Link QoS Settings—Specify the QoS settings to apply to the link, such as aggregated traffic shaping and aggregated rate limiting. You also use the IP Link QoS Settings to specify Link Efficiency Settings, or LFI and interface-based aggregated rate limiting (also known as CAR, Committed Access Rate).

Creating a Link QoS Setting

This section describes how to create a link QoS setting for a network.

Figure 3-18 Creating a Link IP QoS Setting



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To create the link QoS setting:

- Step 1** On the Service Design tab ([Figure 3-19](#)), click **Link QoS**.

Figure 3-19 **Service Design**



- Step 2** The Link QoS Settings window appears ([Figure 3-20](#)).

Figure 3-20 **Link QoS Settings**

Showing 1 - 4 of 4 records					
#	Set Name	Owner	Type	Encapsulation	Bandwidth in Kbps
1.	BANDWIDTH_100MBPS_3750ME	Customer - Customer1	Ethernet Link QoS Settings	Ethernet	100000
2.	BANDWIDTH_100MBPS_TRUST_COS_3750ME	Customer - Customer1	Ethernet Link QoS Settings	Ethernet	100000
3.	TRUST_PORT_COS	Customer - Customer1	Ethernet Link QoS Settings	Ethernet	
4.	COS_MUTATION_EWS_7600	Customer - Customer1	Ethernet Link QoS Settings	Ethernet	

Rows per page: 10 ▾ Go to page: 1 of 1 **Go** ►►

Create ▾ **Copy** **Edit** **Delete**

IP Link QoS Settings

Ethernet Link QoS Settings

- Step 3** The Link QoS Settings window displays the current link QoS settings available for QoS service requests, including the following information about each link QoS setting:

- **Set Name**—The name of your link QoS setting

Configuring Link-Level IP QoS Settings

- **Owner**—Customer or provider
- **Type**—IP Link Setting
- **Encapsulation**—Layer 2 encapsulation type.
- **Bandwidth in Kbps**—Enter this value manually. For IP Link QoS Settings only.

You can select an existing link QoS setting or create a new one. For the network example, create a new IP Link QoS setting.

- Step 4** Click **Create** and select **IP Link QoS Settings** in the drop-down list. The IP Link QoS Settings Editor window appears (Figure 3-21).

Figure 3-21 IP Link QoS Settings Editor

- Step 5** Enter the values in the IP Link QoS Settings Editor window. The entry fields are described in Table 3-1.

Table 3-1 IP Link QoS Settings Editor Entry Field

Entry Field	Description
Set Name	The name of the link QoS settings. Specify a name that describes the service offered by the settings. For example: Frame_64K_Gold; ATM_2Mb_Silver. The name Frame_64K_Gold indicates that this set should be used on a CE-PE link of bandwidth 64kbps, whose layer-2 encapsulation is Frame Relay and to meet an SLA of Gold.
Owner (Customer or Provider)	Click Select to choose from a list of customers or providers.
Link Bandwidth	This is a required field. The link bandwidth specifies the maximum amount of bandwidth allocated for packets belonging to this link.
Aggregated Traffic Shaper	Applies traffic shaping QoS parameters to the device interface. Click Aggregated Traffic Shaper to set these parameters. Use this method instead of applying traffic shaping parameters with a service class. For more information on the parameters for aggregated traffic shaping, see Aggregated Traffic Shapers, page A-7 .

Table 3-1 IP Link QoS Settings Editor Entry Field

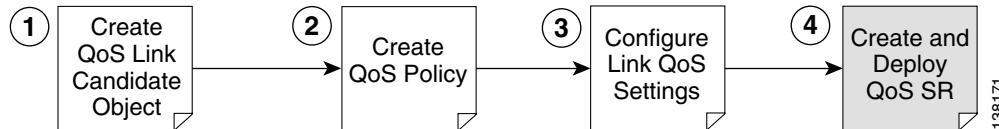
Entry Field	Description
Link Efficiency	Click Link Efficiency to set these parameters. For more information on the link efficiency parameters, see Link Efficiency Settings, page B-30 .
Interface-based Aggregated Rate Limiter	This provides rate limiting for the traffic on a particular interface for the CE-PE link. Click Interface-Based Aggregated Rate Limiter to set these parameters. For more information on the interface-based aggregated rate limiter parameters, see Interface-Based Aggregated Rate Limiters, page B-31 .

Step 6 Click **OK**.

Step 7 Repeat Steps 1 through 7 to add more IP Link QoS settings. Link QoS settings are associated with each CE-PE link in the QoS Service Request. For each link in the QoS service request, you can optionally have one corresponding link QoS setting.

Step 8 Click **Save** to save the IP Link QoS settings.

Creating and Deploying IP QoS Service Requests



After both the service level and the link level QoS policies are created, the final steps in the QoS provisioning process are to create and deploy a QoS service request.

A QoS service request contains one or more QoS links. A QoS link can contain two interfaces (CE-PE link) or just one interface (CE only or PE only). Each link can optionally be associated with a QoS link setting. A QoS policy can be associated with a QoS service request.

A QoS service request should:

- Contain a QoS policy
- Contain QoS links

All QoS links in the service request can optionally be associated with a link QoS setting.

To apply QoS policies to network devices, you must deploy the QoS service request.

When a QoS SR is deployed (commissioned), the provisioning engine (besides uploading the latest configs) will determine the device/linecard and IOS version associated with the target device (both CE and PEs). This information will determine the QoS feature set that is supported by the device/linecard. Armed with this feature set, a delta config is created (comparing the existing repository with the latest upload) to satisfy the service request.

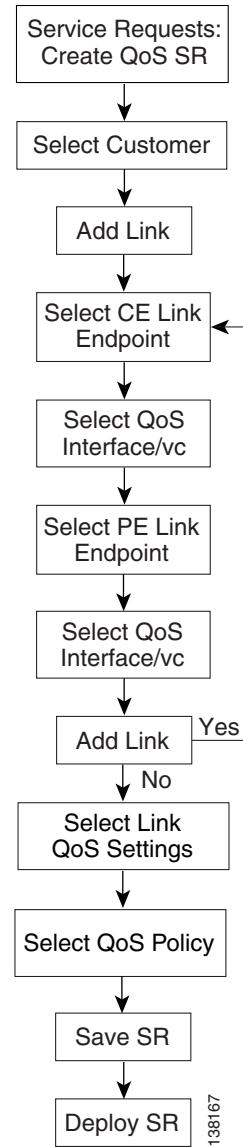
This section describes how to use the ISC GUI to create and deploy an IP QoS service request and includes:

- [Creating an IP QoS Service Request, page 3-20](#)
- [Deploying an IP QoS Service Request, page 3-26](#)

Creating an IP QoS Service Request

This section describes how to create a QoS service request, independent of VPN services.

Figure 3-22 Create an IP QoS Service Request



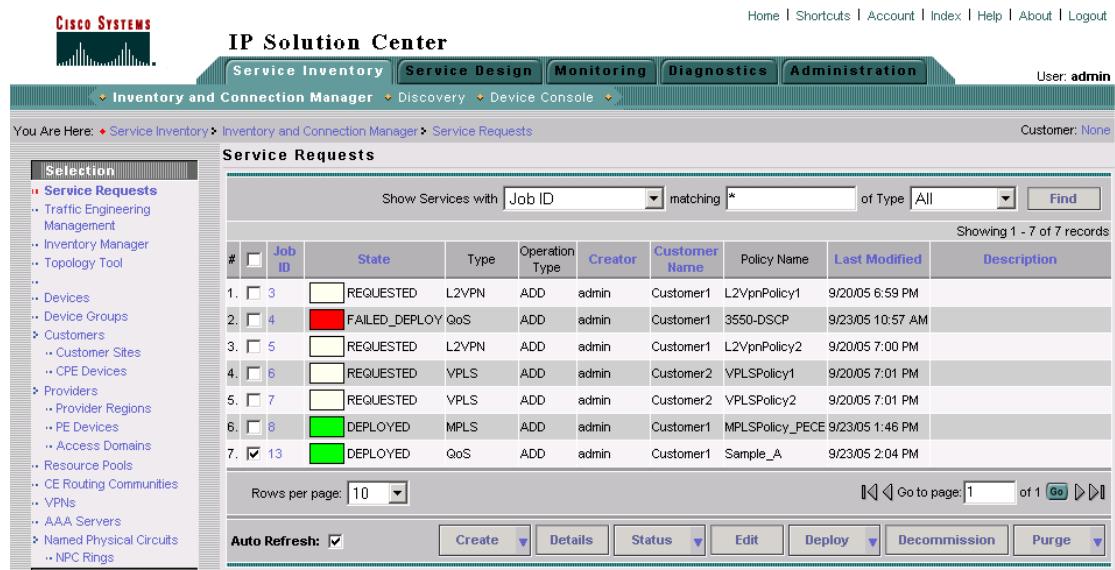
To create a QoS service request for MPLS services, see [IP QoS for MPLS VPNs, page 3-28](#).

To create an IP QoS service request:

Step 1 Select Service Inventory > Inventory and Connection Manager > Service Requests.

The Service Requests window appears. (Figure 3-23).

Figure 3-23 Service Requests List



The screenshot shows the 'Service Requests' list in the Cisco IP Solution Center. The table displays 7 records. Column headers include #, Job ID, State, Type, Operation Type, Creator, Customer Name, Policy Name, Last Modified, and Description. Row 13 is highlighted with a green background and has a checked checkbox in the first column. The 'Customer Name' column shows 'Customer1' for rows 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, and 13, and 'Customer2' for row 4. The 'Policy Name' column shows 'L2VpnPolicy1' for rows 1, 3, 5, and 6, '3550-DSCL' for row 4, 'VPLSPolicy2' for row 7, and 'MPLSPolicy_PECE' for row 13. The 'Last Modified' column shows various dates and times from 9/20/05 to 9/23/05.

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The Service Requests window lists the current service requests.

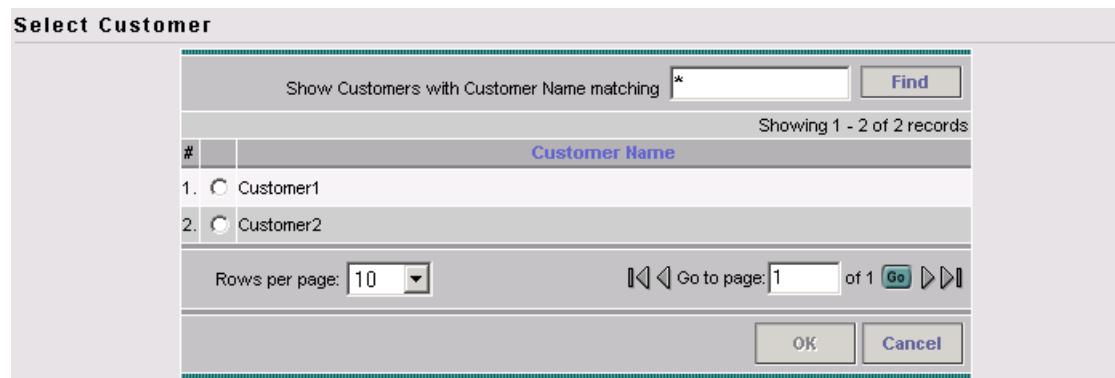


Note For more information on service requests, see [QoS Service Requests, page 5-3](#).

Step 2 From the Service Requests window, click **Create** and choose **QoS**.

Step 3 Select the customer for this service request and click **OK** (Figure 3-24).

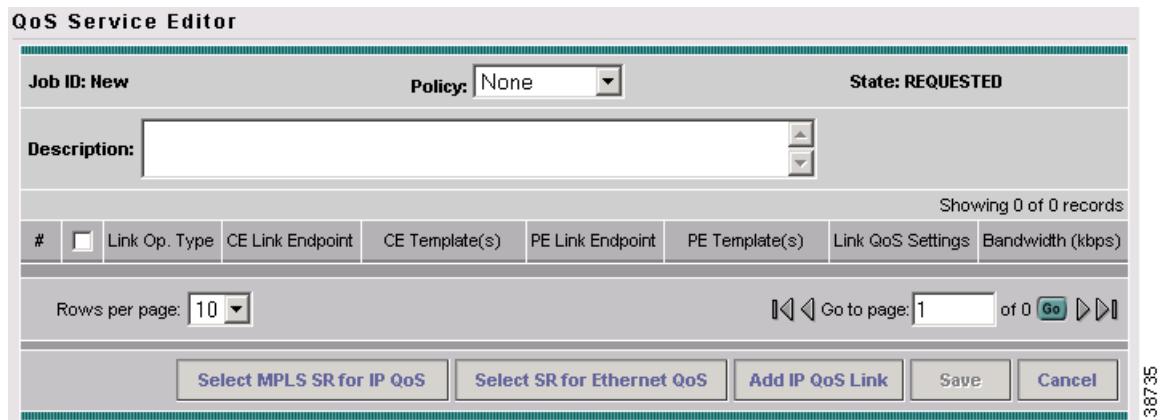
Figure 3-24 Select Customer



The screenshot shows the 'Select Customer' dialog box. The table displays 2 records. Column header is 'Customer Name'. Row 1 is selected with a radio button. The 'Customer Name' column shows 'Customer1' for row 1 and 'Customer2' for row 2. The 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom right.

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The QoS Service Editor window appears (Figure 3-25).

Figure 3-25 QoS Service Editor

The QoS Service Editor window displays the following information about each QoS links:

- **Link Op. Type**—The link operation type for this CE-PE link. For example, ADD means that you are adding this link to the service request. DELETE means that you are deleting this link from the service request.
- **CE Link Endpoint**—The CE device interface that was selected as a link endpoint QoS candidate.
- **CE Templates**—Add a set of commands (that ISC does not include) to the CE device by associating a template with the CE device. See *Cisco IP Solution Center Infrastructure Reference, 4.1* for information on creating templates.
- **PE Link Endpoint**—The PE device interface identified as a link endpoint QoS candidate.
- **PE Templates**—Add a set of commands (that ISC does not include) to the PE device by associating a template with the PE device. See *Cisco IP Solution Center Infrastructure Reference, 4.1* for information on creating templates.
- **Link QoS Settings**—Previously configured link QoS setting to use for this CE-PE link.
- **Bandwidth**—This value automatically populates when you choose a link qos setting, or you can enter it manually.

Use the QoS Service Editor window to manage CE-PE links, or to select MPLS service requests for IP QoS provisioning. You can also select link QoS settings for the CE-PE links from this window.



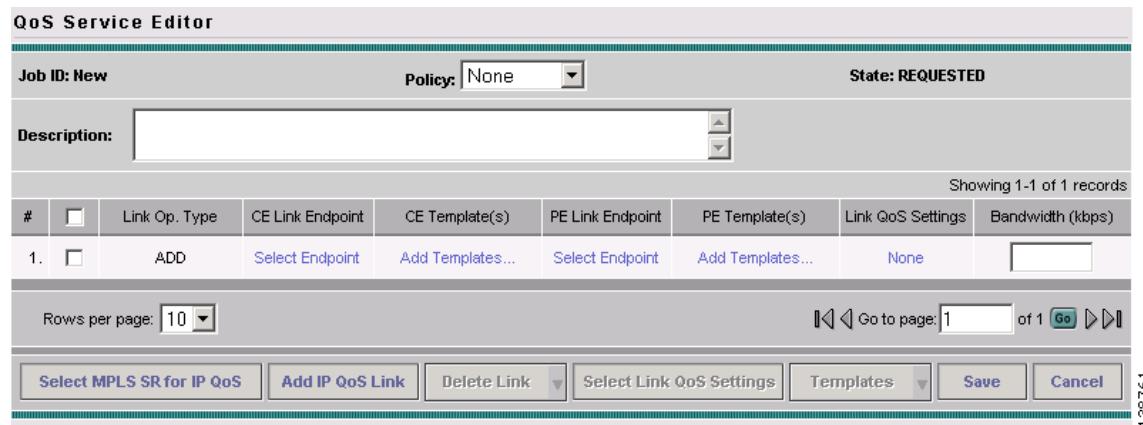
Note If you are provisioning QoS for an MPLS service request, see [IP QoS for MPLS VPNs, page 3-28](#).

If you add CE and PE link endpoints, you get a CE-PE QoS link. If you select link QoS settings for the CE-PE link, you get link level QoS policy. Typically, a QoS service request has both a service level policy and link level QoS settings.

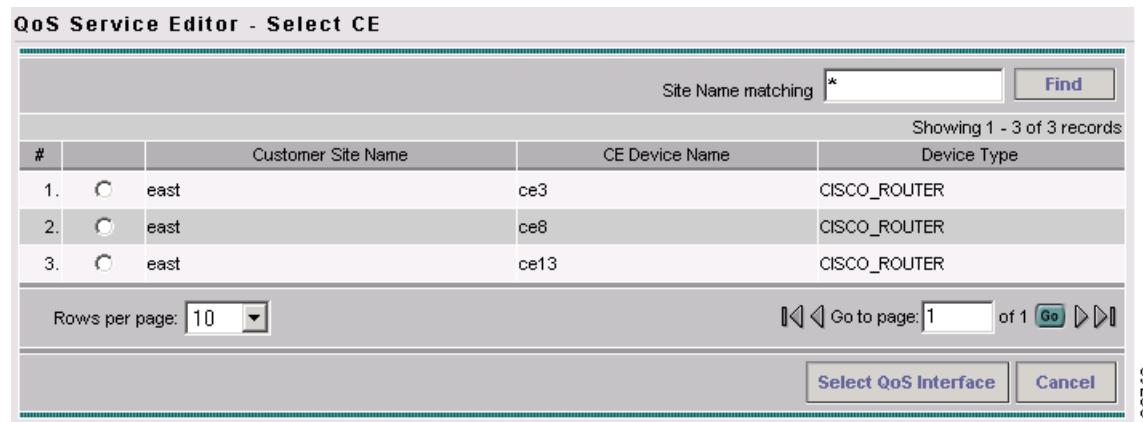
Step 4 Use the **Policy** drop-down menu to select a QoS policy to apply to this service request. For the network example, use CustomerA-QoS-Policy.

Step 5 To add a QoS link, click **Add IP QoS Link**.

The QoS Service Editor window displays two endpoints: **CE Link Endpoint**, and **PE Link Endpoint**. (Figure 3-26).

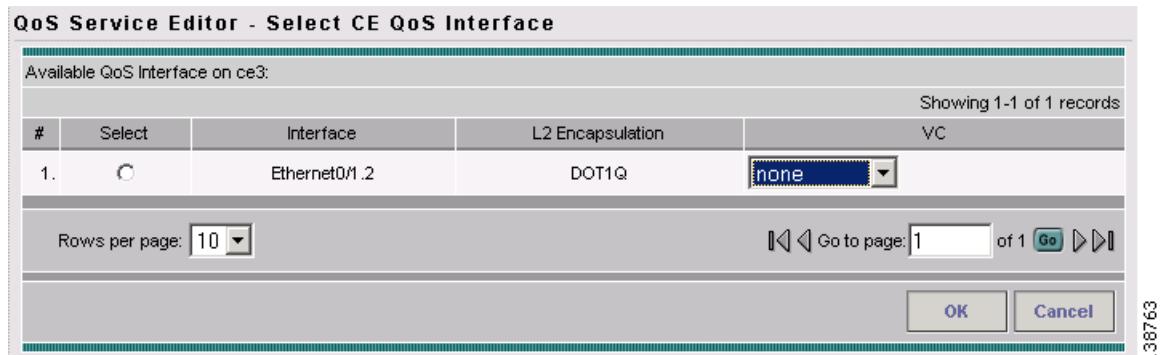
Figure 3-26 Select Link Endpoints

- Step 6** Click **Select Endpoint** in the CE Link Endpoint field. The QoS Service Editor - Select CE window appears (Figure 3-27).

Figure 3-27 Select CE

This window lists all CE devices, including the Customer Site Name, CE device Name, and Device Type.

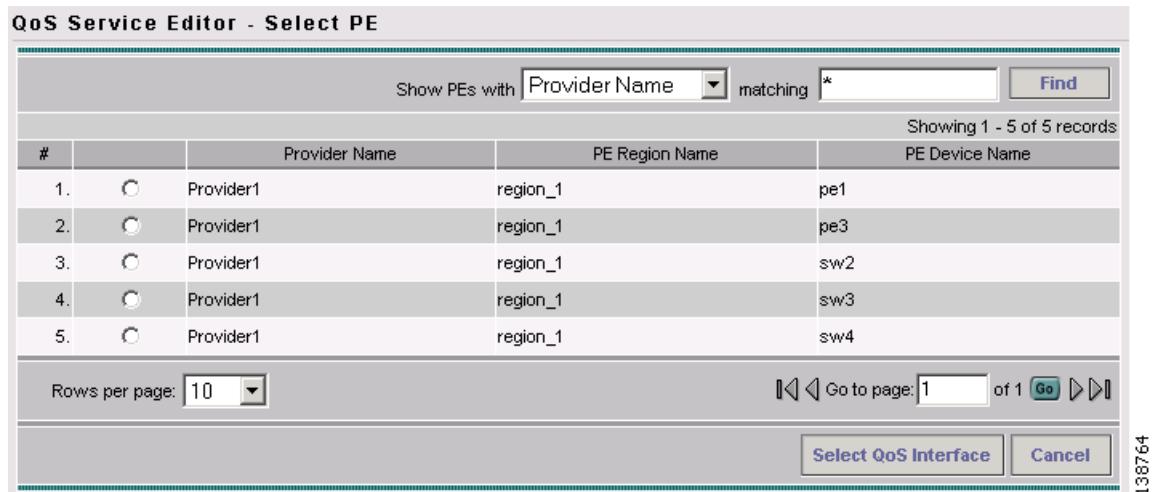
- Step 7** Select a CE device and click **Select QoS Interface**. For example, select ce3. The QoS Service Editor - Select CE QoS Interface window appears (Figure 3-28).

Figure 3-28 Select CE QoS Interface

This window lists the CE device interfaces identified during the [Selecting CE Device Interfaces for QoS](#) operation, and includes the following information about the CE device interfaces:

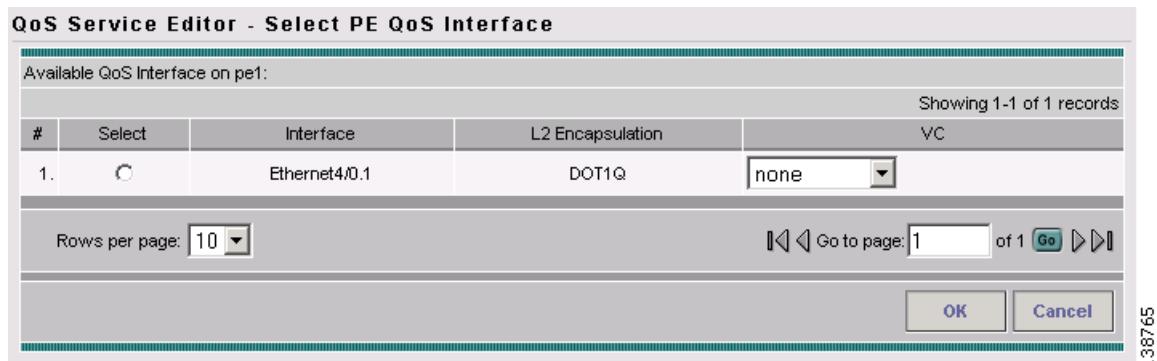
- Interface name—The name of the CE device interface marked as a QoS candidate.
- Layer 2 (L2) Encapsulation—Layer 2 encapsulation type. For a list of supported encapsulation types, see [Implementation Assumptions, page 2-2](#)
- VC—ATM or Frame Relay virtual circuits. Choose from a list of circuit identifiers.

- Step 8** Select the CE QoS interface and click **OK**. For example, select QoS Interface Ethernet0/1.2 with Vlan id = 100. You return to the QoS Service Editor window. The interface information for the CE link endpoint is listed.
- Step 9** Next, select the corresponding PE link endpoint. From the QoS Service Editor window, Click **Select Endpoint** in the PE Link Endpoint field. The QoS Service Editor - Select PE Window appears (Figure 3-29).

Figure 3-29 Select PE

This window lists all PE devices, including the Provider Name, Provider Region Name, and PE device Name.

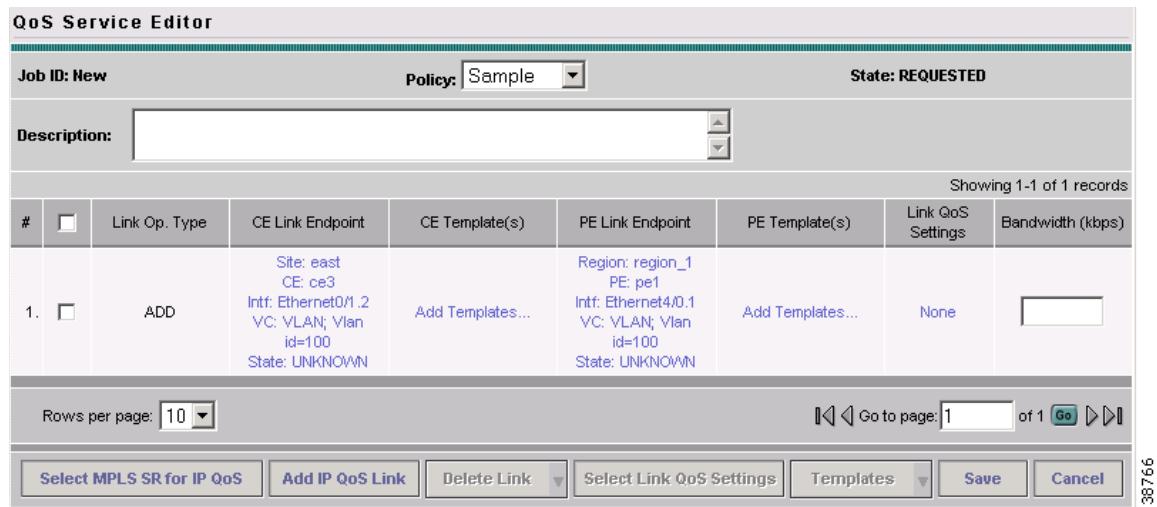
- Step 10** Select a PE device and click **Select QoS Interface**. For example, select pe1. The QoS Service Editor - Select PE QoS Interface window appears (Figure 3-30).

Figure 3-30 Select PE QoS Interface

This window lists the PE device interfaces identified during the [Selecting PE Device Interfaces for QoS](#) operation, and includes the following information about the PE device interfaces:

- Interface name—The name of the PE device interface marked as a QoS candidate.
- Layer 2 (L2) Encapsulation—Layer 2 encapsulation type. For a list of supported encapsulation types, see [Implementation Assumptions, page 2-2](#).
- VC—ATM or Frame Relay virtual circuits. Choose from a list of circuit identifiers.

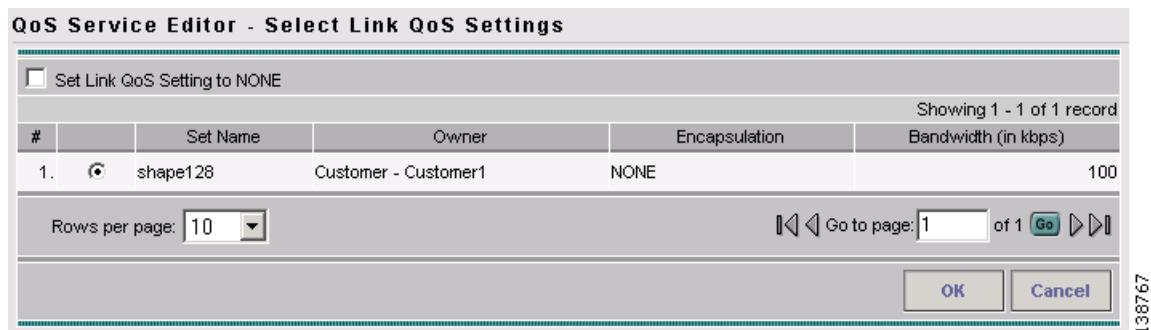
Step 11 Select the PE QoS interface and click **OK**. For example, select QoS interface Ethernet4/0.1 with VC Vlan id = 100. You return to the QoS Service Editor window ([Figure 3-31](#)).

Figure 3-31 QoS Service Editor with CE and PE Endpoints

The interface information for the PE link endpoint is listed.

Step 12 Repeat Steps 1 to 11 to add more CE and PE link endpoints.

Step 13 To add a link level QoS policy to this link, click **None** in the Link QoS Settings field or select the link with the check box in the second column and click **Select Link QoS Settings**. The Select Link QoS Settings window appears ([Figure 3-32](#)).

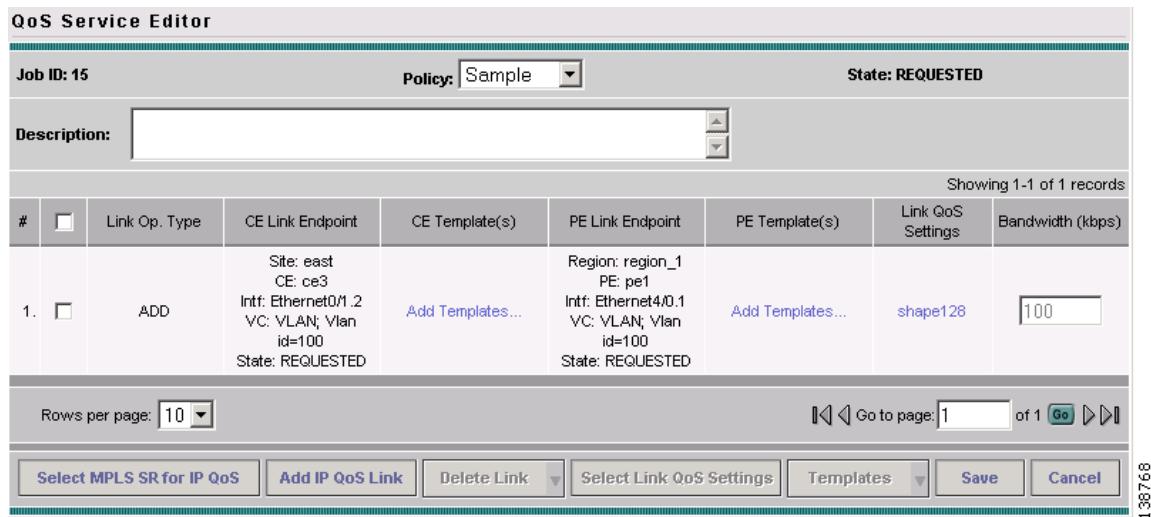
Figure 3-32 Select Link QoS Settings

This window lists all set names (link QoS settings) created during the [Configuring Link-Level IP QoS Settings](#) operation.

- Step 14** Select the link QoS setting (set name) to apply to this CE-PE link and click **OK**.

When you have finished adding all CE and PE Link Endpoints, the service request creation process is complete.

- Step 15** Save the QoS service request by clicking **Save** (Figure 3-33).

Figure 3-33 QoS Service Editor with Link QoS Setting

This saves the QoS service request parameters to the ISC Repository. The ISC-generated configlet is downloaded to the network device when the service request is deployed. See the following section.

For more information on the ISC Repository, see [Cisco IP Solution Center Infrastructure Reference, 4.1](#).

Deploying an IP QoS Service Request

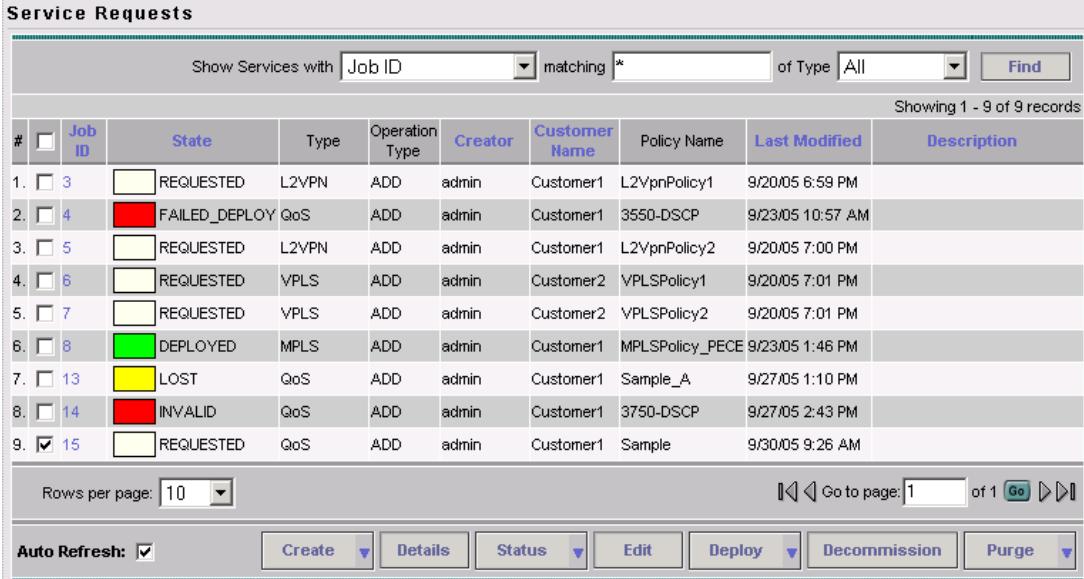
To apply QoS policies to network devices, you must deploy the QoS service request. When you deploy a QoS service request, ISC generates a configlet to download to each device.

When the configlets are generated, the QoS service request enters the *Pending* state once the configlets have been generated and downloaded to the device(s) and the AUDIT task is in-process. When the configlets are downloaded to all the devices in the service request and the result of the AUDIT task is successful, the QoS service request enters the *Deployed* state.

To deploy a QoS service request:

- Step 1** Select Service Inventory > Inventory and Collection Manager > Service Requests. The Service Requests window appears (Figure 3-34).

Figure 3-34 Deploy QoS Service Request



#	Job ID	State	Type	Operation Type	Creator	Customer Name	Policy Name	Last Modified	Description
1. <input type="checkbox"/> 3		REQUESTED	L2VPN	ADD	admin	Customer1	L2VpnPolicy1	9/20/05 6:59 PM	
2. <input type="checkbox"/> 4		FAILED_DEPLOY	QoS	ADD	admin	Customer1	3550-DSCP	9/23/05 10:57 AM	
3. <input type="checkbox"/> 5		REQUESTED	L2VPN	ADD	admin	Customer1	L2VpnPolicy2	9/20/05 7:00 PM	
4. <input type="checkbox"/> 6		REQUESTED	VPLS	ADD	admin	Customer2	VPLSPolicy1	9/20/05 7:01 PM	
5. <input type="checkbox"/> 7		REQUESTED	VPLS	ADD	admin	Customer2	VPLSPolicy2	9/20/05 7:01 PM	
6. <input type="checkbox"/> 8		DEPLOYED	MPLS	ADD	admin	Customer1	MPLSPolicy_PECE	9/23/05 1:46 PM	
7. <input type="checkbox"/> 13		LOST	QoS	ADD	admin	Customer1	Sample_A	9/27/05 1:10 PM	
8. <input type="checkbox"/> 14		INVALID	QoS	ADD	admin	Customer1	3750-DSCP	9/27/05 2:43 PM	
9. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 15		REQUESTED	QoS	ADD	admin	Customer1	Sample	9/30/05 9:26 AM	

This window shows all active service requests for this user name and the following service request information: JobID, State, Type, Operation Type, Creator, Customer Name, Policy Name, Last Modified Date, and the Description.

From the Service Requests window, you can Create, view the Details, Edit, Deploy, Decommission, and Purge an active service request.

- Step 2** Create and schedule a deployment task by clicking the Deploy button. Select Deploy from the menu.



Tip

Force Deploy generates configlets for a service request that is already in the *Deployed* state and downloads it to the network devices. Use Force Deploy when a device configuration is lost or when you replace or change equipment.

ISC generates the QoS configlet and downloads it to the network device.

To see if a QoS service request is successfully deployed, check the State field on the Service Requests window.

**Note**

For more information on QoS service requests, see [QoS Service Requests, page 5-3](#).

IP QoS for MPLS VPNs

ISC supports the following QoS parameters for MPLS VPNs:

- IP QoS based on DSCP or IP Precedence value before the packet enters the MPLS network
- Map DSCP or IP Precedence value to MPLS Exp. value at the ingress router to the MPLS Network (PE ingress interface)
- IP QoS based on DSCP or IP Precedence values continues after the packet leaves the MPLS network

The following sections describes how to apply IP QoS parameters to an MPLS service request.

Checking Prerequisites

For an MPLS network, ISC marks packets with MPLS Experimental values (MPLS Exp.) at the PE ingress interface. Before you can apply QoS parameters to an MPLS network, you must already have:

- An existing IP QoS policy.
- An existing MPLS service request. This service request can either be in the *Requested*, *Deployed*, *Failed Deployed*, or *Pending* state. However, we recommend that you use an MPLS service request that is in the *Deployed* state because the QoS service request might rely on interface configuration from the MPLS service request.

See [Cisco IP Solution Center MPLS VPN User Guide, 4.1](#) for more information on creating MPLS service requests.

- Select the *Mark MPLS Exp.* check box for the QoS policy. This is configured for the QoS service level policy on the Edit QoS Policy window. See [Creating the Service Level IP QoS Policy, page 3-9](#) for more information.

Creating a QoS Service Request from an MPLS Service Request

Use the following procedure to create a QoS service request from an MPLS service request:

- Step 1** Select **Service Inventory >Inventory and Connection Manager > Service Requests**. The Service Requests window appears. ([Figure 3-35](#)).

Figure 3-35 Service Requests

The Service Requests window lists the current list of service requests.

#	Job ID	State	Type	Operation Type	Creator	Customer Name	Policy Name	Last Modified	Description
1.	3	REQUESTED	L2VPN	ADD	admin	Customer1	L2VpnPolicy1	9/20/05 6:59 PM	
2.	4	FAILED_DEPLOY	QoS	ADD	admin	Customer1	3550-DSGP	9/23/05 10:57 AM	
3.	5	REQUESTED	L2VPN	ADD	admin	Customer1	L2VpnPolicy2	9/20/05 7:00 PM	
4.	6	REQUESTED	VPLS	ADD	admin	Customer2	VPLSPolicy1	9/20/05 7:01 PM	
5.	7	REQUESTED	VPLS	ADD	admin	Customer2	VPLSPolicy2	9/20/05 7:01 PM	
6.	8	DEPLOYED	MPLS	ADD	admin	Customer1	MPLSPolicy_PECE	9/23/05 1:46 PM	
7.	13	LOST	MPLS VPN	ADD	admin	Customer1	Sample_A	9/27/05 1:10 PM	
8.	14	INVALID	L2VPN	ADD	admin	Customer1	3750-DSGP	9/27/05 2:43 PM	
9.	15	REQUESTED	VPLS	ADD	admin	Customer1	Sample	9/30/05 9:26 AM	

The Service Requests window lists the current list of service requests.



For more information on service requests, see [QoS Service Requests, page 5-3](#).

Step 2 From the Service Requests window, click **Create** and choose **QoS**.

The Select Customer window appears (Figure 3-24).

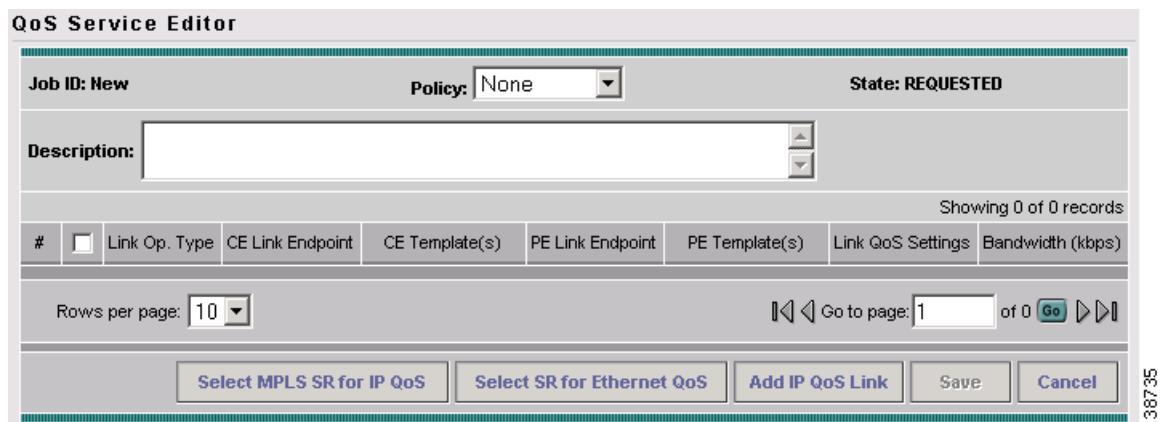
Step 3 Select the customer for this service request and click **OK**.

Figure 3-36 Select Customer

The Select Customer window shows a list of 2 customers with columns for Customer Name.

#	Customer Name
1.	Customer1
2.	Customer2

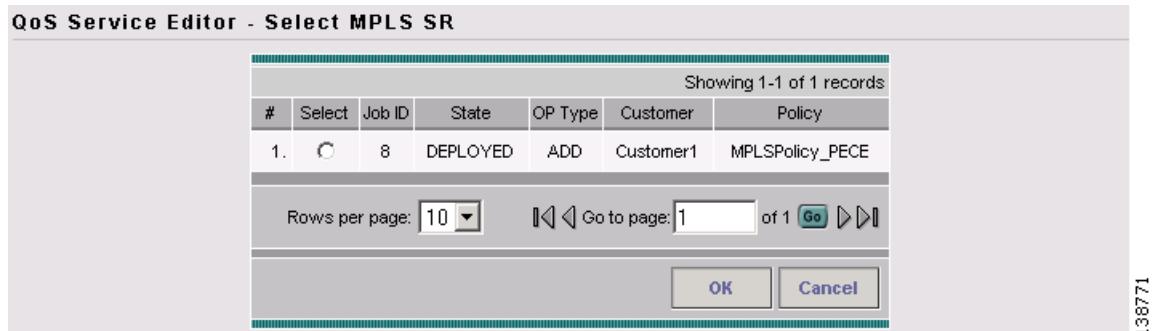
The QoS Service Editor window appears (Figure 3-25).

Figure 3-37 QoS Service Editor

The QoS Service Editor window displays the following information about a link:

- Link Op. Type—The link operation type for this CE-PE link. For example, ADD means that you are adding this link to the service request.
- CE Link Endpoint—The CE device interface identified as a link endpoint QoS candidate.
- CE Templates—Add a set of commands (that ISC does not include) to the CE device by associating a template with the CE device. See *Cisco IP Solution Center Infrastructure Reference, 4.1* for information on creating templates.
- PE Link Endpoint—The PE device interface identified as a link endpoint QoS candidate.
- PE Templates—Add a set of commands (that ISC does not include) to the PE device by associating a template with the PE device. See *Cisco IP Solution Center Infrastructure Reference, 4.1* for information on creating templates
- Link QoS Settings—Previously configured link QoS setting to use for this CE-PE link.
- Bandwidth—You can enter the value for this manually, or it can be pre-populated when you choose a link qos setting.

Step 4 Click **Select MPLS SR for IP QoS**. The QoS Service Editor–Select MPLS SR window appears (Figure 3-38).

Figure 3-38 Select MPLS Service Request for QoS

This window lists existing MPLS service requests, including the deployment state, the customer, and policy name.

- Step 5** Select an existing MPLS service request for creating your QoS service request and click **OK**. The next QoS Service Editor window appears (Figure 3-39).

Figure 3-39 QoS Service Editor

The screenshot shows the QoS Service Editor interface. At the top, it displays "Job ID: New", "Policy: None", and "State: REQUESTED". Below this is a "Description:" input field. A table lists one record: a link with ID 1, type ADD, Site: east, CE: ce3, Intf: Ethernet0/1.2, VC: None, State: UNKNOWN, and PE Link Endpoint Region: region_1, PE: pe1, Intf: Ethernet4/0.1, VC: None, State: UNKNOWN. The table has columns for #, Link Op. Type, CE Link Endpoint, CE Template(s), PE Link Endpoint, PE Template(s), Link QoS Settings, and Bandwidth (kbps). Buttons at the bottom include "Select MPLS SR for IP QoS", "Add IP QoS Link", "Delete Link", "Select Link QoS Settings", "Templates", "Save", and "Cancel". The page number 138772 is visible in the bottom right corner.

QoS Service Editor												
Job ID: New			Policy:	None	State: REQUESTED							
Description: []												
Showing 1-1 of 1 records												
#	Link Op. Type	CE Link Endpoint	CE Template(s)	PE Link Endpoint	PE Template(s)	Link QoS Settings	Bandwidth (kbps)					
1.	ADD	Site: east CE: ce3 Intf: Ethernet0/1.2 VC: None State: UNKNOWN	Add Templates...	Region: region_1 PE: pe1 Intf: Ethernet4/0.1 VC: None State: UNKNOWN	Add Templates...	None	[]					
Rows per page: 10												
[] Go to page: 1 of 1 [Go] >>												
Select MPLS SR for IP QoS Add IP QoS Link Delete Link Select Link QoS Settings Templates Save Cancel												

This window lists the CE and PE links that were created during MPLS provisioning. For more information on MPLS provisioning, see [Cisco IP Solution Center MPLS VPN User Guide, 4.1](#).

From this window you can delete or add more links and apply link QoS settings to a link endpoint pair.

- Step 6** To apply link QoS settings, select a link endpoint pair and click **Select Link QoS Settings**. Alternately, you can click **None** in the Link QoS Settings column. The QoS Service Editor–Select Link QoS settings appears (Figure 3-40).

Figure 3-40 QoS Service Editor - Select Link QoS Settings

The screenshot shows the "Select Link QoS Settings" dialog. It includes a checkbox for "Set Link QoS Setting to NONE". Below this is a table with one record: Set Name shape128, Owner Customer - Customer1, Encapsulation NONE, and Bandwidth (in kbps) 100. The table has columns for #, Set Name, Owner, Encapsulation, and Bandwidth (in kbps). Buttons at the bottom include "OK" and "Cancel". The page number 138772 is visible in the bottom right corner.

QoS Service Editor - Select Link QoS Settings				
[] Set Link QoS Setting to NONE				
Showing 1 - 1 of 1 record				
#	Set Name	Owner	Encapsulation	Bandwidth (in kbps)
1.	shape128	Customer - Customer1	NONE	100
Rows per page: 10				
[] Go to page: 1 of 1 [Go] >>				
OK Cancel				

This window lists all set names (link QoS settings) previously defined in the link level QoS policy. See [Configuring Link-Level IP QoS Settings, page 3-15](#) for more information.

- Step 7** Select the link QoS setting (set name) to apply to this CE-PE link and click **OK**. You return to the QoS Service Editor window (Figure 3-41).

Figure 3-41 Completed QoS Service Request from MPLS Service Request

The screenshot shows the 'QoS Service Editor' window. At the top, it displays 'Job ID: New', 'Policy: None', and 'State: REQUESTED'. Below this is a 'Description:' field containing a blank text area. A message 'Showing 1-1 of 1 records' is displayed above a table. The table has columns: #, Link Op. Type, CE Link Endpoint, CE Template(s), PE Link Endpoint, PE Template(s), Link QoS Settings, and Bandwidth (kbps). One row is listed, representing an ADD operation between Site: east (CE: ce3) and Region: region_1 (PE: pe1). The row includes details like Intf: Ethernet0/1.2, VC: None, and State: UNKNOWN. At the bottom of the window, there are buttons for 'Select MPLS SR for IP QoS', 'Add IP QoS Link', 'Delete Link', 'Select Link QoS Settings', 'Templates', 'Save', and 'Cancel'. The status bar at the bottom right shows the ID '138773'.

The CE-PE links and link QoS settings for the QoS service request are listed. These are the QoS parameters that will be applied to the MPLS service request.

- Step 8** Click **Save** to save the QoS service request.
- Step 9** To apply QoS policies to the VPN service request, you must deploy the QoS service request. When you deploy a QoS service request, ISC compares the device information in the Repository (the ISC database) with the current device configuration and generates a configlet. When the configlets are generated and downloaded to the devices, the QoS service request enters the *Pending* state. When the devices are audited, the QoS service request enters the *Deployed* state.



For more information on deploying and auditing QoS service requests, see [QoS Service Requests, page 5-3](#).