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ip vrf

To define a VPN routing and forwarding (VRF) instance and to enter VRF configuration mode, use the **ip vrf** command in global configuration mode. To remove a VRF instance, use the **no** form of this command.

ip vrf *vrf-name*

no ip vrf vrf-name

Syntax Description	vrf-name]	Name assigned to a VRF.	
Command Default	No VRFs are defined. No import a VRF.	or export lists are asso	ciated with a VRF. No route maps are associated wit	th
Command Modes	Global configuration (config)			
Command History	Release	Modification		
	12.0(5)T	This command wa	as introduced.	_
	12.0(21)ST	This command wa	as integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.0(21)ST.	
	12.0(22)S	This command wa	as integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.0(22)S.	
	12.2(14)S	This command wa	as integrated into Cisco IOS 12.2(14)S.	_
	12.2(28)SB	This command wa	as integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(28)SB.	
	12.2(33)SRA	This command wa	as integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(33)SRA.	
	12.2(33)SXH	This command wa	as integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(33)SXH.	_
	Cisco IOS XE Release 2.1	This command wa	as integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 2.1.	
	15.1(1)SY	This command wa	as integrated into Cisco IOS Release 15.1(1)SY.	
	Cisco IOS XE 3.3SE	This command wa	as implemented in Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SE.	
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Usage Guidelines

The **ip** vrf vrf-name command creates a VRF instance named vrf-name. To make the VRF functional, a route distinguisher (RD) must be created using the **rd** route-distinguisher command in VRF configuration mode. The **rd** route-distinguisher command creates the routing and forwarding tables and associates the RD with the VRF instance named vrf-name.

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The **ip vrf default** command can be used to configure a VRF instance that is a NULL value until a default VRF name can be configured. This is typically before any VRF related AAA commands are configured.

Examples

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The following example shows how to import a route map to a VRF instance named VPN1:

```
Router(config)# ip vrf vpn1
Router(config-vrf)# rd 100:2
Router(config-vrf)# route-target both 100:2
Router(config-vrf)# route-target import 100:1
```

Command	Description
ip vrf forwarding (interface configuration)	Associates a VRF with an interface or subinterface.
rd	Creates routing and forwarding tables for a VRF and specifies the default route distinguisher for a VPN.

ip wccp

To enable support of the specified Web Cache Communication Protocol (WCCP) service for participation in a service group, use the **ip wccp** command in global configuration mode. To disable the service group, use the **no** form of this command.

ip wccp vrf*-name* {**web-cache**| *service-number*} [**accelerated**] [**service-list** *service-access-list*] [**mode** {**open**| **closed**}] [**group-address** *multicast-address*] [**redirect-list** *access-list*] [**group-list** *access-list*] [**password**] [**0**| 7] *password*]

no ip wccp vrf *vrf*-name {**web-cache**| *service-number*} [**accelerated**] [**service-list** *service-access-list*] [**mode** {**open**| **closed**}] [**group-address** *multicast-address*] [**redirect-list** *access-list*] [**group-list** *access-list*] [**password**] [**0**| 7] *password*]

vrf vrf-name	(Optional) Specifies a virtual routing and forwarding instance (VRF) to associate with a service group.	
web-cache	Specifies the web-cache service (WCCP Version 1 and Version 2).	
	Note Web cache counts is one of the services. The maximum number of services, including those assigned with the <i>service-number</i> argument, is 256.	
service-number	Dynamic service identifier, which means the service definition is dictated by the cache. The dynamic service number can be from 0 to 254. The maximum number of services is 256, which includes the web-cache service specified with the web-cache keyword.	
	Note If Cisco cache engines are used in the cache cluster, the reverse proxy service is indicated by a value of 99.	
accelerated	(Optional) This option applies only to hardware-accelerated routers. This keyword configures the service group to prevent a connection being formed with a cache engine unless the cache engine is configured in a way that allows redirection on the router to benefit from hardware acceleration.	
service-list service-access-list	(Optional) Identifies a named extended IP access lis that defines the packets that will match the service.	
mode open	(Optional) Identifies the service as open. This is the default service mode.	
mode closed	(Optional) Identifies the service as closed.	

Syntax Description

group-address multicast-address	(Optional) Specifies the multicast IP address that communicates with the WCCP service group. The multicast address is used by the router to determine which web cache should receive redirected messages.
redirect-list access-list	(Optional) Specifies the access list that controls traffic redirected to this service group. The <i>access-list</i> argument should consist of a string of no more than 64 characters (name or number) in length that specifies the access list.
group-list access-list	(Optional) Specifies the access list that determines which web caches are allowed to participate in the service group. The <i>access-list</i> argument specifies either the number or the name of a standard or extended access list.
password [0 7] password	(Optional) Specifies the message digest algorithm 5 (MD5) authentication for messages received from the service group. Messages that are not accepted by the authentication are discarded. The encryption type can be 0 or 7, with 0 specifying not yet encrypted and 7 for proprietary. The <i>password</i> argument can be up to eight characters in length.

Command Default WCCP services are not enabled on the router.

Command Modes Global configuration (config)

Command History

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Modification
This command was introduced.
This command replaced the ip wccp enable , ip wccp redirect-list , and ip wccp group-list commands.
This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(25)S.
The maximum value for the <i>service-number</i> argument was increased to 254.
This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(27)SBC.
This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(33)SRA.

Release	Modification
12.4(11)T	The service-list <i>service-access-list</i> keyword and argument pair and the mode open and mode closed keywords were added.
12.2(33)SXH	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(33)SXH.
Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2.
15.0(1)M	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument pair were added.
12.2(33)SRE	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument pair were added.
12.2(50)SY	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument pair were added.
Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SG	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SG.
Cisco IOS XE 3.3SE	This command was implemented in Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SE.

Usage Guidelines

WCCP transparent caching bypasses Network Address Translation (NAT) when Cisco Express Forwarding switching is enabled. To work around this situation, configure WCCP transparent caching in the outgoing direction, enable Cisco Express Forwarding switching on the content engine interface, and specify the **ip wccp web-cache redirect out** command. Configure WCCP in the incoming direction on the inside interface by specifying the **ip wccp redirect exclude in** command on the router interface facing the cache. This configuration prevents the redirection of any packets arriving on that interface.

You can also include a redirect list when configuring a service group. The specified redirect list will deny packets with a NAT (source) IP address and prevent redirection.

This command instructs a router to enable or disable support for the specified service number or the web-cache service name. A service number can be from 0 to 254. Once the service number or name is enabled, the router can participate in the establishment of a service group.

The **vrf**-*name* keyword and argument pair is optional. It allows you to specify a VRF to associate with a service group. You can then specify a web-cache service name or service number.

The same service (web-cache or service number) can be configured in different VRF tables. Each service will operate independently.

When the **no ip wccp** command is entered, the router terminates participation in the service group, deallocates space if none of the interfaces still has the service configured, and terminates the WCCP task if no other services are configured.

The keywords following the **web-cache** keyword and the *service-number* argument are optional and may be specified in any order, but only may be specified once. The following sections outline the specific usage of each of the optional forms of this command.

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ip wccp [vrf-name] {web-cache | service-number} group-address multicast-address

A WCCP group address can be configured to set up a multicast address that cooperating routers and web caches can use to exchange WCCP protocol messages. If such an address is used, IP multicast routing must be enabled so that the messages that use the configured group (multicast) addresses are received correctly.

This option instructs the router to use the specified multicast IP address to coalesce the "I See You" responses for the "Here I Am" messages that it has received on this group address. The response is also sent to the group address. The default is for no group address to be configured, in which case all "Here I Am" messages are responded to with a unicast reply.

ip wccp [vrf vrf-name] {web-cache | service-number} redirect-list access-list

This option instructs the router to use an access list to control the traffic that is redirected to the web caches of the service group specified by the service name given. The *access-list* argument specifies either the number or the name of a standard or extended access list. The access list itself specifies which traffic is permitted to be redirected. The default is for no redirect list to be configured (all traffic is redirected).

WCCP requires that the following protocol and ports not be filtered by any access lists:

- UDP (protocol type 17) port 2048. This port is used for control signaling. Blocking this type of traffic will prevent WCCP from establishing a connection between the router and web caches.
- Generic routing encapsulation (GRE) (protocol type 47 encapsulated frames). Blocking this type of traffic will prevent the web caches from ever seeing the packets that are intercepted.

ip wccp [vrf vrf-name] {web-cache | service-number} group-list access-list

This option instructs the router to use an access list to control the web caches that are allowed to participate in the specified service group. The *access-list* argument specifies either the number of a standard or extended access list or the name of any type of named access list. The access list itself specifies which web caches are permitted to participate in the service group. The default is for no group list to be configured, in which case all web caches may participate in the service group.



Note

The **ip wccp** {**web-cache** | *service-number*} **group-list** command syntax resembles the **ip wccp** {**web-cache** | *service-number*} **group-listen** command, but these are entirely different commands. The **ip wccp group-listen** command is an interface configuration command used to configure an interface to listen for multicast notifications from a cache cluster. Refer to the description of the **ip wccp group-listen** command in the *Cisco IOS IP Application Services Command Reference*.

ip wccp [vrf vrf-name] web-cache | service-number} password password

This option instructs the router to use MD5 authentication on the messages received from the service group specified by the service name given. Use this form of the command to set the password on the router. You must also configure the same password separately on each web cache. The password can be up to a maximum of eight characters in length. Messages that do not authenticate when authentication is enabled on the router are discarded. The default is for no authentication password to be configured and for authentication to be disabled.

ip wccp service-number service-list service-access-list mode closed

In applications where the interception and redirection of WCCP packets to external intermediate devices for the purpose of applying feature processing are not available within Cisco IOS software, packets for the application must be blocked when the intermediary device is not available. This blocking is called a closed service. By default, WCCP operates as an open service, wherein communication between clients and servers proceeds normally in the absence of an intermediary device. The **service-list** keyword can be used only for closed mode services. When a WCCP service is configured as closed, WCCP discards packets that do not

have a client application registered to receive the traffic. Use the **service-list** keyword and *service-access-list* argument to register an application protocol type or port number.

When the definition of a service in a service list conflicts with the definition received via the WCCP protocol, a warning message similar to the following is displayed:

Sep 28 14:06:35.923: %WCCP-5-SERVICEMISMATCH: Service 90 mismatched on WCCP client 10.1.1.13

When there is service list definitions conflict, the configured definition takes precedence over the external definition received via WCCP protocol messages.

Examples

The following example shows how to configure a router to run WCCP reverse-proxy service, using the multicast address of 239.0.0.0:

Router (config) # ip multicast-routing Router (config) # ip wccp 99 group-address 239.0.0.0 Router (config) # interface ethernet 0 Router (config-if) # ip wccp 99 group-listen The following example shows how to configure a router to redirect web-related packets without a destination of 10.168.196.51 to the web cache:

Router (config) # access-list 100 deny ip any host 10.168.196.51 Router (config) # access-list 100 permit ip any any Router (config) # ip wccp web-cache redirect-list 100 Router (config) # interface ethernet 0 Router (config-if) # ip wccp web-cache redirect out The following example shows how to configure an access list to prevent traffic from network 10.0.0.0 leaving

Fast Ethernet interface 0/0. Because the outbound access control list (ACL) check is enabled, WCCP does not redirect that traffic. WCCP checks packets against the ACL before they are redirected.

If the outbound ACL check is disabled, HTTP packets from network 10.0.0.0 would be redirected to a cache, and users with that network address could retrieve web pages when the network administrator wanted to prevent this from happening.

The following example shows how to configure a closed WCCP service:

Router(config)# ip wccp 99 service-list access1 mode closed

Command	Description
ip wccp check services all	Enables all WCCP services.
ip wccp group listen	Configures an interface on a router to enable or disable the reception of IP multicast packets for WCCP.
ip wccp redirect exclude in	Enables redirection exclusion on an interface.

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Command	Description
ip wccp redirect out	Configures redirection on an interface in the outgoing direction.
ip wccp version	Specifies which version of WCCP you want to use on your router.
show ip wccp	Displays global statistics related to WCCP.

ip wccp group-listen

To configure an interface on a router to enable or disable the reception of IP multicast packets for Web Cache Communication Protocol (WCCP), use the **ip wccp group-listen** command in interface configuration mode. To disable the reception of IP multicast packets for WCCP, use the **no** form of this command.

ip wccp [vrf vrf-name] {web-cache| service-number} group-listen

no ip wccp [vrf vrf-name] {web-cache| service-number} group-listen

Syntax Description

vrf vrf-name	(Optional) Specifies a virtual routing and forwarding (VRF) instance to associate with a service group.
web-cache	Directs the router to send packets to the web cache service.
service-number	WCCP service number; valid values are from 0 to 254.

Command Default No interface is configured to enable the reception of IP multicast packets for WCCP.

Command Modes Interface configuration (config-if)

Command History		
Gommanu mistory	Release	Modification
	12.0(3)T	This command was introduced.
	12.2(17d)SXB	Support was added for the Supervisor Engine 2.
	12.2(18)SXD1	Support was added for the Supervisor Engine 720.
	12.2(33)SRA	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(33)SRA.
	Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2.
	15.0(1)M	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument were added.
	12.2(33)SRE	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument were added.
	Cisco IOS XE Release 3.1S	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument were added.

Release	Modification
12.2(50)SY	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument were added.
Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SG	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SG.
Cisco IOS XE 3.3SE	This command was implemented in Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SE.

Usage Guidelin

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Note
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To ensure correct operation on Catalyst 6500 series switches and Cisco 7600 series routers, you must enter the **ip pim** *mode* command in addition to the **ip wccp group-listen** command.

On Cisco 7600 series routers, the value for the *service-number* argument may be either one of the provided standard keyword definitions or a number representing a cache engine dynamically defined definition. Once the service is enabled, the router can participate in the establishment of a service group.

Note the following requirements on routers that are to be members of a service group when IP multicast is used:

- Configure the IP multicast address for use by the WCCP service group.
- Enable IP multicast routing using the ip multicast-routing command in global configuration mode.
- Configure the interfaces on which the router wants to receive the IP multicast address with the **ip wccp** {**web-cache** | *service-number*} **group-listen** interface configuration command.

Examples The following example shows how to enable multicast packets for a web cache with a multicast address of 224.1.1.100:

```
Router# configure terminal
Router(config)# ip multicast-routing
Router(config)# ip wccp web-cache group-address 224.1.1.100
Router(config)# interface ethernet 0
Router(config-if)# ip wccp web-cache group-listen
```

Command	Description
ip multicast-routing	Enables IP multicast routing.
ір wccp	Enables support of the WCCP service for participation in a service group.
ip wccp redirect	Enables WCCP redirection on an interface.
ipv6 multicast-routing	Enables multicast routing.

ip wccp redirect

To enable packet redirection on an outbound or inbound interface using the Web Cache Communication Protocol (WCCP), use the **ip wccp redirect** command in interface configuration mode. To disable WCCP redirection, use the no form of this command.

ip wccp [vrf vrf-name] {web-cache| service-number} redirect {in| out}

no ip wccp [vrf vrf-name] {web-cache| service-number} redirect {in| out}

Syntax Description

vrf vrf-name	(Optional) Specifies a virtual routing and forwarding (VRF) instance to associate with a service group.
web-cache	Enables the web cache service.
service-number	Identification number of the cache engine service group controlled by a router; valid values are from 0 to 254.
	If Cisco cache engines are used in the cache cluster, the reverse proxy service is indicated by a value of 99.
in	Specifies packet redirection on an inbound interface.
out	Specifies packet redirection on an outbound interface.

Command Default Redirection checking on the interface is disabled.

Command Modes Interface configuration (config-if)

Command History	Release	Modification
	12.0(3)T	This command was introduced.
	12.0(11)S	The in keyword was added.
	12.1(3)T	The in keyword was added.
	12.2(17d)SXB	Support was added for the Cisco 7600 series router Supervisor Engine 2.
	12.2(18)SXD1	Support was added for the Cisco 7600 series router Supervisor Engine 720.

Release	Modification	
12.2(18)SXF	This command was enhanced to support the Cisco 7600 series router Supervisor Engine 32.	
12.2(33)SRA	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(33)SRA.	
Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2.	
	Note The out keyword is not supported in Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2.	
15.0(1)M	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument were added.	
12.2(33)SRE	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument were added.	
Cisco IOS XE Release 3.1S	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument were added. Support for the out keyword was added.	
12.2(50)SY	This command was modified. The vrf keyword and <i>vrf-name</i> argument were added.	
Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SG	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SG.	
Cisco IOS XE 3.3SE	This command was implemented in Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SE.	

Usage Guidelines

WCCP transparent caching bypasses Network Address Translation (NAT) when Cisco Express Forwarding switching is enabled. To work around this situation, configure WCCP transparent caching in the outgoing direction, enable Cisco Express Forwarding on the content engine interface, and specify the **ip wccp web-cache redirect out** command. Configure WCCP in the incoming direction on the inside interface by specifying the **ip wccp redirect exclude in** command on the router interface facing the cache. This prevents the redirection of any packets arriving on that interface.

You can also include a redirect list when configuring a service group. The specified redirect list will deny packets with a NAT (source) IP address and prevent redirection. Refer to the **ip wccp** command for configuration of the redirect list and service group.

The **ip wccp redirect in** command allows you to configure WCCP redirection on an interface receiving inbound network traffic. When the command is applied to an interface, all packets arriving at that interface will be compared against the criteria defined by the specified WCCP service. Packets that match the criteria will be redirected.

The **ip wccp redirect out** command allows you to configure the WCCP redirection check at an outbound interface.



Be careful not to confuse the **ip wccp redirect** {**out** | **in** } interface configuration command with the **ip wccp redirect exclude in** interface configuration command.



configured for IP.

statistics.

Displays the WCCP global configuration and

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show ip wccp

ip wccp redirect exclude in

To configure an interface to exclude packets received on an interface from being checked for redirection, use the **ip wccp redirect exclude in** command in interface configuration mode. To disable the ability of a router to exclude packets from redirection checks, use the **no** form of this command.

ip wccp redirect exclude in

no ip wccp redirect exclude in

- **Syntax Description** This command has no arguments or keywords.
- **Command Default** Redirection exclusion is disabled.
- **Command Modes** Interface configuration (config-if)

mand History	Release	Modification
	12.0(3)T	This command was introduced.
	12.2(33)SRA	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(33)SRA.
	12.2SX	This command is supported in the Cisco IOS Release 12.2SX train. Support in a specific 12.2SX release of this train depends on your feature set, platform, and platform hardware.
	Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2.
	12.2(50)SY	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(50)SY.
	Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SG	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SG.
	Cisco IOS XE 3.3SE	This command was implemented in Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SE.

Usage Guidelines

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This configuration command instructs the interface to exclude inbound packets from any redirection check. Note that the command is global to all the services and should be applied to any inbound interface that will be excluded from redirection.

This command is intended to be used to accelerate the flow of packets from a cache engine to the Internet and to allow for the use of the WCCPv2 packet return feature.

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Examples In the following ex

In the following example, packets arriving on Ethernet interface 0 are excluded from all WCCP redirection checks:

Router(config)# interface ethernet 0
Router(config-if)# ip wccp redirect exclude in

Command	Description
ір wccp	Enables support of the WCCP service for participation in a service group.
ip wccp redirect out	Configures redirection on an interface in the outgoing direction.

To specify the version of Web Cache Communication Protocol (WCCP), use the **ip wccp version** command in global configuration mode.

ip wccp version {1| 2}

Syntax Description

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1	Specifies Web Cache Communication Protocol Version 1 (WCCPv1).
2	Specifies Web Cache Communication Protocol Version 2 (WCCPv2).

Command Default WCCPv2 is enabled.

Command Modes Global configuration (config)

Command History	Release	Modification
	12.0(5)T	This command was introduced.
	12.2(33)SRA	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(33)SRA.
	12.2SX	This command is supported in the Cisco IOS Release 12.2SX train. Support in a specific 12.2SX release of this train depends on your feature set, platform, and platform hardware.
	Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2. Only WCCP version 2 is supported in Cisco IOS XE Release 2.2.
	12.2(50)SY	This command was integrated into Cisco IOS Release 12.2(50)SY.
	Cisco IOS XE 3.3SE	This command was implemented in Cisco IOS XE Release 3.3SE.

Usage GuidelinesConfiguring this command does not have any impact on Cisco ASR 1000 Series Aggregation Services Routers
because these routers support only WCCPv2. WCCPv2 is enabled by default on Cisco ASR 1000 Series
Aggregation Services Routers when a service group is configured or a service group is attached to an interface.ExamplesIn the following example, the user changes the WCCP version from the default of WCCPv2 to WCCPv1:
Router(config) # ip wccp version 1

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Router# **show ip wccp** % WCCP version 2 is not enabled

Command	Description
ір wccp	Enables support of the WCCP service for participation in a service group.
show ip wccp	Displays the WCCP global configuration and statistics.